Highlights of the Week's News . . . by Peter Randal

BOON FOR BUSINESS: If the West's 1938 wheat crop turns out to be as bumper as predicted, our prairie farmers are going to have money in their pockets again-to spend, to pay their debts with. Caadian business will be given a big

It will help the railways out, too. Both the C.N.R. and the C.P.R. have long been saying that if the West could grow just one good crop, the revenues resulting from heavy freight hauling would cut operating losses and substantially reduce the railways' indebtedness.

MATTER OF FACT-Little good though the Runciman mission to Czechoslovakia is likely to do, (the Czechs didn't even ask Prime Minister Chamberlain to send him), this much is certain, that, while he is on the scene studying the situation and preparing to arbitrate between Germany and Czechoslovakia, Hitler cannot afford to make an open move against the little republic. 'Twould be a bad breach of manners for him to do any such thing at a moment when he is courting the favor of the British. The delay may be maddening to him, but Herr Hitler will just have to stand aside politely till Lord Runciman's through. But then,

boys, ah! then . . . . WE'RE BEAUTIFUL-The wellknown English landscape painter, F. M. de la Coze, arrived in Canada for the first time, is full of praises for our country. He had no idea i was so beautiful.

## the Dominion of Canada? Indians? Answer: 6,000 Eskimos and 123,000 ndians (approximately).

NAMES THE NEWS

Their aim now is not to drive the

Japs out of the country in a big of-fensive but to draw them further

and further afield till the Nipponese

war machine can be finally stalled.

When the undeclared war began, the Japanese military heads had a

schedule doped out which must be

adhered to if succes is to be

theirs. They expected the campaign to last but a couple of months. Now,

more than a year later, when Chi-

nese resistance has slowed up the

scheulde to a point where it can scarcely be said to work any longer,

the Japanese chances of success

are becoming smaller and smaller.

THIS WEEK'S QQUESTION -

How many Eskimos are there in

vanced it to first rank among such

enterprises in Canada. He has also

been a successful Secretary-Treas-

urer of the Woodstock Agricultural

Always interested in people and events, Mr. Dewan was inevitably

drawn to politics. In 1931 he won a seat on the Woodstock City Coun-

cil; in 1934 entered the Ontario

Legislature as Liberal member for

Oxford; following last autumn's election he was chosen by the Pre-

nier as Minister of Agriculture.

Mr. Dewan would like to see the

mass of our rural people live pros-perous and happy lives. Co-opera-

tion, in his fervent belief, would help to bring about that end. His

its value; he would like to have a

Province on an educational crusad

for the co-operative movement, but in this he is sadly handicapped be-

cause the government isn't prepar-ed to spend money on such a pro-

generally would benefit by partici-

Wants Wheat Pegged

Again, the Minister of Agricu

ture: "If our young people are to

continue to live on the farm, rural

At present, Mr. Dewan is urging

the federal government to set a minimum price for payments to On-

ario wheat producers, as well as

to western growers. He points out

that the price for Ontario wheat

now ranges from 35c to 65c, instead

life must be made attractive t

pation in co-operatives, Mr. Dewan

taff of instructors go out into the

Society.

"Educate the People"



HON. P. M. DEWAN salvation of Ontario's rural life," cial Minister of Agriculture, Hon. P. M. (Patrick Mic. (pronounced to rhyme with

"swan"). That farmers should organize in their own interests is the message of this public-spirited Irish-Canadian, born a farmer himself (near Os goode, Ontario) and trained from the earliest age to the problems of a farmer. He has had plenty of experience in co-operation, too, have ing graduated from St. Francis Xavier University, Antigonish, N.S. (the cradle of co-operation in Canada), and from the Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph. In 1925 he became manager of the Oxford Co-operative Association, has ad-

Warsaw, Poland, now has 66

More gold is being mined Australia than a year ago.

of 80c, per bushel.



