

NEW GOVERNOR-GENERAL HAS SERVED AS VICEROY OF BOMBAY AND MADRAS

London.—Lord Willingdon has been appointed governor-general of Canada to succeed Lord Byng of Vimy.

Viscount Willingdon, before receiving his title of baron in 1910, was known as Freeman Freeman-Thomas. He was a great cricketer, having been captain of both the Eton and the Cambridge elevens.

He was Liberal member of the House of Commons for Hastings from 1900 to 1906 and member for the Bodmin division of Cornwall from 1906 to 1910. From 1906 to 1912 he was junior lord of the treasury. The viscount was a member of the Sussex Imperial Yeomanry and lord-in-waiting to the King.

He married in 1892 Marie Adelaide, the youngest daughter of Lord Brassey. She is the "Marie" Brassey who figures on almost every page of that

fascinating volume, "The Voyage of the Sunbeam," in which her mother, the authoress, portrayed the life of the family during the long time spent in their researches of the oceans.

Viscount Willingdon has already had considerable experience in the affairs of the empire. He was A.D.C. to his father-in-law, Earl Brassey, when the latter was governor of Victoria. Later, in 1913, he was appointed governor of Bombay with its 30,000 population, and after a tenure of six years in that office, he added a further time as governor of the equally important presidency of Madras.

Early this year Viscount Willingdon went to China, at the request of the British government, as chairman of a commission to consider on spot the whole question of the best use of the funds accruing from the remitted Boxer indemnity.



Lord and Lady Willingdon

Prince of Wales' Fancy Sets Design of Fashion

London.—How widely the fancies of the Prince of Wales for sartorial effect are watched and copied has just come out at a meeting of business men discussing trade secrets. It was related that the heir to the throne on one occasion was seen wearing a bright Fair Isle sweater. Overnight this fact created an enormous demand. The hand knitters in Fair Isle, in the Shetland Islands off the coast of Scotland, suddenly were so swamped with orders some of them had to be turned over to Donegal knitters.

Then Leicester manufacturers evolved a machine which made a fine imitation of the pullover, and a European demand followed which kept the machines going day and night for months.

Canada from Coast to Coast

Halifax, N.S.—An improvement is noted in the Nova Scotia sea fish catch and the last government report indicates increasing activity in fish canneries. The capital represented in the primary operations of the province's fishing industry, in which 16,175 men are employed, is \$7,931,386, and in fish canning and curing establishments, which give employment to 3,190 persons, \$4,004,426. A healthy increase in both is noted in comparison with the previous year.

Saint John, N.B.—Extension of the New Brunswick Electric Power Commission transmission line to Havoclock, was approved at a recent meeting of the provincial government. Authorization of the extension of the service from Moncton to Shediac was also given. According to the chief engineer of the Commission, work will start immediately on the Havoclock line. The new line will be about ten miles long.

Quebec, Que.—The St. Ann Power and Paper Co. announces construction of a 250-ton daily capacity mill in Beauce, Que., to manufacture paper. The company will build a plant to cost approximately \$4,000,000 and construction will be started before July 1st.

Winnipeg, Man.—Homestead entries

WOMAN STORE CLERK ASSAILED BY ROBBER

Hamilton Woman, Defending Cash Till, Clubbed With Hammer, Tussled With Police.

Hamilton.—Murderously assaulted at noon on Thursday by a thug armed with a hammer, Mrs. Percy Cook, 168 Gage Avenue North, will recover, it was stated at the General Hospital.

She was attacked in S. S. Needle's shoe store, 653 Barton Street East, where she is a clerk, when she resisted the effort of a burly foreigner to rob the cash register.

Her assailant was Joe Barty, 378 James Street North, powerful Hungarian steel worker, who was captured before he escaped from the store by reason of the plucky fight put up by the woman's husband and Mr. Needle, the proprietor. Inspector Cruikshank of the East End precinct laid Barty out prone with two blows from a short loaded "billy."

Barty entered the store under the pretence of buying a pair of shoes. Mrs. Cook is usually alone in the store during noon hour. As Mrs. Cook approached to wait upon him, Barty, it is alleged, struck her two cruel blows on the head with a hammer. She fell to the floor and was believed to be mortally wounded.

Powerful as Barty was, Cook and Needle, both small men, rushed upon the brutal assailant and grappled with him. He shook them off several times by sheer strength, and bit and clawed like one mad. Cook was bitten badly on the nose and neck. Needle feared Mrs. Cook's life was ebbing away and ran to the street for help. Meanwhile Cook held on to the powerful foreigner and both were in a clinch when Inspector Cruikshank reached the store and used his "billy" effectively.

