27 Years in Public Service.

CODE OF LAWS

Darkey in Southern States Was Care-Free.

No Responsibility—Guard. ed By Owner.

(Montgomery, Ala. Advertiser.) All of the old settlers of Montgomery were slave owners and a ketch is given of the relationship between master and slav .. Slavery at that time was a legal institution, the citizens having nothing to do with making clavery. It was handed own from generation to generation, from father to son. They came into possession of the slaves by 1 most, by purchase and increase.

A man had as much right to hold negroes as proper a he had to hold

For Spanish Influenza

THE LINIMENT THAT CURES ALL

THE OLD RELIABLE-TRY IT MINARD'S LINIMENT CO., Ltd., Yarmouth, N. S.

a horse s: property, and the laws of his state and the constitution of the United States protected him in that

But it was to the interest of the -it was a property too valuable to be neglected or abused. Each master enacted a code of laws for the management of his slaves, just as the state enacts a cod. of laws for the government of its citizens. If the slaves violated one of the laws he was liable to be punished, and the punishment was graded by the offence committed. If the offence was light the punishment was light; if the offence was greater, the punishment was greater. The owner dil not take pleasure in punishing his slaves; he only did it to make them obey the law. It is a parallel with a j. y, which does not take pleasure in finding a defendant guilty, neither does a judge take pleasure in passing sentence upon a criminal. They do it in order that the law be obeyed. The slave was contented and satisfied with his lot in life. The generation, that preceded him had been slaves and from birth they were

taught by percept and example to

look up to, depend upon and obey their

masters in all things. It became nat-

from generation to generation. The slave was not only satisfied and concontented with his lot in life, but he was a happy being. He had his house HELPED SLAVE and garden, his food and clothing furnished him and the very nursing and medical attention given him when

ENJOYED LIFE.

He had his associates and enjoyed life in his way, just as other people do. He worked along cheerfully all day and would ck the banjo and sing and dance all night, if permitted. He had no cares and responsibilities, had nothing to disturb his mind; he was only required to labor. He was a trusty and faithful being. The master could go from home and remain away on business song as necessary, and leave the wife and children surrounded by these slaves and they would be as safe from harm as if the were in a guarded palace. Not only were they safe, but they would be protected and defended, if need be. There is Lot an instance on record in Montgomery county during the existency of slavery where a wife or daughter was ever assaulted by a slave Such a thing was never heard of until the negro was made free. There are only two 1stances where a slave killed his master during the forty-three years of slavery in Montgomery county.

The society where slavery existed was the best in the world. They were, as a rule, moral, religious, benovelent, peaceable, kind and indulgent, and their precept and example had a good

effect on these slaves. RULES SELDOM VIOLATED.

There were very w violations of the law on the part of these slaves, and their conduct was such that the times of the courts was rarely ever taken up with cases against them. Whereas, now the time of the courts is almost altogether occupied in trying offenders for violations of law against their free brothers, as the chain-gangers, jails, coal mines and penitentiary will testify.

In the matter of religion and religious privileges the slaves had all that right. The iam protected the master their masters had. In all of the old and the law also protected the slave. country churches a portion of the a not furnish his slave | building was set apart for their benewith a sufficient amount of food and fit. and master and slave worshipped clothing, and humane treatment, it under the same roof. They not only was a crime, and he was liable to be had the privilege of going to church, prosecuted by the grand jury of his but were encouraged to go; and they could unite with the church and have their names entered on the same book master to take good care of his slaves with their masters. The preacher in charge would baptize them with seemingly as much pleasure as he would with the master; nd likewise, when they partook of the sacrament, after the white members had been waited on, the deacons, who were very frequently the masters, would pass the bread and wine around to them.

> KNEW BY EXPERIENCE. "So our dentist friend has pur-

chased a mining prospect." "Yes."

"Well, he ought to win out. That fellow can hit a pay streak with the least driling of anybody I know."

Minard's Liniment Cures Burns, Etc. WHERE NEEDED.

