Says Dutchman **Invented Golf**

Harvard Professor Insists That The Scotch Learned The Game From Holland

Scotland is due for a severe shock when they learn over there that the grand and bonnie game of golf is not Scotch at all, but Dutch. golf is not Scotch at all, but Dutch.
The discovery has just been made,
strangely enough, by a group of
Harvard Professors of Government.
Played in Sixteenth Century
Conducting a research into international law they turned to the

national law, they turned to the life of Hugo Grotius, or Huig van Groot, as he was known in his own country, the great Renaissance au-thority on jurisprudence. In one volume they found an engraving from a painting of Grotius as a youth, showing him holding a golf club quite similar to those now in use. As Grotius was born in 1583 the game must have been well established in Holland by the time he reached manhood. Further research revealed that

golf was played on the ice in the herlands as early as 1600. Holes were chipped in the frozen surface of the inland waterways which must have presented a smooth if chilly surface. Sailors Introduced It

The game is believed to have been introduced into otland by two Scottish sailors who learned it while their boat was frozen in Dutch waters. It is said on strictunreliable authority that their families have been using the same ball ever since.

VOICE OF THE PRESS

CANADA

VICTIMS OF PEACE The trouble with modern international agreements is that they create such terrific refugee problems among the hapless victims of peace.—Stratford Beacon-Herald.

DON'T LOOK NOW! A magazine editor told a service club in Ottawa that the average wife spends 85 cents out of every dollar, leaving a dime and a nickel for hubby. Many husands, however, claim to be still looking for the fifteen cents.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

PLOWING MATCHES Probably none but the country boy or girl would call plowing a snort, but there are thousands in sport, but there are thousands in this banner province of Ontario who consider it one of the finest, and discover in it a thrill not to

Didn't Like the Sophs.



James Bell, ABOVE, and another Toronto youth, Edward Milton, have given up their studies at the Ontario Agricultural College and returned home because of the hazing which they said they and other freshmen were forced to undergo. Both lads alleged that their health had been leged that their health had been impaired by the hazing.

ONTARIO BIRD DOGS COMPETE IN FIELD



handled by Ed. McCoy of Hamil-

ton. Drus Ghost, an Eng.ish setter dog, owned and handled by G. G. Vincent, Fort Nelson, was runner-

At the annual meeting of the as

ociation, Lt.-Col. W. H. Singer, of

Niagara-on-the-Lake, was re-electe

President, and G. W. Boag, Wood.

stock, was re-elected Secretary

stock, was re-elected Secretary-Treasurer. Vice-Presidents elected were: Dr. C. A. Temple, Toronto; G. G. Vincent, Port Nelson; D. T. Barnes, Woodstock; W. D. Elliott,

Owen Sound, and Judge F. M. Cos-

tello, Goderich. The following were

elected to the executive: Wallace Brown, Toronto; Mrs. U. Bur-roughs, London; Edward McCoy, Hamilton; Gordon M. Harkness, of

Toronto; A. Grossart, Toronto; Mrs. William Barnes, London and Wallace Findlay, Toronto.

lost elsewhere, and there is a strong case to be developed for a better distribution of trade between the Mother Country and the Dominions Classon Hard

Air Mail Service

Launched In West

Scheduled airmail service be-

tween Winnipeg and Vancouver is a reality following six months of

experimental operation.

When two huge, all-metal Lock-

heed 14 airplanes of Trans-Canada Airlines landed last week at Ste-

Vancouver civic airport they had successfully carried 3,500 pieces of mail over 1,500 miles of mountains

and prairie.

Five Prairie Cities Linked

Planes will span the Winnipeg-Vancouver stretch daily. Linked in the new chain are five

prairie cities, in addition to Regina and Lethbridge. A feeder-line ser-vice connects Lethbridge and Ed-

nonton while Moose Jaw, Saska-

toon, Prince Albert and North Bat-tleford—all Saskatchewan cities—

are hooked up with Regina by

REMEMBER ...

to get your copy
of this week's
Toronto S t a r
Weekly while in

Bird dog enthusiasts from many | bitch, owned by Rod Fields, and sections of Ontario enjoyed two glorious days' sport on October 15th and 16th, when the Ontario Bird Dog Association held its an-pual Fail Field Trials at Niagaraon-the-Lake. Some 35 fine setters

on-the-Lake. Some 35 line setters and pointers competed for honors, including a number of entries from the United States.

