Dr Chase's 🚱 Verve Food

# ROUMANIA

Balkan Power's Dilemma in the World War.

Like Bulgaria Roumania is only indirectly affected by Italy's entrance into the European war, though indirect effects sometimes have farreaching consequences. Roumania's position is much like that of the traditional ass between the two bales of hay. To the west of her lies Austro-Hungarian Transylvania, to the east Russian Bessarabia, both of these provinces inhabited predominantly. though by no means exclusively, by Roumanians. Of course Roumania would like them both, but since this is impossible she has been to see which appeared the safer prey.

Last winter, when the Roumanians seemed about to overrun Hungary, Roumania visibly stirred for a spring at Transylvania. Leter on, the Teutonic victories at her very gates gave her pause. To day she is closely watching the effect of Italy's onslaught upon Austria-Hungary. She is also interested in possible happenings at the Dardanelles.

Rountania, fline Bulgaria, would greatly distike to see Russia at Constantinopie. She would then lie squarely in Russia's overland path, and should Austria Hungary give way to a Slavined Control Europe, Roumania, even with Transylvania, would be but an isolated islet in the Slav ocean. Of course there are string internal of currents which may medify her decision. But, looking at the matter from the standpoint of purely foreign policy, we may expect something like this: If Constanti-nople falls and the Teutonic allies fail in their stroke against Russia, Roumania will almost certainly strike for Transylvania. If Constantinople stands and Russia crumples up in Galicia and Poland, Roumania will as certainly strike for Bessarabia. In any other event Roumania will probably atinue her present acutrality, although, as I have said there are internal factors which may tip the scales one way or the other.

Such are the main political possibilities involved in Italy's entrance into the European var. They are, as we have seen, both far-reaching and complex. What the actual results will be, only time and the fortune of the Italian arms can disclose. From "Italy and Her Rivals," by Dr. Ivan Yovischevitch, in the American Review of Reviews for July.

# STARVED INTO GOODNESS.

Why Crime is Rare Among the Caribs of South America. In the whole wide world there is

not a class of people to be found who the lance. Each cavabyman, like the inflict severer punishment upon themselves than the Caribs of Central

Their religion, which is one of the most peculiar kiffd demands self punishment for sins intentionally or unintentionally committed. The punishment takes the form of starvation and close confinement.

If the sin be in the form of a lie, no matter whether it is calculated to injure another or not, the sinner goes without either food, or drink for three days, at the end of which it is believed and a mess tin go to form the comthat the offender has paid the penalty for his or her sin. Blaspheming and about 110 pounds. The Cossuck pony using bad language are punishable by carries about seventeen stone. absolute starvation for two days. Aseault, drunkenness and other serious troop horse when ready for war is sins call for four days' starvation for about nineteen stone. The Austrian one week, three days' starvation for troopers carry a weight of between the second week two days' starvation twenty-one and twenty-two stone, and for the third week and one day's star- the average in the French and Gervation for the fourth week.

All sins are purished with starva-tion. For that reason crime is very low among the Carlos, who are among the best behaved and most truthful people in the world. London Telegraph.

# The Retort Courteous.

Justice Day was a "hanging judge" and when on circuit expedited business in a summary manner. On one occasion the trial of a prisoner concluded at dusk, and the judge ordered candles to be lighted so that he might try arother case that night,

O'Connor, a noted Irish barrister, defended, and in protest against night werk exclaimed, addressing the court: "What, my lord, try men by night! What will men say? That justice is

not done by Dog?"

He obtained his end, and at the next sitting the accused was acquitted.

London Mirror.

# Soiled Phetographs.

Photographs, which have not been protected with glass and have become may be cleaned very easily by wiping them off with absorbent cotton dampened with pure alcohol. - Woman's Home Companion.

on Electrical Strange West

ed in Heavy Shower. There is a certain amount of popue in a falling raindrop, as may be demonstrated by any one who will so dispose a small water wheel that the drop may strike it at a proper angle. Such a drop is, indeed an infinitesimal waterfall. Its energy is easily to be measured.

Multiply this bit of energy by the number which designates all the drops of a shower, and you have more power, the power of a very considerable waterfall. If, again, the shower be supposed to last for a period of hours, he who takes the trouble to estimate the energy exerted by its falling drops combined may acquire at least a faint ides of the energy in nature that is quite unavailable as yet for the use of man.

A severe rain storm suggested these thoughts to an English man of science, who forthwith proceeded to calculate the amount of power that was wasted in the downpour, at least so far as human purpose was concerned. The problem was one of no great difficulty, masmuch as all the elements were known.