Tailor (to mother who is buying a suit for her boy): shoulders padded?" "Do you want the Little Boy: "No, mamma; tell him to pad the knickerbockers."

Things are seldom what they seem. Watch the man who goes out of his ural for them to do so, and thus it was way to put you in.

The Specialist

79 NIAGARA SQUARE, BUFFALO, NEW YORK.

Weak and relaxed state of the body, nervousness, despondency, poor

memory, lack of will power, timid, irritable disposition, diminished power of application, energy and concentration, fear of impending danger or misfor-

tune, drowsiness and tendency to sleep, unrestful sleep, dark rings under eyes, loss of weight, insomnia. Dr. Ward gives you the benefit of 29 years' continuous practice in the reatment of all chronic, nervous, blood and "kin

diseases. The above symptoms, and many others not mentioned, show plainly that something is wrong with your physical condition and that you

restore your physical condition to full manhood. Don't be a weaking any longer. Make up your mining come to me and I will give the best treat-

ment known to science—the one successful treatment based on the experi-

Dr. Ward's Methods Unrivalled, Thorough and Permanent.

you are missing most of that life by ill health? A life worth living is a healthy life. Neglect of one'shealth has put many a man in his

thousands of victims who, for various reasons, have not had the good

OFFICE HOURS: 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Sundays-10 a.m. to 1 p.m.

Before beginning treatment you must make one visit to my office for a personal physical examination. Railroad fare will be considered as part payment of fee. Canadian money accepted at full value.

FREE CONSULTATION EXAMINATION.

79 Niagara Square, Buffalo, N. Y.

Do you realize that you have only one life to live-do you realize that

I have been telling men these things for many years but still there are

Specialist in the treatment of nervous conditions, nervous exhaustion.

in lumbago, rheumatism, stomach and liver trouble, acne, skin cotarrh, asthma, rectal troubles, piles, fistula and blood con-

Men, why suffer longer? Let me make you a vigorous man.

ence of 29 years in treating men and their ailments.

Men, Are You in Doubt

As to your trouble? Have you some skin

eruption that is stubborn, has resisted treat-

ment? Is there a nervous condition which

does not improve in spite of rest, diet and

medicine? Are you going down hill steadily?

ARE YOU NERVOUS and despondent, weak

and debilitated; tired mornings; no ambition

-lifeless; memory gone; easily fatigued; ex-

citable and irritable; lack of energy and confi-

dence? Is there failing power, a drain on the

system? Consult the old reliable specialists.

SYMPTOMS OF VARIOUS AILMENTS.

The Song the Mother Sings. O sweet unto my heart is the song my mother sings

eventide is brooding on its dark and noiseless wings, Every note is charged with memory, every memory bright with rays Of the golden hours of promise in the lap of childhood days.

The orchard blooms anew, and each blossom scents the way, And I feel again the breath of eve among the new-mown hay, While through the halls of memory in happy notes there rings

It's a song of love and triumph, it's a song of toil and care, It is filled with chords of pathos, and it's set in notes of prayer,

song my mother sings.

It is bright with dreams and visions of the days that are to be. And as strong in faith's devotion the hearfbeat of the sea; It is lined in mystic measure to sweet

voices form above, And is starred with brightest blessing through a mother's sacred leve, sweet and strong and tender are the memories that it brings As I list in joy and arpture to the

song my mother sings. -Thomas O'Hagan.

JOY AND GLADNESS FOR THE CHILDREN

Every child-whether it be poor or rich is entitled to joy and gladness. is the birthright of all and there is absolutely no doubt that the healthy baby is a happy baby. It is the baby's nature to be happy—not Only the sickly baby is cross. The well child is a joy to the homeit is laughing, gurgling, happy little piece of humanity which drives dull care from the household. The sickly baby is the opposite—he is cross and peevish; cries a great deal and is a source of constant worry to mother. But mothers there is no need of your little ones being sickly. Regulate the baby's bowels and sweeten his stomach with a gentle but thorough laxative and baby will soon be well and happy again. Thousands of mothers have proved this through their use of Baby's Own Tabletsthere is a smile in every dose of the Tablets. Give them to your baby and make him happy. The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Ye Prynter Manne.

