sometimes to more than the entire freight charges from Europe or the United States will be also avoided for the same reason.

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England. It was in 1839 that a committee of the House of Commons reported favorably upon Sir Rowland Hill's scheme for became a law on August 17th, 1839.

THE ice cream freezer and the ice water pitcher are doing their deadly work these days. The other day a Toronto man lost his life by tarrying too long at the ice water pitcher, and to-day's despatches announce that some sixty people were Four Recipes for Making Good and Inexmore or less poisoned by dallying too much with the freezer. The lager beer keg must be off on a holiday, for we have not heard of it laying out any of its customers.

THE ship canal connecting Manchester, Eng., with the sea will be completed within four years. The canal is to be thirty-five miles long and from 170 to 260 feet above and 130 feet wide at the bottom. The minimum depth will be 25 feet. The contract for digging the canal has been taken by a company of engineers for £5,750,000. Such a the whole of England.

THE English naval authorities propose sweetened. to construct two war vessels, which shall surpass anything of the kind yet built by of the most healthful hot weather drinks. that country. They will be named respec. It is simply catmeal stirred into cold water tively the Hood and the Hawk. The first and allowed to settle before drinking. This will be of 14.600 tons measurement, and is sold in New York at a penny a glass, givwill have engines of 20,000 horse-power. ing the vendor about 99 per cent. of The second will also be of 20,000 horsepower, but the tonnage will be little more than half that of the first mentioned, or 7.500 tons.

England owns over half of the entire ccean tonnage of the world. The exact figures are 51 4 per cent. The increase of the steam tonnage of the world in 1888 was 633,948 tons, and half of this increase was built by British owners. In the same year the United States added to her tonnage only twenty-seven new steamers and 10,274 tons. Evan Japan has gone beyond this figure in the same period, by the addition of fifty steamers and 36,084 tons.

THE Johnstown disaster has aroused public apprehension in England, lest similar accidents may occur there. There are many large storage reservoirs in various parts of Great Britain, and Parliamentary inquiry is to be made into their condition. There is an immense reservoir in Wales, from which Liverpool is supplied with vater. It is four times the size of the of solid masonry ninety feet thick. This

cal inquiry into the colors of the eyes and mischief-loving boys had taken the leg and vations he deduces many interesting along the sidewalk feeling for it, and inlaw formulated by M. Topinard.

with much greater success there than on this side of the Atlantic. The reason is said to be that a solid foundation of concrete is used upon which the blocks rest. Owing to its hardness and resinous quality American yellow pine, it is said, has become the favorite wood for this purpose in Berlin and Hamburg, and an official report turbed .- Robert J. Burdette. says that Frederick's Bridge, Berlin, which was paved in the spring of 1879 with the wood in question, is still in good condition, while the approaches, paved with granite blocks. have twice since required repaving. knighted on the completion of the enter-A CABLE despatch announces the death in | prise.

the Caucasus of Prince Nicholas Dadiani of about 52 years old, and had been divorced from his wife, who was the daughter of creggan, and embracing the Gallowhill General Count Adleberg, aide-de-camp to heights. the Emperor of Russia, and a former maid of honor to the Empress. He held the rank of colonel in the Russian army, and was described as a man of the world. He was married in 1860, and ten children were the 'rnit of the union. In the early part of 1887 Russia pressed Prince Nicholas forward as her candidate for the throne of Bulgaria. For a time all Europe talked about him. Little was known about him or his family, however, but that little was eagerly levoured. The Bulgarians were not pleased with his nomination. They were violently opposed to any one proposed by Russia and bitterly fought against her candidacy. After much delay the Sobranje declared it would not have him. and as a ruler had to be appointed at once Prince

Ferdinand was given the throne. A CHILE despatch announces the death of Sir Salar Jung, K.C.S.I., formerly Dewan or Prime Minister of Hyderabad. He wa the descendant of a line of statesmen who have directed the affairs of the Nizam of Hyderabad since the beginning of the 18th century. Engaged in official work from his youth, he succeeded his uncle. Surdj-ul-Mulk, as the wan in 1853. The State was a tour; so he purchased \$5 worth of rides on prey to anarchy, the capital was terrorized a merry-go-round, and they travelled until by Arab mercenaries, and the British Gov. tired out. of the Province of Berar. It was evident, indeed, that Lord Dalhousie contemplated Trew Spellen and allso Marchants is only one thing that is cooler than this disaster and to gain back Berar was the for Chillderen.