These trials, held Spring and Fall, enable the bird dog owners who boast the skill of their dogs in the hunting field to test them in the hunting field to test them in competition. The dogs are judged on hunting ability, diligence in working the field, speed and style nd on their steadiness in handling

Ontario Championships The Ontario Championship, pre-nier event of the meet, was won y Chestnut Jos, an English setter

be found in any other competi-tion.—Guelph Mercury. DEADLY CROSSINGS

Level crossings are taking a terrible toll of lives and the peo-ple are beginning to ask where and when it is going to stop. The and when it is going to stop. The abolition of grade crossings is the only positive cure of the evil. Gates, bells, wig-wags and other devices may be considered mere makeshifts of a temporary character.—Chatham News.

FARM BUYING POWER It is obvious to any thinking person that even the present person that even the present standard of living cannot be maintained in rural Canada if some readjustment is not made to establish parity and equalize the buying power of all social and industrial groups. A pre-war revenue will not sustain the farm family when they buy on a market that has been forced skyward by debt, ever growing taxation, by debt, ever growing taxation, increasing wage scales, extrava-gance and waste.—Farmer's Ad-

The EMPIRE

MAKE IT THREE-SIDED MAKE IT THREE-SIDED

In a world that has suffered a good deal from the operation of the policy of self-sufficiency much is hoped from the proposed trade agreement between Britain, Canada, and the United States, which, now that America is recovering her spending power, promises better things for British exporters. But it will need more than an Anglo-American trade agreement to glo-American trade agreement to recompense Britain for markets

News Parade By Elizabeth Eedy

PERISHABLE GOODS: Severa European nations (we could name them) and others not so European are armed to the teeth, loaded up with tanks and guns and explosives. Yes, explosives. They don't last very long, we're told. If they're kept, they deteriorate and soon be-come duds. It follows therefore that the nations who are well sup-plied with explosives would appre-ciate being able to get them used up, pretty soon. Sinister thought!

THE TABLE GROANED: We feel very strongly on the subject of fowl suppers. Conjure up a picture: frosty clear night with November frosty clear night with November stars in the sky; jolly crowds coming together laughing and talking; mingled odors of roast chicken and pies and coffee and cakes rising from the church shed, then the great moment when the "first table" is called in to sit before a feast for the gods! Conjure up such a picture and we swoon with excess of something — can you tell us what?

OUR REAL FRONTIER: Sir Alfred Morine, K.C., former Minister of Justice in the Newfoundland Government, told an audience in Toronto last week that Canada's first line of defence against air invasion is Newfoundland. Should a German or Italian navy escape to sea and capture Newfoundland, the base from which planes could con-trol the St. Lawrence, Halifax, Canada's export and import trade — perfect headquarters for bombing Montreal and cities further inland, he said. In conclusion he advocated doing something concrete to protect ourselves against any such ev-

GUN CONTRACT: The Bren.. Gun Probe has caused more than a mild flurry in Canadian political circles. Wondering what it was all about, we were grateful when the Ottawa Journal pointed out in black and white just what it is that the Royal Commission investigating the case was appointed to discover. Five points: 1, Is the Bren gun contract a good contract from the stand-point of the national treasury and the national interest? 2, Was it necessary to place this contract with-out tenders with the John Inglis Company? 3, Did the British Govrnment insist on the Canadian Government working with Major Hahn of the John Inglis Company? 4. Were the financial operations of the Inglis Company in line with the

Government policy in connection with contracts for national armament? 5, Did the Minister of National Defence present the facts of the gun contract to the House of Commons accurately and complete-The purpose of the contract was ostensibly to provide a weapon of national armament at a reasonable,

non-profiteering cost in the quickest possible time.