Yt was 'ye solemn prynter manne Withe siuggard ways ande slow, Who vexed hys face, as prynters canne. And cursed ye whirling snowe.

Twere not because ye snowe was

That made ye prynter curse, easons worse an hundred folde— Aye, mannie measures worse.

Ye prynter knows full welle bytimes Yt snowes yt is ye bette, Ye editor wille send him rymes On "snowe" that he must sette.

And so ye prynter manne, unchaste, To helle consigned such rhymes-Ye prynter manne hath better taste Than editors, at times). -Buffalo News.

Thinks Swearing All Right

Providing the provocation equals the offence of Jones stepping on Smith's corns. Far better to use Putman's Corn Extractor-it does cure corns and warts in one day without pain. Try "Putnam's," free from acids, and painless, price 25c, at all dealers.

WHO ARE THE ENGLISH?

(Robert Blatchford, in London Sunday World.)

Irish, and the French, are of mixed ing. race. I think we might go as far as to say that nearly all the European peoples are mixtures, differing slightly in proportions, of the same prehistoric tribes. What stamps the English and the French into different nations is not heredity but environment. We differ from each other in our outlook and our customs, because of the differences in our history, in our literature, in our climate, and in our religion. How much of our English character is due to the fact that we live on an island, and are largely busy with the sea?

France has ber forced to become a military nation, because she has always been in danger of invasion. Ireland has been for centuries a subject nation. England is largely Protestatn. Ireland and France Roman Catholic. France never passed through a Puritan period, we never experienced a real and violent revolution. The French larguage is a Latin tongue, ours is in the nain Teutonic. French drink wine, the English beer. All these and many other circumstances n ke the difference between the modern English and the modern

Race counts for very little, fer how little we ma, judge or the fact that th children of Dutch, Swedish, German, French, Italian and other foreign parents become quite English when they are brought up on English lines. As I have said before, I have seen English, Scotch, French, Russian, Belgian, and Dutch children in one English school and no one could tell they were not all English, either from their speech, their appearance. or their characteristics. How should it be otherwise when they were all descendants from mixtures of the same

races and tribes? Again, widely as the French and English may differ in some matters of sentiment or opinica, it is doubtful whether the normal Frenchman differs from the normal Englishman as much as th. English Noncomformist Radical differs from the English Anglican Church Cons rvative.

A little charity to the living is worth a wagonload of flowers to the

Prevention, Plus a Little Common Sense

The child is pale and sallow, with dark rings under the eyes, restless sleeper, grinding teeth, etc. The bowels are irregular, expelling quantities of gas. Avoid this by giving, Mothers Own Infant Tablets. "YOUR CHILD CAN BE SO WELL." Sold by all Druggists or sent direct on receipt of price, 25c per box.—Addreess, Mothers Own Medicine Co., Toronto, ont.

THEY LOVED AND LOST.

Some Famous Men Who Had Their Romances.

A story is told, for instance, of how a pretty but dowerless damsel was once approached by a humble sergeant in the French army with an offer which she contemptuously rejected. As the years went by, the obscure sergeant rose by degrees until he became a brigadier. was present at Fleurs, Cormunna, Austericiz, and Waterloo. What must the woman, wno years before, had scorned the offer of his heart, have thought when she heard men speak of the mighty exploits of the Marshal of Napoleon? At the time when the Emperor was overthrown by Wellington, she was living in pitiable penury is a garret on the Quai Conti. A poor Cleet Street scribbher once raised his eyes to the fair and comfortably dowered daughter of a city banker. All that the latter did, however, when she heard his piteous

tale of love was to inform him that ! she would not have him if he brought her all the jewels .n Asia. The humble scribe took this rejection very much to heart, but the day came round, and that in the space of only a few years, when his name had become famous throughout the length and breadth of the land, for

he was no other than Charles Dickens. Years afterwards, the girl who had once scorned his affection actually went to him for financial assist-A strange reversal of fortune! The author of "Pickwick" was not overjoyed at the sight of her, as readers of his biography need not be reminded. "I left her a lily-I found her a peony," was Dickens' caustic observation on this ill-considered

Ice in the Tropics.

