Toronto's Giant Castle, Casa Loma, Took Three Years To Build



Stone Turrets of the vast baronial home "Casa Lomá," built by Sir Henry Pellatt, grand old Canadian, bove Toronto at the crest of a hill. It took three years to build and cost nearly \$1,500,000. Meeting financial reverses, Sir Henry had to part with the castle in 1923.

#### **WOMAN AGED WITH** SCIATICA

Now Praises Kruschen When sciatica attacked this woman six years ago, she couldn't move without great pain. Treat ment after treatment failed to help her. She tried Kruschen and got quick relief.
"Six years ago, I suffered ter-

by from sciatica, she writes. T tried everything, but to no wail. Then I took Kruschen Salts. The first few doses gave quick re-Mef. At the end of a few weeks my sciatica had gone. Now I always begin the day with a pinch of Kruschen in a glass of water. live a strenuous life, being widow. d four years ago, and having a son to keep. I run a boarding. house, rise at 6 a.m., and retire at 1 p.m. I am 52, but everyone says I look 32—thanks to Krus-

then Salts."—(Mrs.) F.E.R. The severe pain which is characteristic of sciatica is often due o needle-pointed uric acid crystals in the sheath of the great sciatic nerve. Two of the ingredient salts in Kruschen dissolve uric acid crystals. Other salts in Kruschen ed crystals through the natural

### Gardening

There is a mistaken notion that siinging vines will harm masonry. in England where houses and the churches have been so covered for enturies such an opinion is ridicwled. On stone or brick or stucco walls, they will do no damage and heat in Summer because the wall

is always in the shade. SWEET PEAS

Sweet Peas must be planted very early. This plant develops its ex-tensive root growth and upper vine structure when the weather is cool. if it does not get its feet well down into the soil, then, when the days turn hot, it is liable to wither and cease furnishing its daily quota of color and fragrance.

Planting directions are simple but important. Successful gardeners advise a trench, dug at least a foot deep, filled within two inches of the top with rich soil, mixed up with well rotted manure or old leaves. Seed is planted just as early in the spring as possible, about an inch or two dcep. Rains will wash more soil into the trench, filling it up gradually and thus adding further to root growth.

When the upper plant starts to develop it will be necessary to sup-ply some climbing support in the form of brush, strings or chicken

VEGETABLES The smaller the amount of space available for vegetables, the more intensive should be the production. lettuce and radish, the rows 12 ins. epart will be sufficient. Beets, beans, carrots, peas and spinach meed at least 15 inches between, while potatoes, corn and staked tomatoes must have a couple of feet or thirty inches. Space may be savea with the latter type if something quick maturing such as lettuce, and epinach are planted in between. The bigger things will not need the full room at first and by the time they do, the early crops will be out

Tender vegetables are those that are grown quickly, therefore the experts force theirs along with a chemical fertilizer, cultivation and, if possible, water.

All civil aviation activities in Rumania have been placed under control of the Ministry of Air and



There are 460,234 Boy Scouts in reat Britain and Ireland at the close of 1938. The census showed 58,891 Scouts within the London area.

The successful raising of a fund of 250,000 pounds toward endowment of Imperial Headquarters of the Boy Scouts Association was announced by the President of the General Council, H. R. H. the Duke ing in January.

It may not be generally known

that the collapse last winter of the famous Honeymoon Bridge over the Niagara river produced a free library for the village of Queenston. When the great ice jam occurred, and attracted throngs visitors, Rover Scouts of the heroric community pitched a tent at the scene, borrowed a stove, and sold "hot dogs." In a few hours they netted a 'dy sum of \$125. And with this fund they turned their "den" into a library, with shelves, 'ables and standard library record equipment; and at its formal opening displayed a selection of some volumes. Books were secured from various sources, chiefly as do-nations. Rover Scouts in uniform act as librarians at stated hours.