600 Miles of Coastline Provide Rare Sport for Anglers

New Brunswick's

Silver Salmon

If there is one species in par Neither had some of us. We are used to thinking that far-away fields

ticular to which the Province of New Brunswick owes its inclusion on the angler's map of the world are greener, more lovely than our own. We have developed an init is the Atlantic silver salmon. Although small in area when compared with the Central and Western Provinces, New Brunswick is blessed with 600 miles of feriority complex on the subject of our own country and its beauties; we roll our eyes in the direction of Europe or the States instead. Atlantic coastline. On the south the tides of Fundy lash her shores Now that someone who should know has told us unequivocally that from Passamaquoddy Bay to the Isthmus of Chignecto. Northum-berland Strait lies between the Canada is beautiful, we may learn to believe it, to feel pride and joy in our Canadian countryside, our New Brunswick east coast and Prince Edward Island; and Bay own particular sweet corner of On-Chaleur, that inreaching arm of the open Gulf separates the north BEHIND SCHEDULE-The Chicoast from the Gaspe Peninsula of Quebec. nese may not be such hot fighters but they are managing to hold their own against the Japanese invasion.

Patients Arise After Operation

Rumanian Surgeon Has Been Successful With New Method Of Treatment — Believes It Unnecessary to Stay In Bed.

In a hospital at Brasov, Rumania, a man was operated on for the removal of his appendix. As soon as the operation was completed he got up from the table and acted as assistant to the surgeon at the same kind of an operation on the follow-ing patient. This is not an unusual situation at Brasov. Here the great majority of the patients get up from the operating table, dress, walk to their room or out into the garden and remain ambulant instead of go-ing to bed. Dr. Livius Campeanu, surgeon at the hospital, has been working for years under the theory that it is not only unnecessary for patients to remain in bed for long periods of time after an operation, but that it is beneficial for them to

A Psychic Stimulant Since 1934 Dr. Campeanu has performed 3,150 abdominal operations in which the patients left their beds on the day following the operation. Since the beginning of 1937, encouraged by his earlier re-

sults, he has had patients, operated on under local anesthetics, get on their feet from the operating table. When operations are performed under spinal or general anesthesia the patients are on their feet the second day. They return on the seventh or eighth day for removal of

Dr. Campeanu states, according to a report on his work in "The Journal of the American Medical Association," that getting up immediately after an operation is a psychic as well as a physical stimulant and curtails the duration of disability. Among the 1,300 patiission is to educate the people to ents operated on since January, 1937, there have been three deaths.

> **Desert Yields** 1848 Skeletons

Believed to Be Of Eight Men Who Went on Expedition Into Interior of Australia

The skeletons of eight men, be lieved to be members of an expedition led by a German explor er, Friedrich Leichareit, which left Moreton Bay, on the Queensland coast, in 1848, to cross the continent and disappeared in the inter-ior, have been found in the Simpson Desert in the northern part of South Australia by a ranch-owner

while rounding up cattle.

Grouped In a Circle Seven of the skeletons were grouped in a circle, suggesting that the men were around a campfire when they were surprised by blacks and speared. The eighth skeleton lay two miles away and the presumption is the wounded man fled and later fell exhausted and expired.

The expedition was last reported at Innaminaka, just over the South Australian border, thirty miles east of where the skeletons were found. The South Australian Govern-

ment is organizing an expedition to examine the skeletons, compris-ing an anthropologist, ethnologist, surveyor and a cinematographer. It is believed that torrential rains probably uncovered the skeletons

Campaign Against Hatless Germans Geruany's Latest Slogan is "Buy a Hat"

Hard-up Germans have been economizing and joining the hat-less brigade, with the result that there has been a terrific drop in the sale of hats. Apart from an intensive adver-tising campaign, women are being asked not to walk with hatless men. It is "primitive," say the authorities, for a man not to wear

For Seagram Gold Cup



Last year, as the cut shows, Ralph Guldahl got his hands on the Seagram Gold Cup but that was all. Lighthorse Harry Cooper, one-time Hamilton boy, got the cup, the \$5,000 cash and the Canadian Open Golf thampionship. Now Guldahl is burning up U. S. golf courses, retaining the U. S. Open title, winning the Western Open and leading all the golf stars as point winner of this year. He's one of the biggest threats for stars as point winner of this year. He's one of the biggest threats for this year's Canadian title, to be played at Mississauga-Toronto on August 18 to 20. So, for that matter, is Cooper, and there are a hundred other threats, including ace golfers from Bermuda and South Africa, coming for the first time to Canada.

70 hundred empty cotton mills in England have been converted into new factories.

Brazil has ordered insurance companies not to agree to pay losses in foreign currencies.

