news Parade

Recently a proposal to turn it into

hlights of the Week's News . . . By Elizabeth Eedy

DEMOCRACY ON THE SPOT: | declares that the defaulting sale, at a single "coup", as he did Austria, Adolf Hitler is in the present case using other methods with the loss in credit of certain of our provinces. Each new default The Utilia to Alberta this spring. side, or to give Hitler reason for coming to the "aid" of the German minority inside "Central Europe's bulwark of democracy."

May Make Park

The campaign being waged is a cruel affair. Here in one of Eurwould Turn Swamp Land Near orangeville Into Game Sanctuary

Would Turn Swamp Land Near Orangeville Into Game Sanctuary

Would Turn Swamp Land Near Orangeville Into Game Sanctuary

Would Turn Swamp Land Near Orangeville Into Game Sanctuary

Would Turn Swamp Land Near Orangeville Into Game Sanctuary

The hitchhikers of course, will make the total immigration higher than better housekeepers.

The Luther Marsh, near Orangeville, a vast stretch of 10,000 acres, may be transformed from a wet, desolate area into a provincial park and game sanctuary, if plans of leading the "true Fatherland, Greater Germany." It is predicted that early in June, Henlein will demand that the Germans in Czechoslovakia be permitted a plebiscite, expressing whether they desire to remain where they are or join Greater Germany.

Recently a proposal to two to take the strength of the total immigration higher than that.

Canada's Flax Industry

Growers Expect Increase in Business As Canada Receives More Consideration on European Markets—Prices Have Risen

The hitchhikers of course, will make the total immigration higher than that.

Canada's Flax Industry

Canada's Flax Indu ope's happiest, best run, most effithey are or join Greater Germany.

About that time, or even a little

sooner, the crisis is likely to come to a provincial park was made by the federation of naturalists. The marsh (How would we Canadians like it should the French Government stir up all sorts of trouble in Quebec and-cause our French-Canadians to demand a plebiscite: "Shall we stay with Canada or become part of with Canada or become part of France?") Czechoslovakia has allies, pledged

to come to her aid—France and Russia. But now France is tied up in the new Anglo-French military

Government reveals that most accidents in Ontario occur at intersections when experienced drivers are at the wheels of cars, in good condition, in broad daylight. Too much speed is said to be responsible.

On Ireland through the co-operation of the Ministry of Agriculture in Ireland and the Fibre Division of the Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, ont.

However, from 1935 to 1937 flax in the Rome of the Caesars and of the speed is said to be responsible.

However, from 1935 to 1937 flax in the Rome of the said to be read to the speed and bloom. The countryside has a mounting almost to one of those world with anticipation of growth is filled with anticipation of growth and bloom. The countryside has a mounting almost to one of those heavy peculiar to the season. Sturdy talks for serious listeners-in on the season of the season. Sturdy the hills as men of the soil along the roll of the Ministry of Agriculture in Similar to the season of the se

at the wheels of cars, in good condition, in broad daylight. Too much speed is said to be responsible—a speed great than the traffic or road conditions warrant. Nuff said.

HIGHWAY TO ALASKA: Being pushed at this time by the Government of the United States and the Government of British Columbia is a proposed "five-nation" highway to Alaska, from Maxico, through the Cundada approacy "five-nation" highway to Alaska, from Maxico, through the Speed in the Eire arket under the recent agreement of not the United Kingdom in the Eire arket under the recent agreement of matter, and now the U. S. House of matter, and now the U. S. Boas and the U. S. British Columbia, ware in the Eire arket under the recent agreement of matter, and now the U. S. House of matter, and now the u. S. House

AFRICAN OPENING: Italy is eyeing South Africa as a possible field for new trade developments. Prospects there are indeed inviting from the Italian point of view. Sale from Italian East Africa to the Union of South Africa would pay for the purchase of South Africa would pay for the purchase of South African and for raw materials to be used by an another possition. The Asschluss plebiscite and Ruchas tag elections. The demand appears in the local party organ, National Socials Kurier.

A scale strong and spacious enough to weigh three elephants has been installed near the zoo in Johan-less than the limiting of time, have been installed near the zoo in Johan-less of South African are for consumption in Ethiopia, and for raw materials to be used by the week of French economy and finance in the local party organ, National Socials Kurier.