The full force of the rain endured for ten hours. If affected a territory of approximately ten square miles. The entire rainfall amounted to evact ly 4.17 inches, according to the accurate measurement of the weather department men. The average height of the rain clouds was 5,000 feet.

With these facts known it was simple matter of arithmetic to find that in the ten hours of the storm something like 10,000,000,000 gallons of water had fallen over a distance of 5,000 feet.

That was a majestic cataract, for the time being at least, comparing very favorably in volume and height with any that exists upon earth. In energy, as the scientist figured, it was equivalent to no less than 15,000,000 horse-power hours.

That power, converted into electricity, would light a considerable city for a period of 425 days.

Ten square miles is but an infinitesimal portion of the earth's surface, hardly a pin point on the map. A single rain storm, no matter how great the precipitation, is but the merest fraction of the vast annual fall of water from the skies. What, then, must be the energy in the whole vast volume of water that pours down from above in the course of an entire Vear?

And what as the scientist himself asks, would be the effect upon the industries of the world could all this power be economically harnessed to the use of mankind?

# No Girl Need Hava

# A Blotched Face

Whether it be in capturing' the heart of man, or making her way through the world by the toil of her hands, a charming and pretty face gives any girl a big advantage. Poor complexion and rough, sallow skin are caused by blood disorders. The cure is simple. Just see Dr. Hamilton's Pills a reliable family remedy that has for years been the foremost blood remedy in America. That soft glow will return to the cheeks, the eyes will brighten, appetite will improve, strength and endurance will come because sound health has been established. Get a 25c box of Dr. Hamilton's Pills to-day. Sold everywhere.

# CAVALRY HORSES

The Loads They Have to Carry in the Armies of Europe.

The British cavalry is armed with the short Lee-Basield rifle, the magnzine of which holds ten rounds; the sword, which is carried by all ranks except signallers, and the revolver, carried by warrant officers staff sergeants, sergeants, trumpeters and drivers. Each tropper carries 100 rounds of ammunition in a tandqlier over the left shoulder. Lancer regiments carry infantryman, carries an emergency and the "iron" ration and a ration for his horse. Then there is the kil. Altoge-

kit, two days' rations, spare horse shoes, herse blanket, canvas bucket plete equipment and weigh altogether average weight carried by the Indian man armies is about the same.-Man-

Minard's Liniment Cures Garget in

# Hobart Pasha.

The Turkish navy of the past owed almost its existence to an English sailor, Hobart Pasha, a bold buccaneer of the Elizabethan period, who by some strange perverseness of fate was born into the Victorian age. He retired from the English navy in 1863. and during the American war he became a blockade runner with hairbreath escapes innumerable. After the war he entered the Turkish service, suppressed the Cretan rebellion by intercepting the supplies from Greece and then re-organized the Turkish fleet so well that the Sultan appointed his marshal of the empire. Hobert Pasha also enjoyed the unique distinction of being twice struck off the British navy list for breach of the forsign enlistment act and twice reinstated there. And lie died in 1886 with the on Globe.

What's in a name? The civil engineer doesn't always shine in polite so-



# AN ICE CREAM BRICK

Solves the Difficulty.

CITY DAIRY ICE CREAM put up in attractive boxes is as popular with the guest as it is convenient for the hostess. It is the ideal summer dessert.

For sale by discriminating shopkeepers everywhere.



We want an Agent in every town.

#### With the Child.

They are such dear, familiar feet that go Along the patch with ours-feet fast or

And trying to keep pace; if they mistake Or irread upon some flower that we should take
Upon our breast, or bruise some reed, Or crush poor hope until it bleed,
We must be mute,
Not turning quickly to impute
Grave fault; for they and we
Hawe such a little way to go—can be
Together such a little while along the

way—
We will be patient while we may.

So many little faults we find.

We see them, for not blind
Is love. We see them, but if you and I
Perhaps remember them, some by and They will not be Faults then-grave faults-to you and

me. But just odd ways mistakes or even Remembrances to bless.

Days change so many things—yes hours;
We see so differently in sun and show-

Mistaken words to-night
May be so cherished by to-morrow

We must'be patient; for we know
There's such a little way to go.

-George Kingle in Christian Advocate.

# LIQUOR AND MORPHINE HABITS

Are diseases, not vices, and therefore-curable. Patients are under my personal care and receive their treatment in ordinary hospitals as ordinary medical cases.