Mrs. Cook is said to have suffered a fracture of the skull as a result of the blows from the hammer. She was reported Thursday night to be improved and her recovery is expected.

Russian Bolshevik Wears Court Dress

London.—The Russian Bolshevik Charge D'Affaires, M. Rozejolez, attended the Royal Court at the Palace wearing regulation court dress of satin knee breeches, silk stockings and a jewelled court sword, but no decorations.



JUDGE FREDERICK M. MORSON

Who on June 4 celebrated the 35th anniversary of his appointment to the York County bench. All alone he handles one-third of the division court work of Ontario.

CHILDREN SUFFER FROM SLOW STARVATION

Pathetic Tale of Want, Hunger and Whippings Unfolded in Court.

Peterboro.—Startling evidence was produced in the trial of Mrs. George Dwyer of Dummer on a charge of neglect of her step-children, one of whom died in March last in a terribly emaciated condition. Another, George, lay for a long time in hospital, suffering from frozen feet and hands. A statement made by Mrs. Dwyer was read, telling of the boys being beaten with a blacksnake whip wielded by their father until the whip broke, and of how he then continued to belabor John, aged 11, with the stock. When she tried to interfere, she, too, was beaten, and the dog that took the boys' part was beaten off.

Nelle, aged 13, the third of the alleged victims, told in heart-breaking manner of the privations suffered in the rude Dummer shack, of early rising to a breakfast of dry porridge, of beatings given the boys, and of hard work on bodies that were, she said tearfully, "mostly hungry."

The Crown Prosecutor, J. K. MacKay of Toronto, paused often in his examination to wipe the little girl's eyes with his handkerchief and still her sobs.

George, 10-year-old brother, was another pathetic figure as he told the same story of want and hunger and beating, but perhaps not so much in anything else as when he admitted that he had never been taught a prayer until he came to the Children's Shelter.

Mrs. Dwyer is defended by F. D. Kerr, K.C., and Judge E. C. S. Huycke is presiding.

Medical evidence was to the effect that the children all suffered from slow starvation.

London Tube Station Has New Escalators

London.—Travelers to and from the tube station at Trafalgar Square have had to walk some distance in the subterranean tunnel to reach their trains for over a year past. But now the sound of hammers and pneumatic drills has ceased and the fine new hall and escalators have been opened. The lifts which have been in use for 20 years have done their last trip and the station, when the finishing touches have been added, will be right up-to-date.

The Bakerloo was one of the first of London's tube railways, and though Trafalgar Station now deals with 4,000,000 passengers yearly, the new arrangements are capable of dealing with double that number. Another great convenience which is in course of construction is a public subway from the station to Cocksfoot Street under the very wide maze of traffic crossings which goes on above.

B.C. Strawberry Growers Are Seeking Dumping Duty

Victoria, B.C.—Agitation by British Columbia strawberry growers for a dumping duty on berries brought into Canada from the United States has the support of the Provincial Department of Agriculture.

Unusual weather conditions have resulted in the berries ripening earlier than usual and those of certain parts of the United States, particularly Missouri, being retarded in ripening, so they are now being shipped at the same time to the Prairie Provinces of Canada, where they have to be sold at exceptionally low prices.

TO PRESERVE BEAUTY OF NIAGARA FALLS

International Board is Appointed by Canada and United States.

Ottawa.—An international board is to study preservation of the scenic beauty of Niagara Falls. Agreement to this end has been reached between the Governments of the United States and Canada, the board consisting of: Canada—J. T. Johnston, Director of Water Power and Regulation; Dr. Charles Campbell, Deputy Minister of Mines.

United States—Major D. C. Jones, United States Corps of Engineers, Buffalo; J. Horace McFarland, former President of the American Civic Association.

The board will not consider the question of allocation as between Canada and the United States, of any additional power which could be made available. This is a matter reserved for subsequent negotiation.

"While the investigation which has been agreed upon by the two governments has primarily in view the study of the conditions which have been, and are adversely affecting the scenic beauty of the Falls, with a view to designing such remedial works as are feasible for the protection of the Falls from further erosion, and for the preservation of their scenic beauty. The study will also include an investigation into the total amount of water which, in conjunction with the restoration and maintenance of the scenic beauty of the Falls, could be released for the development of power. The board will not consider the question of allocation as between Canada and the United States of any additional water which it may find could be made available. This is a matter reserved for subsequent negotiation."