great task set before him by Salar Jung, and despite the meddling and muddling of THE colored man is now having an the Nizam, Afzul-ul-Doulah, he had cominning. Frederick Douglass has been pletely succeeded in the first part of his appointed U. S. Minister to Hayti. He tack by the time of the mutiny. gets 95,000 a year as advance agens of the During the mutiny his energies for a quiet evening hour, says the New great republic.

Were wisely devoted to keeping back York World. Let our boys and girls get the fanatical element of the population THE new harbor works at Buenos Ayres of Hyderabad, and by holding the Deccan will confer great advantages on that rising tranquil during this great crisis he removed port. It will no longer be necessary for the last pretext the Calcutta authorities dissolving of a person's name or some ocean steamers to anchor twelve miles could possibly entertain for annexing the familiar phrase, historical or otherwise from shore. Excessive lighterage amounting country. The death of the Nizam, in 1869, gave Salar Jung a free hand, the new sovereign being a mere child, and the State new sentence or connection of words is being administered by a regency composed made so as to form complete sense. The THE year 1889 is the fiftieth anniversary of the chief of the nobility, Amir:i-Kabir more applicable the sentence so formed is of the establishment of the penny post in and Salar Jung. What abuses remained to the subject annagrammatized so much were promptly swept away, and Hydera-bad became a model State. In 1876 Sir A good subject for our young per Salar undertook a voluntary mission to England in the hope of procuring the the establishment of cheap postage. The Bill received a majority of 100 votes and restoration of Berar. In that he was disappointed, but he must have found some was knighted and created a K. C. S. I.

FOR HOT WEATHER.

pensive Drinks. Ginger water, which is simply water sweetened with molasses, with two tablespoonfuls of cider vinegar added to each cup of molasses, and the whole spiced with ginger, is a very palatable drink, and one which may be safely used by farm labor. ers, unless indulged in too freely when overheated.

Cocoa tea is healthful and inexpensive. It is made from the shells or nibs, which cost three cents per pound. Wet two ounces with a little cold water, and pour over them a quart of boiling water; cook one and a waterway will be of incalculate benefit to haif hours; strain and add a quart of milk heated to koiling. It should be slightly

> Oatmeal water is the cheapest and one profit. It makes a pleasanter drink if a very thin gruel is made, using one tablespoonful of oatmeal to a quart of water. Boil for an hour, strain and let it get very cold. Still another improvement is to add the juice of one lemon and two tablespoonfuls of sugar to each quart.

Ginger Beer.-A ginger beer costing about fifteen cents a gallon is a good standby. There are many different recipes for this, but the following is one of the simplest. Pour four quarts of boiling water over three-fourths of a pound of white sugar: add the minced yellow peel of one lemon and an ounce of ground ginger. Let this stand covered until lukewarm, then add the juice of the lemon and a gill of good yeast. Mix thoroughly, cover and stand in a warm place over night. Next day strain, bottle and cork; tying down the corks securely. Lay the bottles on their sides in a cool place.