A scale strong and spacious enough to weigh three elephants has been installed near the zoo in Johan-less the beginning of time, have been installed near the zoo in Johan-less the legislation of time, have been installed near the zoo in Johan-less the beginning of time, have been installed near the zoo in Johan-less the beginning of time, have been installed near the zoo in Johan-less the beginning of time, have been installed near the zoo in Johan-less the beginning of time, have wered somewhat in the least few years. The Red Man did.

Willem Van Loon.

Because of the Japanese invasion, in 1907. But latest returns issued by work and the less of the proximately 114,000 indians resident in this country.—Brantford Expositor.

However.

The National Defense Cabinet, head-less the week met and the were and the will see the beginning of time, have war'ed somewhat in the less few years. The Red Man did.

The National Province of Canada numbered in the less few years. The Red Man did.

The National Province of Canada numbered in the less few years. The Red Man did.

The National Prov

wheels of French economy and finance to a bigger and stronger war machine by decrees issued just as Adolf Hitler approached Rome for a visit to Presistance at home has been crushed (of the peasants, of the "Iron Guard"), observers tell us that he is likely to make a go for Horal and the wholes of French economy and finance to a bigger and stronger war machine by decrees issued just as Adolf Hitler approached Rome for a visit to Presistance at home has been crushed (of the peasants, of the "Iron Guard"), observers tell us that he is likely to make a go for the work of the stronger war machine by decrees issued just as Adolf Hitler approached Rome for a visit to Presistance at home has been crushed (of the peasants, of the "Iron Guard"), observers tell us that he is likely to make a go for the work of the peasants. King Opens Exhibition
GLASGOW.—The great Empire Exhibition, termed by the King "a hallis likely to make a go for Hungary, mark of a great Commonwealth of Na-

is likely to make a go for Hungary, swallow it up, with the connivance of Poland, eventually create a Baltic-Black Sea axis favorable to the schemes of Hitler's Germany.

John Gunther's "Inside Europe" informs us that Rumania is a country rich, rich in natural resources whose finances are bled white by mismanagement of funds, and political graft. Just now the government owes France a great deal of money.

BLOWS TO PRESSIGE US

BLOWS TO PRESTIGE: Hon. H.
H. Stevens, Reconstructionist member in the House of Commons, declares that Dominion prestige and Dominion credit have been dealt severe blows during the past year Part a luncheon celebrating the Manchester and London celebrating the London celebrating the Manchester and London celebrating the Manchester and London celebrating the London celebr BLOWS TO PRESTIGE: Hon. H. ere blows during the past year. Referring to the Dominion Government bond issue which went on the London market three months ago and hung fire for a week or ten days, he years ahead in order that the program of public works may proceed as rapidTwenty-Two Million Bees Are Imported

nent Will Weigh 221/2 Tons; Hitch-Hiking Bees Join In Big Parade.

EDMONTON. - Approximately hiking bees fasten themselves to the osejaw on some bonds just pre- 22,500,000 Italian bees along with a sides of the cages. The ones inside our provinces. Each new default The Italian bees, which will settle the hitchbikers are not even places an even heavier burden on down in various parts of the provincessarily of the same race as the to Alberta from California.

and neat housekeeping. They come America until 50 or 60 years ago. Of Huge Marsh S. O. Hillerud, Alberta's chief apiarist, estimates the 22,500,000 one year 50,000 colonies of black nority within our borders or else. Would Turn Swamp Land Near Orangeville Into Game

The hitchhikers of course, will make the total immigration higher than that.

Gains In Importance Service to the Community
A single grain of sand is almost infinitesimal, yet every grain counts in

Growers Expect Increase in Busi-ness As Canada Receives More Consideration on European Markets—Prices Have Risen the Past Few Years.

kon territory. P remier Pattullo, of British Columbia, wa. in Washington last month conferring on the matter, and now the U. S. House of matter, and now the U. S. House of mercentatives has passed and sent to the Senate a bill authorizing the President to appoint a five-man Commission which would negotiate with representatives of the Dominion Government.

Canada is the only member of the British Commonwealth of Nations that is mentioned in the bill, apart Canada and tap untold sources of revenue for tourist development in Canada and and ap untold sources of revenue (which we badly need). Incidental Socialist Governor of Wuert-apparent.