Sir George Lloyd

Who succeeds Field Marshal Lord Allenby as High Commissioner for Egypt. He is an expert in eastern politics, having begun his career as attaché of the British embassy in Constantinople. Later he was governor of Bombay. His wife is Hon. Blanche Lascelles, a niece of Viscount Lascelles, husband of Princess Mary.

Decorations From Norway Is Given to Winnipeg Man

Oslo, Norway.—King Haakon has awarded the decoration of Commander of the Royal Order of St. Olav to Thomas H. Johnson of Winnipeg, former Minister of Public Works of Manitoba, for his work during the Norse-American Centennial celebration in Minnesota last June.

INCOME TAX AMENDMENTS RECEIVE THIRD READING IN FEDERAL HOUSE

Ottawa, Ont.—Income tax changes announced in the budget were given third reading in the House with one amendment. This was a substitute clause, touching on personal corporations, proposed by Hon. G. H. Boivin, Minister of Customs. The new clause provides:

"Dividends actually declared by a personal corporation after December 31, 1924, shall be deemed to be paid out of income earned after said December 31, 1924, so far as the same is available, and to that extent shall not be liable to further taxation in the hands of shareholders."

Explaining the change, Mr. Boivin

said there was no intention of putting the personal corporation out of existence. "But we do say," he added, "you shall pay the same amount of Federal taxation as if you had remained an individual." In future, no matter what the surplus might be, the entire earnings of the corporation would be taxed as personal income for the year.

C. H. Cahan (St. Lawrence-St. George) had an amendment to exempt 1925 Canadian dividends from taxation. Henri Bourassa (Lafayette) had another that the exemption age for dependent children be raised from 18 to 21. Both amendments were withdrawn.

EXPLORER FINDS NEW SPECIES OF TREES

Discoveries in Central America Include Tree That Furnishes Milk.

New Haven, Conn.—Indians of Eastern Guatemala have at least one advantage over more civilized peoples which must depend on cows and goats for milk. Whenever a Guatemalan feels thirsty all he has to do is to go into the jungles and cut a gash in a "cow tree."

So Dr. Samuel J. Record, professor of forests' products at Yale, explained in announcing the discovery on a recent trip to Central America of a dozen new species of trees, one the "cow tree," and a tree whose sap is blood red.

Creamy white latex gushes out of the "cow tree" when it is cut with an axe, Dr. Record said. After tasting the sap and finding it free from stickiness, he said his only regret was that he had no way of carrying a supply back to his camp to pour on a dish of bananas.

In British Honduras he found the "bleeding" tree, another relative of the Paduac of India and Africa, which is used in the making of fine furniture. Another tree he has reported to the Bureau of Forestry at Washington is one whose wood is excellent for cabinets, but whose sap is poisonous, inflicting deep burns.

Willingdon Aided Quebec to Regain Ancient Trophy

London.—Lord Willingdon, Canada's governor-general to be, came prominently before Canadians in London last summer at the ceremony in which the town of Hastings restored to the city of Quebec the shield taken from the latter city when it passed from French to British hands a century and a half ago. He was one of those most active in negotiating for the return of the trophy.

Lord Willingdon has both an attractive and distinguished personality and is sure to be a very popular governor-general. His success in India was largely due to his liberalism of mind, and his progressiveness of outlook was shown in an address which he gave at the church congress last year. Lord Willingdon's son married a daughter of Forbes Robertson, the noted actor.

MISSING PROSPECTORS DISCOVERED IN WOODS

Porcupine and Chipmunks Had Furnished Subsistence for Two Weeks.

Lindsay.—Weatherhead and Solomon, the two missing Toronto prospectors, who have been lost since May 24, in the woods of Haliburton, were found by a trapper, George Boyce, near Hollow Lake. They had been subsisting on wild game and also on some food found in an abandoned camp near the lake. They are both in good condition, although worried with being lost and very tired with tramping.

The two men existed for two weeks and a half on porcupines and a few chipmunks. According to their own story, they must have tramped over 500 miles to the camp at Boudry Lake, at the edge of Hollow Lake, where they took shelter in an abandoned lumber camp owned by Mickle and Diamond. Nevertheless they were only 10 miles from the camp at Gretna Lake, from which they wandered on May 24. It took a day for them and their guide to brush their way out through the dense forest, as there are no roads. Their alarm of rifle shots could not be heard and fires would be dangerous in the thick forest.