Large

CANADA

MAKE STARLINGS WORK If the starlings present with us in such numbers would only take it into their heads to dine on army worms, their reputation would improve immensely. Woodstock Sentinel-Review.

WITHOUT THE TURKEY Thanksgiving Day will be held in October again. The great trouble with a thanksgiving on that date is that the turkey crop is not ripe while the cranberries are scarce.—Guelph Mercury.

TELL THE PLAIN TRUTH We wonder whether it would have a salutary effect if the newspapers, instead of calling these deplorable affairs accidents, were to state plainly that someone was the cause of his own death or that of someone else. It might.— Cornwall Standard-Freeholder.

> THREE EXPLANATIONS Woman near Belleville has hen which laid an egg with three yolks in it. Our poultry expert says any one of three things can n that: (1) the hen does not know how to count, (2) she is a trifle ambitious, or (3) she is short the other fellow will get it. Never yourself.—Daily Express, London.

of shells .- Peterborough Examin-

POLL TAX FOR WOMEN Barrie town council has endorsed the proposal te make women who earn over \$100 a year, subject to the same municipal poll tax as men. There is really no valid reason why there should be any more discrimination between the sexes in taxation than there is in giving employment. Some day the provincial legislators may have courage enough to place both upon equal terms in the matter of poll tax. In the meantime, the fair sex have little cause to worry over the matter.-Barrie Examiner.

The EMPIRE

NO DEATH FOR ME Five hundred and thirty-six people were killed, twenty thousand seven hundred and eightyeight injured on the roads last month. These figures will not mean much to you. You know you are a careful driver. You know you walk delicately. People read of the casualties on the roads as they used to read of the casual-ties in the war. You always think



Classified Advertising

There are 30,000 NTS WANTED of other Eas The sale of Shock Absorbers
D SERVICE. ALL MAKES.
D SERVICE. Fred Stratford,
scalize. Fred West, Tormonopoly and buyer ter each purchase. RY AND POULTRY AT THE 'EX'

Where Dopeste

Are Regist

BARRED ROCKS, week 22%c, 3 week 3%c. Order at once. okeries, Guelph, On-ODUCTS

AGRICULTURE

famous horses, magnificent live-stock of every de-

wentions on display.

Watch the judging
of champions!

FROLEXLAND

-for thrilled

young adventur-ors and oldsters! Aeroplanes, roller coasters, whip,

merry · go · round, be autiful girls, intrepid acrobata, shouting showmen,

lights, music, action, and new features galore.

LLER 85c EXTER-is - cockroaches-Derpo Moth Killer e moth worm. At on, Tamblyn and ores or Derpo Pro-FURNITURE LYONS DE IN DEPARTMENT 78 Yonge St., Toronto

GUST FURNITURE SALE ul mahogany be-uite, dresser, chift is spring and new erfect.
valnut finish suite
chiffonier, bed
and new felt mat-

te in dark walvanity, venetian bed, sagless mattress. arge walnut fin chiffrobe, triple ze bed and sag sser, full size bed pring and brand nut suite, dresser iffonier, full size and new mat-

suite, solid oak ina cabinet, ex-leather slip seat oak suite, buffet

and 6 leather slip seat

ful burl waln rt 3 piece chesterfield

3 piece brov

Co. 8 King St. W. Toronto. Yonge St., Toronto DIAMOND .. JUSIL

**₩** 19

CANADIA

NATION

EXHIBITION

AUG.26-SEPL

HEARD GALASSO'S PRACTICAL SCHOOL of Designing and Patternmaking for ladies' and gentlemen's garments, dressmaking, and fur designing. Correspondence courses if necessary. Day and evening classes. Individual instruction. Write for information. 65 Avenue Road. Toronto.

CONTROLLED FOR SEASON AF-ter taking a few pills. Hay-Fever Antigen (Ruttan's) an advanced pharmacological process—entirely different. Applicable to 75% indi-vidual types. \$2.00 at leading Druggists, or direct from Carman-Ruttan, Graduate Pharmacists, Winnipeg. YOU CAN HAVE CITY CONVENIences in your village or farm home
without water supply or sewers
Write for free information on our
modern, self-emptying, odourless
Toilets from \$55.00 up and lease
behind for ever the fread our
house with its files, cold and unhealthy discomforts. Kaustine Engineering Company, 164 Portland
Street, Toronto, Ont. Waverley
\$985.