In Mexico when the trains stop at the little stations the natives frequently come up and offer ice cream for sale. Passengers naturally wonder how they got the ice to make it. The natives appear too poor to buy it, even if there were any there, which there isn't. They learn on inquiry that the makers take the leaf of the cactus plant, which may be a foot and a half or two feet long and hollowed but in form, and fill it with water. These, at night, they suspend well up in the air. In the morning the water has become ice. Then they put the layers together to make a bulk

A chemist on one of the trains explained that in the dry atmosphere the rapid evaporation caused the water to freeze, on the same principle that people in hot climates suspend water in jars to cool it.

Minard's Liniment Relieves Neuralgia

Science Short Ones.

A great quantity of buttermilk for-

merly allowed to go to waste is now ted to chickens. In some chemical establishments wool has been found superior to cot-

ton for filtering purposes. For the use of chambermaids in large hotels and apartment houses

rubber-tired truck with suitable shelves has been devised canable of carrying all the supplies and implements she is likely to require. The cost of the proposed Japanese-

American cable across the Pacific will be met by funds raised in both coun-By means of a laboratory on ship-

board, it is proposed to make an investigation of the ills of the tropical possessions of America, Great Britain, France and Italy. Pacific coast giants, 300 feet high.

were cut down to make a derrick for That she lived deeply to rue the handling boiler and similar heavy

HORSES COUGHING? USE



well as a cure. Sold by druggists. SPOHN MEDICAL COMPANY. Goshen, Ind., U.S.A. day she had rejected the rhapsodical material in a western shipyard. Trim-

Everybody knows the sad fate of the famous artist over whose crea-

tions Ruskin delighted to wax elo-As a result of the machinations of

an nuscrupulous stepmother, Tur- Minard's Liniment Cures Dandruff. ner's sweetheart and he became estranged. The girl eventually married someone else, and Turner registered a vow that he would remain single for life, an oath to which he remained tragically faithful. Before the girl had been married

she had made the mistake of her life, and as the disappointed Turner mounted higher and Eigher in his. profession, often did she wish that stepmothers had never been invented. Instead of enjoying the companionship of a brilliant and successful genius-a man who, from small beginnings, soon came to possess vast sums of money, and to count among his friends many of the most outstanding people in the realm-all she could boast were circumstances any thing but affluent, and a home dark-The truth is that the English, the ened by the cloud of misunderstand-

Minarc's Liniment for sale everywhere

Only That Difference.

As I was going shopping I met a me quite politely. In further conversation I inquired his name. "Oh," he answered, with easy assurance, "it drops of lavender to each ounce. is just the same as my daddy's, only it's got 'Jr.' on the end of it."-Chicago Tribune.

Have Your Cleaning

and bright as when first bought.

Clothing, household draperies, linen and delicate

fabrics can be cleaned and made to look as fresh

Cleaning and Dyeing

Is Properly Done at Parker's

It makes no difference where you live; parcels can be

sent in by mail or express. The same care and atten-

tion is given the work as though you lived in town.

regarding Cleaning or Dying. WRITE US.

Parker's Dye Works Limited

Cleaners & Dyers

We will be pleased to advise you on any question

Done by Experts

long and 3 feet 6 inches in diameter An English company plans to transport merchandise through a hydraulic tube, something like the pneumatic tube, except that the carriers are moved along with a stream of water.

Worth Knowing.

One need not estate of having plenty of garnishing suppli nor be obliged to order such from the public greenhouse. ant a carre in good coil and allow to grow in a sunny window. The many months she discovered that foliage of the carrot in pretty and may be used in sours.

One urgent need is an extending rod with a flat pad (reversible, for one side to be damp and the other dry for polic ve) to clean high landing and skylight and n outside windows of an ordinary two-story house The carrying of steps, cloths, water, etc., entails a let of labor, which would be dispersed with by means of the article described.