CHEST COLDS

Here's Quick Relief from
Their DISTRESS!

Rub soothing, warming Musterole
well into your chest and throat.
Musterole is NOT just a salve. It's
a "counter-irritant" containing
old-fashioned cold remedies, oil of
mustard, and other valuable ingredients, in a clean white ointment.
That's why it gets such fine results
better than the old-fashioned mustard plaster. Musterole penetrates,
stimulates, warms and soothes, helpful in quickly relieving local congesstimulates, warms and sootnes, neight in quickly relieving local congestion and pain. Used by millions for 30 years. Recommended by many doctors and nurses. Made in Canada, in three strengths: Regular Strength, Children's (mild), and Extra Strong. All druggists, 40¢ each.



THE WEEK'S QUESTION: What six Danubian-Balkan nations of Europe have, during the past couple of years, been tied more and more closely into the economic orbit of Nazi Germany? Answer: Hungary, Rumania, Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, Greece and Turkey, who

have been reducing their purchases from Western Europe and the United States to buy mere goods More Building Permits Issued

An increase of \$166,601 or 2.3 An increase of \$166,601 or 2.3 per cent. was shown in building permits issued in 58 cities in Canada in September compared with the same month last year, the figures being \$5,278,381 against \$5,111,780, the Dominion Bureau of

Statistics reports.
Value of building authorized for the first nine months of 1938 was \$43,104,172, slightly exceeding the

same period in 1937 and to cidedly higher than in nine months in any oth J. W. Gillespie, of the C National Institute for th

aggregate of \$42,960.98

told a service club in N.S., there were 9,400 pe istered with the institute. make all these people

Learn to Type at CORONA



Firestone Wins Again the International Plowing Match

Again Firestone Ground Grip Tires have proved themselves as the greatest tires ever built for traction. At the International Plowing Match held at Minesing, Ontario, from October 11th to 14th, and attended by 135,000

8 First Awards Including Grand Championship What a remarkable tribute to the famous Firestone Ground Grip tread—scientifically designed deep bars of toughest rubber, triple-anchored, triple-braced and self-

Let your nearest Firestone Dealer how you how you can adapt these tires for your present equipment.
Specify Firestone Ground Grip
Tires when buying new farm machinery. Ground Grip Tires are
also made for cars and trucks. Put a set on your rear wheels for safe winter driving.

TRUCKS Made for CARS



GROUND GRIP TIRES

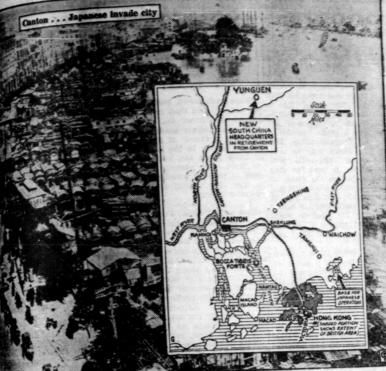
By L. Frank Baum



WOULD YOU SAL THAT-The diamond is the coeties

> Little flies grow to be a ones?
> A fly is as large the day is born—or emerges from the pupal state—as it ever will be.

Canton Falls Before Victorious Japanese Drive



Secretafully capturing Canton, South China's metropolis, Japanese forces continued their victorious on Hankow, as thousands of refugees fled from the burning ruins of Canton. Hundreds of thousands on Hankow, as thousands of refugees fled from the burning ruins of Canton. Hundreds of thousands on Hankow, as thousands of refugees, on the march for more than a week, gained their objective. In the second control of the

Type Stove Is One-Burner Linds, It Is Now Ready for Candian Use. HEARD

redium or low. A safety valve keeps fuel from

mping every time the stove

An automatic tip cleaning medie is built in. The "life-time" lumer is wind-proof, silent and serates without throwing off fuel of. It is the same type of burser used on expensive instant gas

ringes. An extra large, straight

unt is rust-proof, tested for 200

Lights Instantly
While this stove, known as the

man Speed-Master, has been

ands, it is manufactured b

Canadian company-The Cole

man Lamp and Stove Company. They released it for foreigners

efore Canadians in order to test at and improve its construction.