Modern

Etiquette

BY ROBERTA LEE

2. Should the wedding rehearsal

be held several days prior to the

3. When calling to see a friend

who is ill. and one is not permitted

to see him, is it all right to write

a short message on one's card?
4. What should one say, when

talking with an acquaintance, and

the latter makes some statemen

with which one heartily disagrees?

to stay out of some game at a par-

ty when he thinks the game is too

6. Is it permissable to use one's

Answers:
1. Reverse the names. The man

2. No; it is customary to have

3. Yes.
4. Merely say: "No. I do not ag-

ree with you. I think, etc." How-ever, one should do this pleasantly

and avoid provoking an argument 5. No. If a guest cannot enter

will he be very popular.

with rest into all the games, he should not go to the party; nor

6. Yes, if necessary, but it should be used as inconspicuously as is

SORE FEET?

MINARD'S

the rehearsal the day or evening preceding the wedding.

should be presented to the woman. Say: "Miss Wilson, this is Mr.

handkerchief at the table?

this is Miss Wilson"?

childish and silly?

Marshall."

wedding?

#### Kirkland Lake **Baby Capital**

directed by intelligence."

Young European refugees finding

asylum in English homes are being

invited to join local Boy Scout

troops, or special troops in refugee

camps. The Southeast Lancashire

to personally invite each refugee

youth arriving in that area to be-

come a member of the nearest

That no one ever "muddled

through" anything to success, not-

withstanding the old British tradi-

tion, was a declaration of His Ex-

cellency the Governor General, the

Lord Tweedsmuir, Chief Scout for

Canada, addressing the annual ban-

quet of 1,200 junior Scout leaders

"I do not believe it," stated His

Excellency. "Nobody ever muddled

War we muddled at the start, and

stuck fast in the mud. We won in

the end because we had learned to

use our brains better than our op-

ponents. Today's problems will ne-

ver be solved by unstable, cleve

people with quick brains and noth-

ing else. But neither will they be

solved by honest stupidity. Character is a most important thing in life, but it must be illumined and

through anything. In the Great

and guests at Montreal.

Scout unit.

County Council is sending Scouts

Gold is not the most valuable product being produced in Kirk-land Lake, Reeve R. J. Carter, said, "is its production of young Canadians. Highest In Dominion

"We have, I believe, the highest birth rate in the Dominion per thousand-and one of the lowest death rates-9 per thousand," he said.

With a population of 23,000 Kirkland Lake has twice as many live births a year as Niagara Falls, of the same population, and more than either Brantford with its 30,-000 population, or Kingston with 25,000, Mr. Carter said.

#### Canadian National Railways Revenues

The gross revenues of the allinclusive Canadian National Rail-ways System for the week ending February 28, 1939, were \$3,-547,323, as compared with \$3,-622,202, for the corresponding period of 1938, a decrease of \$74,879.

## REUNION of BRITISH

We are prepared to advance passage money (without interest or other charges) to British people desiring to bring out to Canada their wives, families, relatives or friends.

Apply for particulars to nearest Steamship agent or to

**BRITISH DOMINIONS EMIGRATION SOCIETY** 

#### Wasteful Practice

improvement in seed quality is to no avail in agriculture if some producers retain the idea that the land is an "inexhaustible reservoir of plant food," W. T. G. Wiener, of Ottawa, secretary treasurer of the Canadian Seed Growers' Association, said in an address before the Ontario Crop Improvement Association. "If we continue to grow weeds

by the millions of tons annually, what hope is there of bettering agricultural conditions by use o good seed alone?" He described present production practices as "extremely wasteful."

Natives of South Africa are b ing made aviation-conscious by give ing them free flights.



A post office inspector, on his nnual round, called at the little post office of Mudville, which was run behind a few barrels and sacks

in a grocer's shop. The slipshod way it was managd surprised him. "Look here," he said angrily to e shopkeeper-postmaster, "You're roing to hear about this when I

send in my report!" The shopkeeper disappeared behind the barrels, and a little while later emerged with a small box coppers and two small exercise inspector.

"Here," he said, "take your old post office and get out!" "But, my good man," sald

Mrs. Smith, dublously, to the

tramp at her door, "your story has such a hollow ring." "Yes, ma'am. That's the natural result of speaking with an empty stomach." Some people were visiting & ouple, and happened to mention

their dog, a big mongrel.
"He's just like one of the famly," said the pup's proud mistress.
"Which one?" asked her hostess. Kitty: "It's five years since

l last saw you. You look lots Kate: "Really, my dear? I don't think I would have recognized you either if it hadn't been for the coat."