D. H. ARNOTT, M. D. 226 Queen's Ave., London, Ont.

# THE FARM VACATION

(Detroit Free Press) horse. Then there is the kit. Altoge ther the British troop horses carry about twenty stone (280 rounds).

The regular Russian cavalry are armed with sword, rifle and baycact, and each man carsies 40 rounds of ammunition. There are the two days' coats and hay ration, a cloak and an intrenching tool. The avalryman's kit, two days' rations, spare horse

Minard's Liniment Cures Distemper.

#### THE PLAY INSTINCT. (St. Catharines Standard.)

No normal man ever gets wholly away No normal man ever gets wholly away from the instinct. Play is absolutely necessary in the growth of a healthy child, and it is no less important in the life of grown-ups. You may call it relaxation, variation from the details of work, or something else, but the principle is unchanged. Men who are wholly given up to one thing grow narrow, carbid, and unhealthy. It is mot medicine or doctor's advice they need to make them feel better, but the exercise of a little common sense that will cause them to get some variation in their work, join some sport and play the game. It does not mater very much whether it is goff; bowling, tennis, riding or just croquet, co long as they play it. ong as they play it.

Closefist-Yes, I have been operated Wigwag-Was | Closefist on for appendicitis. the operation painful? Not until I got the bill.

2 IN 1

\$20.00

DEFLARKED VI

#### A TRANSITION TIME. (Rochester Post-Express)

It is a time of soul hunger, of It is a time of soul hunger, of passionate yearning for something that shall be satisfying, and there never was less agreement as to what life is, means, is worth and leads to. Like him who gained, the whole world and lost his own soul, humanity has yet to learnand is now to learn, as we may hopethat only whea life is lived according to the great law shall everything else be added to it, and that thus only is it to be enriched beyond our imaginings with contentment and joy.

From an age which had come to set with contentment and joy.

From an age which had come to set things above the soul, self-seeking above service, we are in stormy transition to an age of clearer conceptions and higher ideals. And this is by far the most momentous passing from epoch to epoch of which we have knowledge.

#### Must Keep the Curtains Up.

"In London it is strictly against the law for the driver of any public coaveyance to allow the curtains of his vehicle to be pulled down," said a man who has visited the English petropohis "By day or night the windows of hansoms, carriages, not, whether drawn by what horses or propelled by electric power, must be so open to public inspection as to allow a plain view of those occupying the interior. A closed rig wouldn't get a block before a London bobby would nab its driver | sesses an offensive odor kept it in disand hale him to a magistrate's office, where he would get no mercy. The law is based on the theory that closed vehicles 'lend themselves easily to the commission of robbery or murder and that they may also assist a criminal to make his escape."

# Reaching a Conclusion.

Hotel Manager — I see you have given our finest suite of rooms to a man named Bilkins. Are you sure he can pay the charges? Clerk-Yes; he's rich enough. Managare How do you know? Clerk—He is old and ugly, and his wife is young and pretty.-Exchange.

# Making a Distinction.

"What is the difference, asked the teacher, "between caution and coward-Johnny, who observed things care-

fully for so youthful a person, answered: "Caution is when you're afraid, and cowardice is when the other fellow's afraid."-Ladies' Home Journal.

# Used to Growling.

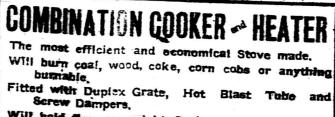
Mrs. Myles-What has become of pet dog? Mrs. Styles-Oh, she's married.

Mrs. Myles—She ought to get along all right. She's used to growling. Yonkers Statesman.

# Nothing of the Kind.

"I understand your husband lost his suit on a technicality, Mrs. Nurich." "Pardon me, sir; I'll have you understand that my husband pays cash

# for his clothes."-Buffalo Express.



Will hold fire over nights Cook, boll and bake equal to the largest range, Has a fine oven of heavy steel sheets closely rivet

ed together, Body of polished steel. If your dealer has not a sample for your inspection. and direct to

HAMILTON STOVE & HEATER CO., LIMITED

THE GURNEY TROOM CO., Gasada's Oldest Store Malers-

#### and deepened their conviction of the supreme excellence of their own relig-Why, then, have Moslems who are subjects of Christian governments turned a deaf ear to the call of the

hoped.

acter.

Calif and remained loyal to the governments under which they live? We may interpret their loyalty to their rulers of Moslems under the dominion of England, France, and Russia as meaning that they know that listening to Turkey's appeal would imperil their material interests. Yes, but is this a sufficient explanation?