Ottawa Boosts

ousewives, campers, doctors, aurant operators, plumbers,

Dams Program

ed and proved efficient in for-

triple nickel-plated brass

pilling and eliminates the need

At last, engineers have perfect as as, engineers have perfect-di one-burner portable stove en most of the advantages of segrones. It is the only one-liner stove with so many dis-Try this on your wife. Our bet is, however, she will like a pres-ent better: Mr. Timson came home one evening to find his wife vis-ibly displeased.

Wife—"Do you realize, John, This new stove lights instantly, whout preheating, on the "in-int gas from gasoline" principle.

that you have forgotten that this is my anniversary?"
Husband—"Of course, I've forgotten. There really isn't anything about you to remind me that you're a day older than you were a year ago-or even ten years

YOU -

Time flies when you consider how recently you bought the children's shoes which now need new half soles. But it goes on crutches if you think how long it takes to get back that \$10 you lent with the promise that it would be repaid next week.

Angry Father-"I don't know what to do about your telling un-truths. When I was your age I never told a lic."

Little Son—"How old were you when you started, please, dad?"

The teacher was giving the youngsters a mental drill.

Teacher — "Now, Bobby, tell me which month has 28 days in it."

Bobby — (who had forgotters a moment, had the after a moment, had the answer.)-"They all

Did he mean this?
Solicitor—"Did you presen.
bill to your client?"
Collector—"Yes."
Solicitor—"And what did Collector-"He told me Solicitor-"And what did tragemen and all others who have need of a one-burner stove will find the Speed-Master available in the stores of all Coleman

An old German was on the witness stand. "And now, sir, describe to the jury just how the stairs run in that house," requested the lawyer.

The old man scratched his head for a minute. "You want to know how the stairs run?"

the stairs run."
"Vell, ven I am oopstairs dey run down, and ven I am downstairs dey run oop." A salesman was dismissed be

"Yes, if you please, how

cause of a lack of courtesy to cus-tomers. A month later the Sales Manager spotted him walking about in a police uniform.

"I see you've joined the force,
Jones," said the Sales Manager. "Yes," replied Jones. the job I've been looking for all my life. On this job the customer is always wrong."

The BOOK SHELF By ELIZABETH EEDY

SCIENCE FOR THE CITIZEN By Lancelot Hogben

In Lancelot Hogben's astound-ing new book, "Science For the itizen," the vast field of science and what it means to man is arranged into a dynamic pattern that should be wholly understandable to almost everyone.

Mr. Hogben is, as you know,

Mr. Hogben is, as you know, the peppery, learned and prolific author of "Mathematics for the Million," that most popular of all literary numbers games. "Science for the Citizen" is the second of his "maintain for the age of plan. for the Citizen" is the second or his "primers for the age of plen-ty." It is far and away the most valuable as well as the most intervaluable as well as the most intervaluable as well as the most interesting geography of science that
has come this way in a long time.
But Mr. Hogben not only illuminates a huge field; he accomplishes his main purpose, which is
to urge you to see that science
has got far enough to offer an
age of plenty now—if science is

Toronto: Thos. Nelson & Sons, 91 Wellington St. W. . . . \$3.75. "Science for the Citizen" .

Canadian National Railways Revenues

The gross revenues of the all-

\$ 272,554

What Science * Is Doing

RADIUM IN SEA MUD There is radium in the waters f the sea and ten times as much of it in the mud at the bottom as in the water, the American Jour-

nal of Science reports.

The amount of ocean radium is probably vast, but so diffused that it has no effect on human be-

TOOTH DECAY CAUSE FOUND The isolation of a streptococcus believed to be the principal cause of tooth decay and the discovery that it is nurtured by an element. in cereal foods which could be eliminated by a change in the pro-cessing was reported last week to the First District Dental Society of the States of New York.

BRAIN SWITCHBOARD A switchboard in the brain which relays messages from the eye to the rest of the body has

been discovered.