The ease with which corns and warts can be removed by Holloway's Corn Cure is its strongest recommendation. It seldom fails.

To Drive Moths From a Piano.

When moths get into a piano the best means of ejecting them is to make up a mixture o' turpentine, benzoline and oil of lavender, and squirt charming little fellow who spoke to this inside the instrument with a scent spray. Use seven parts of benzoline to one of turpentine; add a few

Ofttimes many things fall out between the cup and the lip.—Greene.

SEED CORN. ABOUT 75 BUSHELS well selected seed corn. Minnesota No. 13. This corn resembles Golden Glow. Gives strong stand of stocks; yielded over 100 bushel cobs per acre last year. Was planted May 29th, and ripened before Sept. 1st. Matures in 90 days and gives year, beavy yield.

FOR SALE

HELP WANTED-MALE

HELP WANTED

F IRSTCLASS KNITTER EXPER-ienced on Dubi-d Flat Fashioning Machine. Good wages paid to capable men. Best working conditions in daylight mill. Mercury Mills, Ltd., Hamilton, Ont.

WOOLLEN MILL HELP WANTED We have several good openings for experienced and inexperienced male and female help. We require girls for weavfemale heip. We require giris for weaving and winding. Every assistance given to learners, and good wages paid during apprenticeship. Workers in this line earn very high wages, and are always in demand. Only a couple of weeks' time necessary to learn. Several good openings for steady men Special weeks' time necessary to learn. Several good openings for steady men. Special consideration shown to family of workers. Rents and costs of living reasonable in Brantford. Moving expenses advanced to reliable families and housing accommodation arranged. Full particulars cheerfully furnished upon request Write cheerfully furnished upon request. Write us. The Slingsby Manufacturing Co., Ltd., Brantford, Ontario.

PROPERTIES FOR SALE.

POR SALE—STANDARD HOTEL, partly furnished, all equipments, Nearest town to Radium Discovery. Prospects of big boom. Ideal tourist resort, also store with some stock. Address Box 27, Kearney, Ont. MEAN MAN.

who would pursue you if you eloped?

Jack Poore No, he's the kind of man who'd move, so that you couldn't find him when you came back.

Friend-is her father the kind of man

HOW THE MONEY IS MADE. Customer: So you sell those watches at half a guinea each? It

Customer: Then how do you make any money?



France Which I

OVERLOOKING DUNDAS—19 ACRES fruit and garden land, beautifully located, substantial 7 room house, with proached by a driveway bordered by ever-green trees and shrubs. Fruit consists of peaches, plums, pears, grapes, etc., and soil is especially adapted for gardening. Will sell enbloc or sub-divide. This is a most desirable and profitable suburban home. J. D. Biggar, 205 Clyde Block, Hamilton, Ont. (Regent 934).

wood house, cement cellar good well, frame barn, 36 x 59, pig pen, ken house, J. D. Biggar, 205 Clyde Block, Hamilton, Ont. (Regent \$34.) NORFOLK COUNTY ORCHARD. Thirteen hundred apple trees, best varieties; just beginning to bear; frame house and barn; excellent water; natural gas available; good garden soil; on Provincial highway, four miles southeast of Delhi; seven thousand dollars; twenty-six acres. H. Frank Cook, Simcoe, Ont.

MISCELLANEOUS

ISSUE NO. 15. 1920

PARMS FOR SALE

F ARM FOR SALE—130 ACRES IN-cluding 10 acres of timber; fair buildings and fences; 1½ miles from vil-lage of Scotland. Apply Box 62, Sect-land, Ont.

10 ACRES, 1 MILE FROM VINELAND, on Previncial Highway, would make a fine fruit and poultry farm. Good new house (6 rooms) and barn. \$4.25. Owner L. McEwen, Beemsville. Owt.