FRENCH SOCIALISTS OPPOSE U.S. DEBT PLAN

Party With 100 Votes Will Vote Against Settlement in Its Present Form.

Paris.—The Socialist party, with 100 votes in the French Chamber of Deputies, will vote against the United States debt settlement.

The failure to include any clause safeguarding France from paying beyond her capacity or any transfer of cause such as Germany was given under the Dawes plan to prevent payments if they lower the payer's currency is the reason given for the Socialist opposition.

The Socialists raised their objection now because the agreement will come up for ratification in the Chamber soon. The announcement is a warning that the party will fight ratification unless the settlement is altered.

THE WEEK'S MARKETS

TORONTO.

Man. wheat—No. 1 North, \$1.62½; No. 2 North, \$1.58½; No. 3 North, \$1.53½.
Man. oats—No. 2 CW, nominal; No. 3, not quoted; No. 1 feed, 50c; No. 2 feed, 47½c; Western grain quotations in c.i.f. bay ports.
Am. corn, track, Toronto—No. 2 yellow, 86c; No. 3 yellow, 84c.
Millfeed—Del. Montreal freights, bags included: Bran, per ton, \$31.25; shorts, per ton, \$33.25; middlings, \$40.25; good feed flour, per bag, \$2.30.
Ont. oats—44 to 46c, f.o.b. shipping points.
Ont. good milling wheat—\$1.37 to \$1.39, f.o.b. shipping points, according to freights.
Barley, malting—62 to 64c.
Buckwheat—No. 2, 72c.
Rye—No. 2, 85c.
Chasse—New, large, 20c; twins, 18c.
Man. flour—First pat., \$9, Toronto; do, second pat., \$8.50.
Ont. flour—Toronto, 90 per cent. pat., per barrel, in c.i.f. Toronto, \$5.95; seaboard, in bulk, \$6.05.
Straw—Carlots, per ton, \$9 to \$9.50.
Screenings—Standard, re-cleaned, f. c.i.f. bay ports, per ton, \$22.50.
Cheese—New, large, 20c; twins, 18c; triplets, 22c; Stiltons, 25c. Old, large, 25c; twins, 26c; triplets, 27c.
Butter—Finest creamery prints, 39½ to 40c; No. 1 creamery, 38 to 39c; No. 2, 37 to 38c. Dairy prints, 29 to 31c.
Eggs—Fresh extras, in cartons, 39 to 40c; fresh extras, loose, 38c; fresh firsts, 36c; fresh seconds, 30 to 31c.
Live poultry—Chickens, spring, 4 to 5 lbs., 22c; do, 4 to 5 lbs., 20c; roosters, 20c; ducklings, 5 lbs. and up, 30c; turkeys, 30c.
Dressed poultry—Chickens, spring, 4 to 5 lbs., 26c; do, 3 to 4 lbs., 26c; roosters, 25c; ducklings, 5 lbs. and up, 35c; turkeys, 40c.
Beans—Can. hand-picked, \$2.60 per bushel; primes, \$2.40 per bushel.
Maple produce—Syrup, per imp. gal., \$2.30 to \$2.40; per 5-gal., \$2.25 to \$2.30 per gal.; maple sugar, lb., 25 to 26c; maple syrup, new, per gal., \$2.40.
Honey—50-lb. tins, 11½ to 12c per lb.; 10-lb. tins, 11½ to 12c; 5-lb. tins, 12 to 12½c; 2½-lb. tins, 14 to 14½c.
Smoked meats—Hams, med., 34 to 36c; cooked hams, 48 to 52c; smoked

MONTREAL.

Oats, Can. West, No. 2, 63c; do No. 3, 58c; do, extra No. 1 feed, 55½c. Flour, Man. spring wheat, pats., 1st, \$8.70; 2nds, \$8.20; strong bakers', \$8; winter pats., choice, \$8.70 to \$8.80. Rolled oats—bags, 90 lb., \$3.10. Bran, \$29.25. Shorts, \$31.25. Middlings, \$28.25. Hay, No. 2, per ton, car lots, \$15 to \$15.50.
Cheese, finest wests, 19½c; do, finest easts, 19c; butter, No. 1 pasteurized 36½c; eggs, fresh extras, 37 to 38c; do, fresh firsts, 34 to 35c; potatoes, per bag, car lots, Quebec, \$2.20.
Med. and fairly good veal calves sold together, \$8.50; common suckers and paid-fed calves, \$6.50 to \$7.50; grassers and thin drinkers, \$5.50 to \$6. Hogs, good quality, \$15.75 to \$15.90.