**TUTTGART, Germany.— The National Socialist Governor of Wuert-apparent.

**Demand Bishop Resign STUTTGART, Germany.— The National Socialist Governor of Wuert-apparent.

**THE PROPRING: Italy in Apart of the Catabolic Church in Wuert-tembers, because the failed to vote in the Anschluss plebiscite and Reiches apparent.

**AFRICAN OPENING: Italy in Canada and apparents in the local party organ, National Socialist Kurler.

Aparent.

**A scale stream of the exact Competition ing to the text of the "agreement was different of prospects for fibre development in Canada and consideration on the European markets. Russia is exporting less and less down of the failed to word in the fact that she requires a similation of motor vehicles, drastic attention should be paid to those that seem to be failing to pieces. These is seem to be failing to pieces. These is seem to be failing to pieces. These is simistic about segue.

Leacock lots of leeway to give us scraps of bur. You can't tell exactly how Mr. Leacock cless about life at this final popicar, a point, of course. In the final piece and should be paid to those that seem to be failing to pieces. These is simistic about retired professors who that the final piece and the final on a complete professors with the United Nations of leeway to give us scraps of bur. You can't tell exactly how Mr. Leacock lots of leeway to give us scraps of bur

BOOK SHELF By ELIZABETH EEDY

Russia. But now France is tied up in the new Anglo-French military alliance which does not guarantee Britain's help should France choose to aid Czechoslovakia. In fact, Britain is already telling the Czechoslovakia (a fact, Britain is already telling the Czechoslovakia (before) the war province, pivotal front of the war, was present that his eorgan are not good enough, that he must give in to Hitler still further.

Czechoslovakia is in an intolerably difficult situation. Democracy has been put on so bad a spot.

**Occurrence in the history of modern thanks the most disastrous defeated they are been put on so bad a spot.

**Speech at CROSSINGS: A statistical survey made by the Motor Vehicles Branch of the Provincial Government reveals that most accidence of the provincial covernment reveals that most accidence of the provincial covernment

AT LARGE

CANADA

THE EM

All in the Next From

Ghost Frequ

ers all get the same class of trans As the trucks, their heat careful ly regulated en route, travel along, THE WORLD

Any day now Canada may expect

are packed in screened cages. The queens and the drones and the work-

Not Perceptibly Sweeter The world is reported to have co med more sugar last year than ever

Stratford Beacon-Hreald.

eal worth in any community.—Kitch-of self-preservation

"Here Are My Lectures And Stoseed was \$5.00 a bushel. The high price of fibre was directly due to the excessive war-time demands at that time. In the period from 1917 that time. In the period from 1917 spoofingly, "I retired from college most parts of Canada have had an optential that the property required from the excellent work done on its behalf by private and public organizations. Through it, citizens in most parts of Canada have had an optential that the property required from the excellent work done on its behalf by private and public organizations. to 1918 the price of fibre flax reach- lecturing, at the urgent request of portunity to study and probe the funed an all-time high, going from 90 the college trustees, who were very cents to \$1.25 a pound. In sympathy grim about it. Now, at the request ture and operation. These studies in cents to \$1.25 a pound. In sympathy with this sensational increase the price of fibre flax seed jumped from \$5.00 to \$9.00 a bushel.

Flattened Out After War

Now, at the request the request the price of fibre flax seed jumped from the public platform as a humorist." Here in one book are the functions of the Commissioners them request of the selves should reap rich rewards in a better understanding of public platform as a humorist." Here in one book are the functions of the Commissioners them request the selves should reap rich rewards in a better understanding of public platform as a humorist. Now, at the request the measurement of innumerable friends all over the country, I am retiring from lecturing in a better understanding of public platform as a humorist. Now, at the request the price of fibre flax seed jumped from the public platform as a humorist. Now, at the request the price of fibre flax seed jumped from the public platform as a humorist. Now, at the request the price of fibre flax seed jumped from the public platform as a humorist. Now, at the request the price of fibre flax seed jumped from the public platform as a humorist. Now, at the request the price of fibre flax seed jumped from the public platform as a humorist. Now, at the request the price of fibre flax seed jumped from the public platform as a humorist. Now, at the request the price of fibre flax seed jumped from the public platform as a humorist. Now, at the request the price of fibre flax seed jumped from the public platform as a humorist. Now, at the request the price of fibre flax seed jumped from the public platform as a humorist the public platform as a humorist platform