This new-found centre of brain activity was located in studies of diseased areas inside the brain. The telephone central of the human body is in the mid-brain. It co-ordinates messages received through the optic nerve to the actual brain cells of sight.

SPEEDS HEALING OF WOUNDS Oxygen loosely locked up in grain of white powder is reported as a new treatment for healing wounds rapidly.

wounds rapidly.

Oxygen is supposed to owe its healing power in wounds to its ability to drive out the kind of bacteria which live without oxygen.
The obstacle to using oxygen

has been its quick evaporation from the wound. The powder is a new product of chemistry, zinc PULPWOOD INTO GLASS

The future of Northern Ontar-io's pulpwood industry may lie in the new plastic discoveries of the past few years. One type of glass made from pulpwood permits 30 to 40 per cent. more light to pass through it than ordinary glass, with the added advantage that it is virtually unbreakable and impervious to varying weather con-

Found Norse Relics



James E. Dodd, Fort William, is credited with having dug up near Beardmore, Ontario, the fragments of a sword, axe and shield belonging to a Viking warrior of the 11th Century.

Poland has asked the League of Nations to take charge of thous-ands of would-be immigrants, mostly Jews, which the govern-ment is anxious to move ouside the country.



Fortune In Ivory

There is a fortune in old teeth, provided the teeth are pure ivory, like those of elephants, hippopotami, walruses, narwhals, sperm whales and animals of the wild hear class

whales and animals of the boar class.

The teeth and tusks of such animals come under the heading of ivory, which is designated as a very dense substance with pores close and compact, filled with a gelatinous substance that facilitates high polish and makes it

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behind for ever the dread outhouse
with its files, cold and unhealthy
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chiffonier, spring and new mattress.
465 Modern suite with venetian
vanity, bed, spring, new mattress.
465 Modern suite with venetian
vanity, bed, spring, new mattress.
455 dresser, chiffonier,
vanity, bed, spring, new mattress.
456 mirrors, dresser, chiffonier,
vanity, bed, spring, new mattress.
457 dresser, chiffonier, vanity, bed,
spring and mattress.
458 Like new.
459 finish dresser, chiffonier, vanity
tity and bed.
421 50 Beautiful dresser, full size
421 50 Beautiful dresser, full size
431 50 Beautiful dresser, full size

and 6 leather upholstered chairs.
Perfect. Large suite in rich two tone
\$67 walnut finish. Buffet, china
cabinet, extension table and 6 leather
er seat chairs.
\$79 china cabinet, extension table
and 6 leather upholstered chairs.
\$85 china cabinet, extension table
and 6 leather without table
and 6 leather seat chairs.
\$85 china cabinet, extension table
and 6 leather seat chairs.
\$124 Beautiful large walnut suite.
sion table and 6 chairs with upholsion table and 6 chairs with upholstered backs and spring seats in
blue mohair. Cost new \$55.0 Compietely refinished like new.
\$37.50 Chesterfield suite, 2 pieces,
upholstered in brown mohair reversible Marshall spring
cushions.

hair reversible Marsaar cushions.

\$35 LARGE 3 PIECE SUITE. UP-holstered in real hard-wearing repp, rust shade with figured reversible Marshall soring cushions figured \$29 Smart 3 piece suite in figured spring cushions. Perfect condition.

\$45 Suite, three pieces, upholstered in brown mohair, complete with new felt mattress and thoroughly cleaned. \$24 Three-piece suite upholstered in brown novelty repp with figured reversible Marshall spring

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WONDERLAND OF OZ



Later Ozma called Dorothy and said: "I have marked out a plan of the trip that you and your aunt and uncle will take. Everything will be ready for you to start tomerrow morning. Take your time, dear, and be gone as long as you wish. By und some occupation for your Uncle Henry and Aunt Em that will keep them from being restless and dis-



Dorothy thanked her good friend and kissed her gratsfully, then she ran to tell the joyful news to Uncie Henry and Aunt Em. They were both excited and pleased at the prospect of seeing more of this delightful land in which they now lived. Uncle Henry and Aunt Em spent the rest of the day in preparing for the journey, while Dorothy arranged for