Sadder Than Death. Last Friday afternoon a district tel Conemangh lake, and is formed by a wall graph messenger who was speeding along the street with a telegram valued at 15 wall, though comparatively new, is said to cents a minute, was run over and seriously have shown signs of weakening, and an im- injured by a blind man named Standfast. mediate inquiry is demanded into its con- Standfast is a cripple, having a wooden leg. He had taken his leg off to rest it, while he M. Topinard has been making a statisti- sat by the wayside and begged, and some hair in France, and from his 180,000 obser hid it. Standfast missing it, was groping results, one of the most curious being that advertently moved right in the messenger where the race is formed from a mixture boy's wake. Several persons, seeing that of blondes and brunettes the hereditary he would run the boy down, shouted to the blood-coloring comes out in the eyes and latter that the blind man was after him, To this tendency, probably, is to be at- desperate sprint for his life, and for a few which, though the original cost is greater, tributed the rarity of a combination of feet gained on his pursuer, but before he light hair with dark eyes. Several ob- was far enough ahead to turn out with servers have asserted that the American safety the cripple was upon him and ran people, who are pre-eminently a mixed race, clear over him before he could be stopped. are becoming a dark-haired and blue-eyed The boy's injuries were very serious, as he nation, and if this be true such a develop- fell upon his wrist, spraining it so that it ment must be owing to the working of the will probably be two weeks before he can hang on the steps of an omnibus going in THE same trouble with pavement is met the wrong direction. It was reported late in European cities as in American, and that night, owing to his inability to utilize experiments have been made with all sorts his favorite official time killer, the boy had of materials. The use of wood has met delivered one message nearly on time, but the rumor was indignantly denied at headquarters, the superintendent offering to prove by the books that such a thing had never occurred since the invention of human speed. At a late hour this morning it was feared that the boy was recovering his inertia, which had been severely dis-

Notes From Scotland.

It is said that Mr. Arrol, the leading contractor for the Forth bridge, will be

Golfhill. Lanarkshire. Mr. Gladstone intends addressing his constituents in Midlothian in October at Edinburgh, Dalkeith and Mid-Calder respectively. He will be the guest of Lord Rosebery at Dalmeny, and will probably thereafter go to Aberdeen on a visit to Lord Aberdeen at Haddo House.

Breeding English Pheasants.

Rutherford Stuvvesant, the wealthy land wner of Abamuchy, some time ago set and now has hundreds of little birds running about his place and the number is increasing daily. He will set them free on his large reserve some time during the summer or fall. He employs regular gamekeepers.

-A young man in Pennsylvania could not afford to take his bride on a wedding Star.

In 1774 a Yorkshire village school bore the annexation of the remainder of that Ackounts with Double Entery. Post Skript article, and that is a calm and contented ruler's dominions. To avert the supreme Girlls and Bonys Boarded and good Yozitch mind. There's nothing more heating than not need to be seen in order to be found. A

MARING ANAGRAMS.

Making anagrams is a pleasant diversion out their paper and pencile and prove this. In the first place, though, let us find out what an anagram is. An anagram is the into its letters, as elements, from which, without addition, subtraction or change, a

A good subject for our young people to try first is their own or the name of some friend, and if there is a good sprinkling of vowels in the name selected some surprising results may be reached. The pith consolation in the gennine admiration of the anagram is, of course, that it shall entertained for him by Englishmen. He in some way relate to the person whose name is used. Cornelius Vanderbilt's name has been aptly transformed into 'On curb death in silver," but some one has done even better than that by discovering that it also may be made to read : Vanderbilt rules coin." From Lord Beaconsfield's name is gleaned "I faced nobles," and "I moyl in law" is a good transposition of William Noy, who was Attorney General to Charles I.

The flatterers of James I. of England proved his right to the British monarchy Arthur, from his name, "Charles James Stuart," which becomes "Claims Arthur's Stuart" he has "a just master."

Comparatively few people are aware that the name of Voltaire, the witty Frenchman, is Francois Marie Arones, and that the assumed name (Voltaire) is simply an anagram of Arones, l. j. (le jeune), u being synonymous with v, and j with i. See if our young people cannot make some equally happy hits as the above.

anagrammatists have also done some good work, among the best of which is the fol-

The Declaration of Independence—Open nate dare lend it confidence. Washington Crossing the Delaware-A

hard, howling, tossing water scene. The Last Days of Pompeii - Past homes of Italy pied.

Where Old Shoes Go.

It may have been noticed that nowadays sion regularly, and with profit, until comvery few old shoes and scrape of leather are plaints at the steamship offices about transobservable lying in our streets or dustheaps. This is in a great measure due to flies. the collections of old scraps of leather, up almost into fine dust. To this is added about 40 per cent, of Indian rubber, and the the other day. "Our steamers have been whole is then subjected to a pressure of 000 or 10,000 pounds per square foot. The substance is then colored, and is sold at prices some 50 per cent. below that of natural leather. It is manifestly a very poor substitute, and it is wholly wanting in fibre; in fact, if it were not for the insane craze for cheap articles, which buyers vainly hope to substitute for those hear of this compound, which might almost as well be made of saw-dust as leather-dust. In consequence of the manufacture and sale of large quantities of inferior leather many old established tanners are now stamping their's with a trade mark, which is some guarantee to the buyer, as he may be sure no man will put his name or trade mark on an inferior article. It is hoped by this means to enable those who desire to buy the best quality of leather to be able to secure what they want, namely, a reliable article at a moderate cost .- Shoe and Leather Review.