HONEY FOR SALE HOICE CLOVER HONEY \$5.00 per 60 lbs., f.o.b. Wallace Ross, Sea-

DESIGNING SCHOOL FOR CLOTHING

HAY-FEVER ALL STAGES

PILES. BOLDER'S RECTAL SUP-PORT, \$2.75 complete. Amazing new discovery, constantly medi-cates inflamed tissues and defin-itely prevents protrusion. Write for booklet. Free trial of Bolder's Herbal Ointment. Bolder Mfg., 551 Dufferin Street, Toronto. PERSONAL

MARRY-WOULD YOU MARRY II suited? Hundreds to choose from PHOTOGRAPHY

ENLARGEMENT FREE WITH EV-ery 25c order. Roll film developed and eight prints 25c. Reprints 3c. Established over 26 years, Bright-ling Studio, 29 Richmond Street East, Toronto.

Fifty thousand people, from every province of Canada, every state in the United States and from a score of foreign countries, have visited Casa Loma, Canada's outstanding showplace, so far this summer, W. C. Davidson, K.C., chairman of the Casa Loma Committee of the Ki-wanis Club of West Toronto, an-

15. Last year scores of them spent

When screws are tightened home, they stay fixed. Nails often work loose. But now a nail has been invented that fits more securely than any screw. It is hollow, with a soft core, and the shell is tempered by a secret process so that when driven into half an inch of hard concrete it takes a pull of several hundred pounds to free

port world demand for the gems is increasing.

AGENTS WANTED-

shrubs, evergreens, perennials and fruits. Year outfit. Commission paid weekly.

Stanley Park Nurseries= STONEY CREEK - Box 252 - ONTARIO

. YOU -

Friendship is the greatest thing in life, and lucky indeed is the man who has the power to make friends This is not so difficult as many per reciprocity. There is just one way o make a friend, and that is to be

ENEMIES --It used to be said that a man was known by the enemies he had. But is it really necessary to have enemies? Few of us want to be an enemy to anyone, therefore we know others are not anxious to be our enemies. Hatreds never bring happiness.

Timekeeper - "I am very sorry

to hear of your partner's death. Would you like me to take his Boss - "Very much, if you can get the undertaker to arrange it."

runk for?"

BEST RESULTS, PPICTURES TO be proud of, rolls developed and printed with higloss deckied edged prints, 25c. Reautiful enlargement free. Reprints 3c. Prompt ser-vice. Excel Photos, 1272 Lans-downe Avenue, Toronto.

Casa Loma Tunnel Relieves Hay Fever

nounced last week.

At least another 100,000 people are expected to visit the Castle before November, swelling the Kiwanis Club's "Underprivileged Children's Fund." Guides at the Castle reported

that the uarter-mile tunnel between the Castle and the quarter-million dollar stables is the most fascinating spot to tourists. The tunnel is said to be the only one of its kind on the North American continent. Hay fever victims are expected to swarm the tunnel starting August

hours in the Castle tunnel and claimed to be relieved of ment so long as they remained in the cool pollen-free passageway. A Hollow Nail

iated with the fall. This is particularly true of the planting of certain Wheat at 1.30 p.m., bulbs. Madonna lilies usually do the best if planted in August. The rea-

Biscuits at 4.15 bulbs to develop some broad foliage

WOODSTOCK. - Earl Golding, a farmer residing near Thamesford, started cutting wheat one day last week at 1.30 p.m. At 4.30 p.m. George H. Hogg of the Hogg Mills in Thamesford announced that the first of the wheat
was threshed, purchased, ground
into flour and made into biscuits which were out of the oven ready to eat at 4.15 p.m. Diamond dealers in Belgium re-

ed plants is accomplished with the greatest success. In the early fall the plants resume both top and root growth, and recently moved plants establish themselves for the To grow really fine Oriental pop-

> is ideal. Fresh manure should never be used, as there is danger of its Issue No. 34-'38

Storing Human

Doctor Says Transplantation
Supply Too Low

donors or of dead people could be stored for use in eye operations, proposed by Dr. Louis Lehrfeld of the eye department of the Philadel-phia County Medical Society.

From The Dead ons must depend on occasional do cases, to sacrifice an eye to give

Don't get discouraged! It has been said of Columbus that when he started out, he didn't know just where he was going; when he got there, he didn't know where h was; and when he came back, he didn't know where he had been.