CALL PAILED

Thy the Mosless Shad Did Not

Rally Against the Allies

The men in the government saddle

at Constantinople last November is-

sued a call to Moslems everywhere to

rally in revolt against their alien

rulers. The call was lost in the air.

It met with response nowhere. The

frantic effort failed utterly. It is

important for us, if it be possible, to

find the real meaning of this outcome

We have been accustomed for many

ems of Turkey, of Leypt, and of in-

dia an acceptance of aid from Christ-

ian nations in material things accom-

panied by a firm attitude of fidelity

to their ancestral faith, and with a

revulsion from our religion.

It is very far from sufficient. Men of the East have from time immemorial been accustomed to a governmental administration and to judicial procedure that made more of personal claims and money inducements than of the demands of right and justice, where, therefore, the rich had every advantage over the poor.

The rich men and men of rank in India and Egypt have of late years often been dazed at finding that neither rank nor wealth could move a judge a hair's-breath from what the law and equity demanded. This has not made them love their western rulers, but it has made them respect and trust them. Their experience under just government has now for two generations profoundly renetrated their thought and life .- From "Moslems and the War," by Rev. George F. Herrick. D. D. in the American Review of Reviews for July.



# Teakwood.

The fact that teakwood is coarsegrained, greasy to the touch and posrepute with English shipbuilders until 1897, when British shipbuilding and railway interests began to recognize the value of Indian teak. During the next seven years all the shipbuilding countries in the world joined in an ever-increasing demand for this timber until its prices were forced up to a figure much beyond their normal rates. It has practically become the staple of the local wood industry for the greater part of the entire Indian continent. Teak is being freely planted by the Indian forestry service in the important civil stations all over India, even as far north as Saharanpur, Debra Dun and Lahore.-Argo-

Lachute, Qne., Sept. 25, 1908. Minard's Liniment Co., Limited. Gentlemen, Ever since coming home from the Boer war I have been

bothered with running fever sores on my legs. I tried many salves and liniments; also doctored continuously for the blood, but got no permanent relief, till last winter, when my mether got me to try MINARD'S LINIMENT, the effect of which was almost magical. Two bottles comthat nurse you used to have for your pletely cured me, and I have since worked every working fav since. Yours gratefully, JOHN WALSH.

# Putting the K in Kant.

Kant, the Scoto-German, began his name with an alien "k" on the same principle that caused Mudroch, the Scottish coal gas discoverer, to bring his to an end with a "k." If you turn to Murdoch's biographers you find them explaining that Murdoch with a "k' 'is the English form of Murdech with an "h." But the great gas man himself explained that he made the change in spelling "to oblige the English, among whom he lived." He found that they had a difficulty in giving "the ful! guttural pronunciation" to the last syllable, and so he made things easy.-London Chronicle.

#### HONEST MANUFACTURERS. (Ottawa Citizen)

The Canadian manufacturer is, on the whole, an honest producer of goods. To prove this it is only necessary to review the quality of Canadian made goods and to analyze the government report of products made in the Dominion, There are some dishonest contractors, some dishonest and dishonorable manufacturers and some tricky individuals in all lines of commercial life, but it is likewise from that most people know of these true that most people know of these firms and dealers and know them for what they are. That in itself is condemnety alone pays. The Canadian manufacturer is, on the

# 1860E. No. 29, 1915

FARMERS, ATTENTIONS NUTTEE ENGS AND POUL
wanted highest prices paid
finet quality produce. The Ryan Pr
Co., 168 College Street, Toronto.

GREAT SHIPS OF OLD.

# Moch's Ark About the Size Modern Ocean Liner.

It is generally agreed that Noshia ark measured about 450 feet in length 75 feet in breadth, and 45 feet in depth. It is interesting to note that the proportions of these dimensions are practically the same as those of of a plan from which so much was the great modern ocean liners.

The Greeks and the Romans constructed several large vessels measuryears to see on the part of the Mosing upwards of 500 feet. These were built for the emperors or rulers, and were little more than enormous scows, without any means of propulsion.

A vessel 420 feet in length was built by Ptolemy, which was propelled by 500 rowers, arranged in five banks, using oars 57 feet in length. The fame of the Thalamegus still

Very few even of the most intelligent among them have been able in the past to understand Christian lives. This boat, which measured 300 teaching or to appreciate the constitfeet in length, 40 feet in breadth,, and 60 feet in depth, was said to have uent elements of truly Christian charbeen the most beautiful craft in an-The events now taking place in tiquity, and was used exclusively by Europe have intensified Moslem rethe Emperor.

vulsion from European Christianity A king of Syracuse is also credited with having built a very palatial boat. whose cabins were hung with costly silks and decorated with rare statues. After the decline of the Roman Empire no great ships were constructed for more than 1,000 years.