A Scottish Spurgeon.

A preacher who is being more talked writes: "I had thought from anything that he was only a Scotch edition of Spur-The Duke of Argyll has resolved to feu thing that reminds one of Moody in things he several thousand dollars this summer in Mingrelia, at one time a candidate for the the Roseneath estate, and through his says his individualism is very pronounced. coming from Queenstown to New York. Bulgarian throne. Prince Nicholas was agents is offering sites on that part of the His homely Scotch accent and reverence in But they would willingly give several estate extending eastwards towards Kil- prayer drew me at once; and then his thousand dollars more rather than have Mr. Ian Macpherson-Grant, eldest son of tion, with some light touches both of humor gambling table, and so the matter is hushed be indulged in by families living in the Sir George Macpherson-Grant, was mar- and pathos, all combined to make you forried in St. Mark's Church, London, on June get the man under the power of his utter-26th, to Miss Mary Dennistoun, youngest ances. So far as I could see he seemed a daughter of Mr. Alexander Dennistoun, of plain, broad shouldered. sturdy Scot, with an honest, good humored face.

Visitors to the Whipping Post. "There is not in the State of Delaware to-day a single penitentiary. If a man beats his wife or sets fire to a neighbor's barn, or breaks into a house, he isn't shut up with a lot of other criminals, with full time and opportunity to learn all their tricks of deviltry that he did not know before. As a preventive of crime the whipp. ing post has a much greater terror than a term in the penitentiary, and I have never 4.000 English pheasant eggs under hens known of a man that came back for second dose. He simply leaves the State. Maybe he comes to New York; I don't know. At any rate he seeks another home, and you may rest assured that if he stays in Delaware he lives a very quiet life. To be sure it is a relic of barbarism, but it is our way." -Governor Biggs in the New York

Cooler Than a Flannel Shirt.

The dannel shirt is coming in for its full share of adoration during the hot spell, CRAWLING UNDER.

A Pleasant Diversion for a Quiet Evening Am Old-time Sport and Its Modern Dis- Those Who Always Practice Punctual heartening Dangers.

The red lemonade isn't anything like as:

red as it used to be, and the facilities for haps you have too much time for sle crawling under the canvas are absolutely Perhaps you depend too much on sleep wanting. This is not fair. It is a dis- rest and recuperation. For sleep is not the rimination against the boy who has not sole rest of used up nerves. Sociability, collected enough scrap-iron to produce the congeniality and the enjoyment of good price of a ticket. In the good old one ring company rest the body quite as much as days as soon as the bills were up every boy, sleep. The dreary monotony of life in whose father could see nothing ennobling many a household, involving this sumbling in the circus, plunged madly into the junk into bed with the mechanical regularity of business until the necessary 13 pounds of a machine at 9 or 10 o'clock in the evening, wrought iron at 2 cents per pound or 50 does not always rest weary bodies: "Early pounds of cast iron as one haif cent per to bed and early to rise" does not always pound were collected. But sometimes make a man healthy, wealthy or wise there was great stringency in Numbers of organizations are only capable the scrap-iron market. This frequently happened when circuses came their early lying down to rest is offer a few weeks apart, and after the first one succeeded by an early waking up and folks learned to carry in their garden tools and kettles nights. In such events competition ran high to secure a situation punctuality are often surprised after as water-carrier to a Prohibition elephant. breaking their own cast-iron rules, and In default of securing this there was no passing two or three later hours of mirely recourse but to crawl under the canvas. I believe canvasmen preferred this way. find themselves even more refreshed in the They were accustomed to permit a boy to morning than usual. The relaxation of get his head under the bolt-ropes and then help him on his way rejoicing with a kick which boosted him into a flight only equaled by the man who jumps from one in the average family. In fashionable life trapeze to another at that critical moment when the bass-horn snorts. Now all this is changed. The most impecunious boy you ever saw can not get within 100 feet of as the descendant of the mythical King the promised land without being yelled at by a vulgar second-mase kind of person who has the bad taste to kick outward Seat." An author, in dedicating a book to instead of inward. Such is progress. Such and the same querulous mamma the same monarch, finds that in "James are the brutal tactics indulged in by the overladen with family cares. Fresh people, exponents of the tent-show renaissance to with fresh thought, fresh atmosphere, anypopularize the ticket-waggon. That which is missed by the present generation more than anything else is the above mentioned temperance elephant whose motto is Water, cold, cold water for me." Now, with a whole " drove of performing pachyderms" there is no longer a chance to carry water for six hours to pay for two-hours' Anagram-making is no recent institution, bliss. The drove simply connects its hose but has long been a fashionable amusement to the water plugs, while the householders of the witty and learned. At the court of of the neighboring wards send complaints Louis XVI it was the leading pastime, and to the water office and abuse the Commisthe King, it is said, employed a learned man sioner of Public Works. The boy of toespecially for the purpose of composing these day misses the toothless old "Monarch of lutter lack of domestic recreation. fancies of wit for the amusement of himself the Forest," which is the professional alias might be written over the graves of hunand court. It was a great triumph of the of the misanthropic, weary lion, and also dreds of thousands: "Bored to death by mediæval anagrammatist to find in Pilate's fails to know intimately the man who the stagnation of domestic life."-The question, "Quid est veritas?" (What is stood in front of the cage and told how Christian at Work. truth?) its own answer, "Est vir qui many little boys he had eaten at the last adeet" (It is the man who is here). This stand. The combination of liar and lion certainly is most singular. Our modern furnished more good thrill than the dozen cages of sleek "Monarcha" in the big show of to-day .- Chicago Inter Ocean.

GAMBLING ON BOARD SHIP.

Poker the Most Popular Game Among the Crowds Crossing the Ocean. The Paris Exposition has been a godsend

their trade with vigor during the past few to all others who are in the same condition. months. They have followed their profes. If the reader of this chances to be a similar

"More people have been carried across which are taken to mills, wherethey are cut the ocean this year by the different lines of give satisfaction. See guarantee printed on steamers than ever before," said an agent crowded, and from all accounts those from other lines have been in the same condition. The great crowd has been attracted by the Exposition, and many of them being young men with plenty of money, have been fleeced by the gamblers.

Gambling is not allowed on board of the steamers, but how can you help it when it is done in private state-rooms, where no the professional high sea sharpers ffeece the young men whose fortunes are greater than their knowledge of cards.

"Poker is the most popular game on shipboard, although on one of the recent persuade men that you can cure their disvoyages a gambler tried to start a game of ease by offering a premium to the man who fare in his stateroom, but was stopped by fails to receive benefit. And yet Dr. Sage the ship authorities. There is hardly a ship that leaves the city but carries one or more professional gamblers on board, edy," who would never have applied to him although none of the agents of the big lines if it had not been for his offer of the above would sell tickets to them if they knew it sum for an incurable case. Who is the beforehand. Men love gambling too well next bidder for cure or cash to be deprived of it and they will have professional card players so long as they are willing to put up small or large stakes. It is hard work to amuse oneself on the alone with Miss Autumn for fifteen minutes. steamships during a long voyage, and it is Finally he spoke: "Miss Autumn, you are about, perhaps, than any other man in only natural that many should take to pretty—" "Oh, Mr. Widower!" "You England is the Rev. John MacNeill, who their favorite game of cards. They gamble are pret—" "How can you, Mr. Widower?" has just accepted a call from Scotland to in a friendly way; make acquaintances "I started to say you were pretty—" "Oh, Regent's Square Chapel, London. A until they find that they are fleeced out of you horrid man, stop!" "Condemn it all, correspondent, who heard him recently, large amounts by some professional. Then, rather than let it be known, they fail to breaking for the deor. "I wanted to say had seen published of MacNeill's sermons report it to the proper authorities. I know of two or three club men from New York Now, demme, I think you're twice as old."geon or Moody, but though there is some and Philadelphia who were fleeced out of San Francisco Examiner. plain, earnest, unpretentious talk in preach- their losses made public. They don't want ing, with here and there a telling illustra- their names connected with cards or the