Telephone conversations of during 1935 in Canada a 210.8 compared with 197 as ed States, 173.9 in Dens 152.2 in Sweden, the Best countries. Still on the Canadian calls were 221 in 1936, latest year ruporth 222 Calls Per Pes Birthplace of the teleph covered by Alexander Grain 1876, Canada retains the Empire advancement of the ment in establishing the largest wire voice path of 2,20 between Toronto and Calest Canada stands fifth in well parison with 1,266,228 the installed, showing approximate per cent, of her populates by telephonic communication.

by telephonic communications by telephonic communication. United States is the only of showing a larger number of phones installed per capita.

Although it is impossible termine whether men or well the greater users of the telephone. men use the long distance more frequently during

Believed to be more than 1 000 years old, a tooth of an 2 sea animal was found in Ruscily, by Richard Hunter, the played it recently while the hannesburg, South Africa.

Advertising

FURNITURE BLE FAST LYONS ANNUAL SPRING CLEARANCE SALE Reconditioned rurniture

suite, pillow arms, Marshall eats nothing because it is preversible cushions, thoroughly cleaned, incapable of doing so.

\$23.50 Marshall reversible cushions. The female of the species

Thus it eats wool, silk, feathers and hair, grows by what it feeds on and same wardrobe box. In splendid condition.

39.95 Three Piece Suite in English hair, grows by what it feeds on and emerges into the chrysalls stage, at last taking wing after it has cast off cleaned.

39.90 Modern Bedroom Suite: Chif.

39.00 Modern Bedroom Suite: Chif.

39.00 Shed and sagless spring.

Before The Eggs Are Laid

Before The Eggs Are Laid

Why? Simply because 13 stood out roundings, the duller they become, He points out that if these children are points out that if these children are points out that if these children are

\$39.00 Modern Bedroom Suite: Chift\$39.00 Modern Bedroom Suite: Chift\$49.00 Modern Bedroom Suite: Chift\$39.00 Modern Bedroom Suite: C

LYONS' TRADE-IN DEPT. 478 Yonge St. — Toronto

ARE YOU RUPTURED? RELIEF, comfort, positive support with our advanced method. No elastic or under-straps or steel. Write Smith Manufacturing Co., Dept. 219. Preston, Ont.

OR SALE

ESSING.

DSCAPE BARGAIN!

ALS — SHASTA DAISY, Coneflower, Goldentuft, Canterbury Bell, Gail-2 Evergreens; Tree; ulbs; 250 Seeds, Prepaid, \$1.80. Dollar Nurserles, ntario.

RN TO FLY

tors. New Cubs. Addr d, Toronto, Ont.

FREE

RAYMAR, Canada's Foremost dviser on human problems, will send tracter and Personality Chart free to who writes him. This amazing free made merely to advertise.

B. Iron & Yeast Tablet

ill be sent together with a trial package se wonderful tablets. Write today sing a self-addressed, stamped and your birth-date. Address— Raymar,

GENTLEMEN LEARN 6 months \$75. Jones School, Listowel, Ont.

IF YOU WANT AN AFFECTIONATE S. SHIRTS, TIES purchase. Write ted catalogue of Dept. N. Yong change, 502 Yong

PHOTOGRAPHY NLARGEMENT FREE WITH EVERY 25c order. Roll film developed and eight prints 25c. Reprints 3c. Estab-lished over 26 years. Brightling Studio, 29 Richmond Street East, To-ronto.

THE HEAD OF ms herd the Grand of "Sainsbury Troest Market Pen" at Fair. Sows include ond winners Toronto iph. Young males with gistry" backing. For d Farms. Box 7, Eden.

HAT EATERSIATATOR

ALL KNOWN DISEASES CAN BE CARried by rats. Safeguard your home and stock by using Ratpox—Harm-less to humans, domestic animals, conditionally continued by using Ratpox—Harm-less to humans, domestic animals, good confort on the poultry, groundhogs, etc. If your dealer cannot supply you send 35c in oin for post-paid supply. Dealers write for particulars. National Sales are dealer to the poultry of th RAT EXTERMINATOR

STRAWBERRY PLANTS STRAWBERRY PLANTS—IMPROVED Dunlop, Glen Mary, Blakemore, Par-son's Beauty, \$3.50; Herbert Raspbur-ry \$15.00 thousand. Quantity dis-counts. John Whittaker, R. 3, Ches-terville, Ont.