# BETTER THAN SPANKING

Spanking does not cure children of bedwetting. There is a constitutional cause for this trouble, Mrs. M. Summers, Ber. W. 8, Windsor, Ont., will send free to any mother her successful home treatment, with full instructions. Send no money but write her to-day if your children trouble you in this way. Don't blame the child, the chances are it can't help if This treatment also cures adults. help it. This treatment also cures adults and aged people troubled with urine difficulties by day or night.

### THE PEOPLE TO BLAME.

(Rochester Post Express) (Rochester Post Express)

In the last analysis it is the people who must blame themselves for misgovernment. The worst possible grafting and incompetent administration is possible under the best charter that can be written, if bad and inefficient men are elected, just as an excellent administration is assured by honest, intelligent and experienced officials even when trammeled by a defective system. In municipal government men are of more imcital government men are of more importance than measures.

Linard's Liniment Cures Colds, Etc.

#### Genuine Wit.

Benjamin Moore, the second bishop of New York, was a man noted in his day for his ready wit-a quality that his wife apparently shared with him. A dinner was given by some one of Gouverneur Morris' friends when he was about to depart for Europe. Bishop Moore and his wife were of the party. In the course of the conversation Mr. Morris observed that since he was going abroad he had made his will and, turning to Bishop Moore,

"My reverend friend, I have bequeathed to you my complete stock of impudence.'

Bishop 'Moore replied: "Sir, you are not only very kind, but you are very generous. You have left me by far the largest portion of your estate." Mrs. Moore immediately added, "My dear, you have come into possession of your inheritance remarkably soon."— Youth's Companion.

Minard's Liniment Cures Diphtheria

# Prudence and Shaving.

The classic case of a king who knew better than to let anybody else shave him is that of Dionysius the Elder. tyrant of Syracuse, who appears to have been unable to shave himself, for he is said to have resorted to the uncomfortable device of singeing off his beard with hot walnut shells. We may suspect that Napoleon's was another case of the kind. Rogers asked Talleyrand whether Napoleon shavel himself. "Yes," replied Talleyrand; one born to be a king has some one to shave him, but they who acquire kingdoms shave themselves." That way of putting it pleasantly emphasizes the practical superiority of the parvenu to the helpless spoiled child of heridity, but prudence probably entered into the matter also, if Talleyrand's statement was correct.-London Standard.

# Paper Bullets.

Bullets of paper or tallow have been found to be productive of far greater damage then metal ones when used for short distance firing. During some experiments in this direction it was proved that, whereas a metal bullet penetrated a deal plank an inch in thickness and left a neat hole, a pasteboard bullet had a far greater destructive effect upon the target. A paper bullet passing through six pieces of tin placed at a distance of a foot apart buckled them up completely, whereas a metal bullet merely left a small round hole.



OF Allies (

Along

Monday t icht centre rkish tren 400 yards. he enemy hi were take mors. That I repulse As anticipa Turks is ver ment and str shich they h nthorities e the gain of renches, rel norale of the metion of the on German amania all nunition thre **Furkey** is tal apply is run The announ "Gen. Sir I er of the allie

the forces und traybreak w tre. After hea ing lasting a gaged, includi ceeded in carr and strongly fo trenches oppos covered by t depth from 20 "The second was then unc section of the tacked. As in first the of th ried, a prelim having been st this success second line of some 80 priso the line was yards in advan tion

"In this par

course of the n

"News" From Soldiers There

TEUTON Or Thereabout Tales Forv

Goettingen, G in February the the crack Canad hundred strong route for Englan opean war. Le later, after week Ypres, only thir even hundred me main alive, and the great militar Overpowered i toward their po colored troops their support, at the deadly Gern

band of four ficers and 33 private Before they reg they were in capt The 37 at Go some of their b have escaped and ing, but they do were on the outs umns that swept and they escaped cause they did n

the noxious fi Many of them able to communic lies in far-off Ca sure whether mot ters know that t death.

Here is the litt Except where other men are privates: J. Trainer, C.M. Lee, corporal; A. porel; C. S. Ogili Anderson, Harr F. J. Binoy, G. C. S. Cameron, W. Co Carr. G. Davidson, P. Ducie, R. Evan Goldsmith, H. F. H. Harker, W. H. K. Night, S. Math. G. McEldownie, J.

son, J. Rankin Sno H. Templeman, L. The men portrav as at indescri chafe at confineme surance that En nev express in va