of something warm to the stomach, a piece of flannel, or anything to keep the stomach all night in a cool place. Strain off the warm and promote a supply of blood, is juice the next day and pour it over four sometimes of great benefit. In taking hot quarts of fresh berries. The second day water internally, it is best to sip it by strain, and to each quart of the juice allow spoonfuls, waiting a moment after each for one pint of water and five pounds of granuan eructation of the gas disengaged by the lated sugar. Heat over a slow fire until hot water from the fermenting contents of the sugar is dissolved. Bring to a boil the stomach.

Warner's Safe Cure cures both malaria bottle while warm, sealing the corks with and kidney disease by taking out of the wax. This syrup, or cordial, although too blood the poisonous malarial germs, and by expensive for ordinary use, is a delightful putting the kidneys in a healthy condition.

ittle last night about that fee I charged Jones yesterday. Friend (astonished) Your conscience? Lawyer-Certainly. I was afraid that I had been unjust to

-Emeline-Alfred, I am very fond of you, but I doubt if I love you enough to be your wife. Alfred-Emeline, give me, oh, give me the benefit of the doubt! Emeline -I will, Alfred. Henceforth all is over between us.

Fault is one of those little things that do

FACTS ABOUT INSOMNIA

Are you afflicted with insomnin? Pas

a consequent restless tossing for ho ceding daybreak. The practicers and joility past their usual bed time, to sociability had rested them more than sleep would or an attempt to sleep. But these are conditions not so easily reached we have a formal, exhausting, mechanical evening of more or less dissipation. On the other hand the evenings of many families are monotonous humdrum. They involve the assemblage of the same people, the same surroundings, the same paterfamilias yawning over his paper, thing to stir up and agitate the pool of domestic stagnation, are sadly needed and sadly scarce. There needs to be also a constant succession of such fresh people to bring about these results. The world is full of men and women, and in a better regulated life it would be their business after the day's work was done to entertain each other, and give each other fresh life. As it is now, hundreds, if not thousands, of our households are little better than cells for the incarceration of each family. Thousands are thus worn out prematurely from

"She's Much Older Than Her Husband," We heard a young girl make the above remark the other day about a lady with whom we are slightly acquainted. It was not true, yet the lady in question actually does look five years older than her husband, although she is really several years his junior. She is prematurely aged, and functional derangement is the cause. Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription would cure to the steamship gamblers, who have plied her, and should be recommended to her, and remove al symptoms which have made life a burden to her so long. Money refunded if it don't the bottle wrapper.

A Popular Error Corrected.

There is a widespread popular impression that a very large proportion of deaths from disease take place in the early morning hours—between 4 and 6 o'clock. That this is an error is well known to most medical men. From time to time careful observations have been made in hospitals which have resulted in showing that the act of one sees it? It is in their state-rooms that death takes place with fairly equal frequency during the whole 24 hours of the day.

\$500 Not Called For.

It seems strange that it is necessary to undoubtedly cured thousands of cases of obstinate catarrh with his " Catarrh Rem-

An Understanding at Last. Old Mr. Widower had been sitting silently woman," shouted Mr. Widower, rising and that you were pretty near as old as I am.

stands for Pierce, the wonderful doctor, roviding safe remedies, of which he is concoctor leasant to taste and easy to take. Purgative Pellets now " bear off the cake.

Raspberry vinegar is a luxury that may np. New York Letter to Philadelphia Times. | country who have an abundance of fruit. Put four quarts of berries in a stone jar. Cure for Indigestion.

With one quart of the best cider vinegar, and mash to a paste with a wooden pestle. Set in the sun twelve hours and then place slowly, skimming off the scum. As soon as it reaches the boiling point, strain and drink for summer-evening gatherings. Put two tablespoonfuls in a glass of ice-water Lawyer-My consciencestroubled me a and embellish with any fruit in season.