Glued His Books

LYING SERVICE GETS is—new baby. Aha! said the income department, we must look into this. So they did, and his wife had and they had to give him exemption, according to Hugh D. Patterson, collector for Spread over the ground between the plants. It keeps the underlying soil moist, open and free from weeds.

Spread OUT VEGETABLES

Grant To in that his wife had a during the summer. This minch is raisey...

Simply spread over the ground between the plants. It keeps the underlying soil moist, open and free from weeds.

Spread OUT VEGETABLES

Common Moth Is A Dread Enemy The Pest Should Be Asphysiated

Lefore It La; s Eggs And Ruins Your Wardrobe. Of the 10,000 odd insect pests sai to infest the North American contin

leces: buffet, (cred-ctory table, closed t and 6 leather up-s, \$11.00; Breakfast 3.50; Singer Sewing Gas Stoves, \$4.05; Insion Tables, \$6.50; In the winds. Engage berth 13 for a trip on Friday the 13th and if it costs \$13.13 for the journey, be glad —that it doesn't cost more!

For things such as furniture, drapes rugs, etc., the moth can best be thwarted by treatment of the material with a chemical which does not suit the dietary fads of the larva. When-PERSONAL

POPULAR: LEARN HOW. GET what you want by making people like you. Personal charm will give ou more acquaintances, friendships.

Un. Valuable social and business ontacts. Individual, confidential contacts. Individual, confidential cocontacts. Individual, confidential co-operation in easy lessons by mail. Send 25 cents for introductory trea-tise and membership. (Prompt re-fund if dissatisfied.) Canadian Charm

Worm Drill

on to a lawn you may see it writh ing with emergent worms. Give one tap to the ground and every worm will make two staccato movements as if at a sergeant's word of com

mand, and within three or four sec-Their sense of vibration is as acute as the hearing of the thrush that de-

Only once in 1938 comes Friday

strong that this hatcarried three-piecks suite in a good quality

\$39.00 Smart 3-piece Chesterfield feed suite in a good quality repp material (brown shade), with large wardrobe box in splendid condi
Thus it eats wool, silk, feathers and to fix the mole because yet the proof is strong that this hatcarried numeral is one of the luckiest in all the arithmetic of life.

Woodrow Wilson had such faith in in the would be elected president because his name had 13 letters in the surface of the surf

Experts Declare

Than Heredity, In The Development of a Child's Intellect

ents; and the influence of enviro

Environment Is

More Important

naished.
Oak Suite,
able, china
much from the Victorian moth ball
which was composed of coal tar naphhairs. Comthe, sample,
ite, sample,
ifet, (credoffer, credindex offer, continent, Frithe actual American continent, Frithe actual Ame

-0-Some people believe If the wish they make On a wish-bone Or load of hay fails, It is p.
To pray. It is plenty of time

old Indian idea of cutting off on end of the blanket and sewing it of the other end to make it lo

Son (to his father)-How ma kinds of wood are used in making Father-Just two, son. and she would.

employer, "so I give them the ber food I can buy." -0-

With Few Exceptions-The Hardr the Work the Smaller the Pay.

White Friend-What are you ing now, Sam? Negro—Ah's an exportah. White Friend—An exporter? Negro-Yes. Ah was fired by the Pullman Company.

Yarn Made From

Opens Up Many New Commercia Possibilities

HAPPY ROLLING

OGDEN'S

The production of varns and fah rics from a mixture of flax and wool of obeying blindly. They do best in considerable comm groups with children with capabilities are visualized, especially in produc ing novelty dress materials which will be cheap and yet of good appear

Where Big Game

Comes To Town

duction by low-cost processes of a flax fibre that readily blends with wool. The fibre is also said to be suitable for blending with mungo, in days to go into the jungle to obtain ble control of cotton, giving increased ble game "bags." The blg game obligingly comes into the cities.

In Abercorn, capital of Northern Correct this Sentence — "Their board is part of their pay," said the main street jammed on his brakes — Higher and then accelerated hurriedly -when

and then accelerated hurriedly —when he saw a leopard standing near the pave uent, a few yards from the Government House and the sappping centre. The capital has been suffering lately from the activities of leopards in the vicinity of the town. Shortly after the motorist's experience a leopard, believed to be the one he saw, was trapped and killed.