An old time farmer went into a store to buy a shirt and the clerk tried to sell him a trunk also. Farmer - "What would I use a Clerk - "To keep your clothes

Farmer - "Say, do you want me o run around naked?" Jones - "How are you getting

along in your new 8-room house?" Smith — "Oh, not so badly. We furnished one of the bedrooms by ollecting soap wrappers." Jones - "Didn't you furnish the other seven rooms?" Smith - "We can't. They are full of soap."

A man in an insane asylum sat shing over a flower-bed. A visito action. tor, wishing to be friendly, walked up and said: Visitor - "How many have you caught today?"

Man - "You are the ninth." AFTER VACATION wish I were a little rock, A settin' on a hill, A-doin' nothin' all day long But just a-settin' still. I wouldn't eat, I wouldn't drink,

I wouldn't even wash, I'd set and set a thousand years, And rest myself, by gosh! Hiram walked four miles the hills to call on the girl of his dreams. For a long time they sat silent on a bench by the side of her

log cabin, but after a while Hiram sidled closer to her. Hiram (beginning)-"Mary, I've got a good clearin' over yonder, an' a team an' a wagon, and some hawgs, and some cows, and I calculate on buildin' a house an --" Mary's Mother (who was awakened) - "Mary, is that young man Mary - "No, ma! But he's git-

PLANT THEM NOW

operations which usually are assoc-

son for this is easily explained by

the fact that it is the nature of the

before the arrival of winter.

Oriental Poppies

August does not seem to be a fa-

vorable month for planting peren-

nials, yet it is at this time that the

Oriental poppy (Papaver orientale)

is most successfully planted. Unlike most perennials, the plants die down gradually after their flower-

ing in May and June, until by Aug-

ust they have become entirely dor-

mant. During this dormant period

transplanting of the long tap-root-

August embraces many garden

Eyes Proposed DIXIE is the The establishment of an "eye bank," in which the eyes either o

was the only hope for restoration of sight to many people doomed to permanent blindness, because there were not enough eyes for use in

"The number of victims of eye diseases who require extraction of a whole eye—with an unaffected cornea-is too small to provide for all of the transplantations requir ed," Dr. Lehrfeld added. "Surgeors of eyes stricken by a blindness which does not affect the cornea. Surgeons will not remove a perfect eye from a living person, despite the willingness of mothers in many

their children sight." Solution to the problem, he said, was extraction of perfect eyes from the dead, immediately after death. Th perfect eyes of still-born babies had the greatest value.

> What Science \* Is Doing

Carbon Dioxide Is Necessary Carbon dioxide, which has been identified for decades by laymen and physicians as being the main ingredient in foul or used air, is now regarded by medical research workers as being a necessary con-stituent of the breathing process. McGill medical research work-ers point out that the despised carbon dioxide is really what causes us to breathe. It acts as a

stimulant on the respiratory cen-ters. This is the reason that in modern resuscitation work oxygen is mixed with a small quantity of carbon dioxide which, when it enters the lungs, stimulates them in-

... Gardening Notes ...

Cures Apple Ills Injection of a chemical known as boron into the trunks of apple trees afflicted with "corky bore" is said to give almost 100 per cent. control over this bane of apple

growers.

The discovery is reported by L. C. Young, horticulturist, and asso-ciates at the Dominion Experi-mental station at Fredericton, N.B. After several years' work they are experimenting to see if boron can be applied as a soil

treatment. New Cancer Method Invention of radium threads, a new method of treatment for can-cer, was announced last week at the New York City Cancer Insti-

ted manure, or compost, cannot be obtained, dried sheep manure and

may be substituted. These should

be thoroughly mixed with the soil before planting.

DISCOURAGE EARLY BLOOM

Some chrysanthemums, and dah-lias of the large flowered exhibition

type, may be showing buds now, but it is best to discourage early

blooming. Both of these fine flow-

ers are late summer and autum

subjects and require cooler weather

and particularly longer and coole

nights, to develop to their best.

Early blooming not only exhau

the plants prematurely, but the flowers that are produced are us-

ually poorly formed, and not so

prevalent now than later.