\$4,000 NEAR BEAMSVILLE, 30 acres bush and pasture land, 7 room brick house, stone foundation, good cellar, frame kitchen and wood thed, verandah, good barn 30 x 26, 9 acres fall wheat, schools, churches, etc., in Campden Village, % mile away. Will take eity property in exchange. J. D. Biggar, 205 Clude Block, Hamilton, Ont. (Regent 934).

appropriate barn and out-building

\$4,500—TOWNSHIP OF CLINTON, County of Lincoln, 3½ miles from Beamsville and Smithville, macadam road, 2 within half a mile either

way, 50 acres clay loam, some timber, wire fence around outside, balance straight rail, 25 apple trees, 15 pear, 6 acres wheat, 8 acres stubble, balance seeded, frame house, 8 rooms, verandah,

PAY YOUR OUT-OF-TOWN AC-

days and gives very heavy yield. Price of seed per bushel \$5. Address Geo. A. Trusler, Camiachie, Ont.

four-ply, fingering yarns in sixteen colors. Just the thing for SWEATERS, PULLOVERS, TOQUES and children's wear. Made in Canada by Canadians from pure LAMBS' WOOL and nothing else and somewhat resembles the high class English warns. but from much cheaper, as much cheaper, as lish yarns, but to you buy direct from the spinners. Price twenty cents per skein or three dollars per pound. Small sample skein, twenty addresses of the great Victorian nov- med down the sticks measured 112 feet in homespun style, all wood, to wash at cents, postage free. Also heavier yarns home, in GREY, BLACK and WHITE at one dollar, fifty per pound. Large sample skein, thirty cents, pestage free. Postage extra on all orders under ten dollars. Georgetown Woollen Mills, Georgetown, Ontario. NOTE—CARD-Georgetown, Ontario, NOTE—CARD-ERS and SPINNERS WANTED, USED TO COUNTRY LIFE.

L OOM FIXER—KNOWLES LOOMS.
on heavy Woollens. For rull particulars. Apply, Slingsby Mfg. Co. Ltd.,
Brantford, Out

WANTED

WANTED—SPOOLERS FOR COTTON mill. Steady work. Highest wages, Simgsby Mfg. Co., Ltd., Brantford, Ont.

must cost that to make them. Jeweler: It does.

Jeweler: Repairing them.



Paris, ernment that i district, in the

been denied by Conversat progress betw Mayer, the Ge Millerand yest man Charge an von Mayer to-

The reply "Replying honor to confin ernment of the its eventual at enter the Ruhr "Such an

derogation of sailles, could be necessity. Th the execution of pressed to me, yesterday, its f sources, that n present would "Thus, cir

to grant the rec fore, reserve m you made me y Premier Millerand

French Government not inconsistent wit French interests to of the German Gove Berlin has evident impression that per

granted Germany to purpose of restoring region under certain for a limited period. GERMAN TROOP Berlin special cab troops in the Ruhr pushed forward, the in the ultimatum

ment to the worker been reached, says a Abendblatt. Removal of the E gade, which took pa revolt of March 13, f been prevented, beca from railwaymen in SOCIALIST U

Berlin cable says:

ers of the three Soc have sent an energe the Government, re respect the Bielefeld immediately suspen measures in the Ru Government is given Thursday afternoon or reject this reques rejected, immediate general strike will f Mueller was informe delegation. FEAR A REL

Berlin cable says: are centred upon Ruhr region. The movement has broke few places, such as berfeld, so far as t showed. The general strike again been called dorf 200 revolutionis

Town Hall, it is stat of negotiations with there. Whether the Ruhr dustrial district near ern border is to with appeared to-day to b gent upon the pacif the Prussian Minister His task is to molli ments, and otherwise

fects of the methods Ruhr by General von mander of the Gove Herr Severing, the Interior Ministry, has possessed of far-reach granting of which g belief that the milit been wholly eliminate

cotiations with regard in Westphalia. REDS ADMIT Dusseldorf cable sa revolutionary leader district admit defeat t of them are declared pursue a course of sa gard to the mines, and destruction of the f Reichswehr really adv as was threatened in t

nitimatum. No disorders have