A sum of \$25 is paid to anyone who kills a leopard.

Instead of the retting process of treating the flax, which occupies a period of weeks, the fibre is produced by an acqua-mechanical process which takes only a few hours. In addition, it is said to produce a higher fabric yield, which makes for its cheapness.

A director of the Lancashire firm of textile machinery makers and a Canadian textile engineer have invented the processes, and their ex-

gence, while those who entered less progressive schools lost considerable

"Children thrive best," Dr. Wellman

as great or better than their own."

Wool and Flax

concludes, "in schools where they are of the University at Leeds, England, taught to think for themselves instead for some months past. As a result,

The cheapness is due to the proacteristics similar to cotton, and patterned fabrics are readily obtained

Instead of the retting process of

A sum of \$25 is paid to anyone who kills a leopard.

At Sylhet, Assam, a tiger walked into a tea garden. The tiger fancied a worker, who retaliated with a spade.

He wasn't very successful, and was badly mauled before other workers killed the tiger with picks and spades.

Canadian textile engineer have invented the processes, and their extended over a period of four years. A Lancashire firm of textile machinery makers, which has developed machinery for producing the flax fibre, controls the processes.



Here is the tire sensation of 1938. New in design, new in appearance, with a new high in Firestone quality at a new low price. This new Firestone Standard Tire has everything you want—safety, mileage, carefree dependability.

Never before have you seen so much tire for the money. Every tire carries the Firestone name and guarantee — your assurance of greater non-skid efficiency, greater safety and longer mileage.

Before you buy any tire this Spring, first go to your nearest Firestone Dealer and see how he can save you money with this new Firestone Standard — the greatest tire value ever offered at these low prices.

Modern Civilization Reaches Old India



The Indian population of Bombay, India, has adopted at least one of the modern weapons of civilization as it is practiced in the enlightened West. This girl picket is urging a strike!

.... Gardening Notes

DWARF FLOWERS

lt thrives in bright sunshine and dry soil. Nasturtiums, marigolds, calendulas and petunias will complete a good garden of easily-grown annualgood garden of easily-grown annual-flowers. These are all useful for WHEN TO PLANT

There was another man who had accounting trouble. He wrote in to the department that he was in a quandary on account of contractors. Desiring above all to keep his business in order and ever before his eye he had kept his books by noting up his cash and sales on a piece of paper which he had g'ued to the wall of his shop.

Desiring to make some changes in Contractors Razed It

Raymar,
MASON REMEDIES LIMITED
LUL_T. - TÓRONTO, CAN ue No. 20—'38 F YOUR CHILDREN SUFFER FROM these annoying pests, send two dol-lars for simple home remedy. Grat-tan Kelly, Postal Station K, Toronto

Desiring to make some changes in his shop he had in contractors, and, before he could say "income tax," the contractors snatched his wall away with his "books" still glued to it. The income tax department made him promise, Mr. Patterson said, to "keep proper books".

In the smaller types of easily grown flowers are alyssum, white and dainty and useful for edging. These will grow in partial shade and make excellent edging plants. Portulacation is a spreading plant with bright yellow, red and pink wax-like flowers. It they is no bright supshine and dry.

edging beds or walks.

CULTIVATION Vegetable During the early part of the sea-Asparagus . son a little cultivation every week will help plants along wonderfully. Bush Beans The purpose is two-fold. Unsightly Cabbage . To House Walls weeds are killed and valuable moisture is conserved. Growth is hurried along. Later on as the flowers or vegetables develop, it will not be core with the contract of the core with the contract of the core with t Babies and contractors' - they are necessary to cultivate so often. Some- Cucumber lass all one to the income tax collector. | times a mulch of short straw or grass | Lettuce ... An elderly man reported in his in-come tax form that his wife had a during the summer. This mulch is Parsley

> SPREAD OUT VEGETABLES Several sowings of each vegetable are advised. Otherwise all mature

FEET HURT? CORN SALVE BUNION SALVE BUNION SALVE FUOT POWDER LINIMEN



.. April to May March to July ... May to June ... April to June April to August
.... April to May
.... April to June April to May April to July

ly as possible when once started, Sir Kingsley said.