Before going into the privacy of the henhouse it's a good idea to rap on the door, says H. W. Titus, a poultry expert at the na-The threads are made by taking tional agricultural research sta-tion, Beltsville, Maryland. ordinary "sutures" used by surg-eons for sewing up wounds, and "Then the chickens know what inserting in them, spaced like to expect, come to attention and The seeds, long used in cancer treatment, contain radon, the gas face the door," he explains.
"There is no fluttering — no from radium, which gives off exactly the same rays as radium.

## alarm." Otherwise, the birds are apt to get excited, flutter, and injure

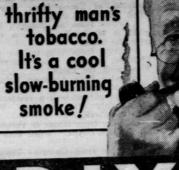
The Government of Denmark ing fire preventive measures.

has made a motion picture show-New Zealand's 1937-38 wool crop is valued at \$45,000,000.



These special rates are available on the following sailings FROM MONTREAL FROM NEW YORK

DONALDSON ATLANTIC LINE



The seeds are so small that the surgical radium thread is smooth enough to be sewn into, or around,

enough to be sewn into, or around, a cancer. The advantage for the "thread radium," according to its originators, Dr. Fred Hanes and associates, is the certainly of placing the burning substance in precisely the best locations.

The 93rd Element

The 93rd Element
The noted physicist, Jean Perrin, informed the French Academy of Science his collaborators
have discovered what is believed
to be the 93rd chemical element

-a substance heavier than uran-

The scientist, president of the

academy, said the element had been found in stable form in min-

erals containing uranium, notably

By using a powerful spectro-scope, he said, his colleagues had distinguished four new spectral lines which were believed to have been caused by the presence of

transuranium, a nucleus whose atom would contain 93 positive

Starch-Making Animal

barely-visible water animal can make, in 25 days, more starch

make, in 25 days, more starch and fat than the whole United States could eat, was described last week at the Marine Biologi-cal Laboratory, Woods Hole, Mass. The animal is Chilmonas, a flagellate, so termed from the fact that he swims by lashing with

that he swims by lashing with fine, hair-like arms called flagel-

la. Scientists got interested in him

because, unlike virtually all other

living things, he is able to make starch and fat without light.

Starch and fat are two of the

three essential foods. Protein is

Some Privacy

the other.

Hens Require

The discovery that one small,



BOOK SHELF By ELIZABETH EEDY THE DOOMSDAY MEN

The

By J. B. Priestley It is in a light-hearted mood that Mr. ("Good Companion") Priestley, having swapped English mists for desert spaces, has come on what he calls "a fairy-tale in

Western rig." "Fairy-tale" indeed suggests only part of the story of "The Doomsday Men." Buried in it lies most of the makings of a murder most of the maxing of a "tinge of a Western" and a generous slice of romance. There is a beautiful damsel in distress, who has a brace of wicked uncles and a father who is a modern magician, a scientist. There is an impecunious but undaunted suitor; an innocent scien-tist, a domestically inclined soldier of fortune, a dare-devil, a delightful widow with gray curls. Over all of them and many other millions hangs a fate that it would be unfair to disclose. You enter mystery. Then both love and sus-pense thicken, and the tale winds its fabulous way up a canyon near the edge of Death Valley. It is ridiculous to suppose that youth and virtue will not triumph, but

nevertheless it is a relief to note that the final chapter is "Dooms-day—and Afterwards." "The Doomsday Men," by J. B.

Priestley, 287 pp. Toronto: Misson Book Co. \$2.75. Canadian National

Railways Revenues The gross revenues of the allsive Canadian National Railways System for the 10-day period ending July 31, 1938, were \$4,732,931 as compared with ...... 5,680,737

period of 1937, a de-



See Europe at

FRANCONIA Sept. 4 G'way, B'fast, I BRITANNIC Sept. 4 Cobh, S'hampto

Round Trip to Europe

as low as

good in color as those that develo later on. Insects which attack and deform the blossoms are also mor Therefore another pinching back of the plants — even if this has

already been done once or twice .

STOP Scratching

pies the soil should be prepared 18 inches deep. A good loam, enriched with well-retted manure or compos

Even the most stubbern itching of insect bits, ath-iste's foot, hives, ceales, eccema, and other externally nused skin affections quickly yields to cooling, anti-epite, liquid D. D. PRESCRIPTION, Easy to use, rise foot.

QUEEN MARY Sept. 21 Ch'b'g. LACONIA Sept. 23 G'gow