You can't stump film folks. They'd hired a Red Indian tribe to give the right background to a Wild West picture, and wanted a peaking their native tongue. But none of them knew it. They could only speak English. "All right," said the film man, "speak English." Then, after the powwow, they reversed the soundtrack-and now it sounds like real Redskin talk. Anyway, picture-goers will take

Mother (to daughter): "Why too long? He'll take the hint and go." Daughter: "I did, and he told me what beautiful teeth I had."

#### Low Priced Shares offer large profit possibilities

with risk of little money.

Mines.

CROWSHORE — Property
Albany River. Inactive.

LACOMA—Owns twe large properties in Quebec. Inactive.

RAST LACOMA—Owns two large properties in Quebec. Diamond drilling property adjoining Camadian Malartic.

Further Particulars on Request

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200 BAY ST., TORONTO

Fortunes have been made following depression per-iods by purchasers with ability to recognize bargains, and courage to buy in times of mass fear. ARJON-Adjoins Kerr Addison, Not PELANGIO - Adjoins Chesterville, Not working. Not working.

BARBER LARDER — Under active development. Midwa- between Kerr Addison and Omega.

MARTIN BIRD—Actively developing ore. Located in southern Larder Lake. ore. Located in southern Larder Lake.

JOLIETTE—Thousand acre property adjoining Norands and extending northward toward Waite Amulet.

Work under arrangement.

QUEBEC VIKING—Large property to west of Noranda. Diamond drilling.

ROUYN REWAPD—Owns favourably developing property in Montbray township, quebec.

LaRADD—Located between Barber Larder and Cheminis in Larder Lake District. Inactive property.

NEWROY—Owns three properties, one in Opeepeesway, Ontario, and two in Quebec. Active development and two in Quebec. Active development season planned.

TOVARICH—Inactive property west of Omega, Larder Lake.

Gärlff—Large property thirteen miles southwest of Hollinger. Under development by Fioneer Mines.

CROWSHORE—Property selicing.

**FAMILIES** 

217 Bay Street
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(Head Office: London, Eng.)

#### WORTH COMING DOWN FOR!

Talk about a grand, cool smoke! You can't beat fragrant Dixie Plug -and you cut each pipeful fresh

# PLUG SMOKING TOBACCO

from a carpet?

A. Wet the stain with a

milk, then sprinkle on salt le

remain for two or three hour

follow by washing with clear

For Eczema.

Skin Trouble

entrated.

The very first application will enter the itching of Eczema is in topped—eruptions dry up and scale very few days. The same is true and Toes and Feet, Barber's .ch, Sah

Local

Representative

Make up your mind toda going to give your skin a get well. Go to any good dry an original bottle of Moone' it lasts many days because it centrated.

#### How Can 1? BY ANNE ASHLEY

O How can I use sheets that are oo worn to be used as bed cover

A. They can be made into pillow slips. Take the width of one out of each corner. There will be a seam on each side which makes the hem, and it will take only a few minutes to finish on the sewing machine. Q. How can I give a brilliant A. A little bluing added to the

soapsuds in which cut glass is to effect. Q. How can I take away any disagreeable odors in the house?

A. By sprinkling ground cinns

non on top of the range. It will

leave a pleasant aroma. Q. How can I soften the hair? A. After washing the hair, try adding a half cup of vinegar to the rinsing water. It will soften the hair and give it a pretty sheen.



AGENTS WANTED

BABY CHICKS

JAS. RUSSELL, CHARING CROSS, Ont., bought 164 Bray New Hamp-shire Chicks last season. Cock-erels dressed 1½ to 1½ pounds each at 9 weeks and 3½ to 3½ pounds each at 15 weeks. Bray Cockerels are first class meat pro-ducers. Order your Bray Chicks

TOF 164 BRAY NEW HAMP-shire chicks, bought last Spring, lames Russell, Charing Cross, Ont., lost only 2. By the first of August, at 6 months, 82 pullets were up to 70% production. Heavy Fall production spells extra pro-fits. Bray Hatchery, 130 John Street North, Hamilton, Ontario.

Classified Advertising

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AMAPHONE RECORDS

IGH BLOOD PRESSURE—WRI for free booklet and full parts

DON'T SUFFER FROM SORE Tired Feet. Try the new Ast Salve & Liniment, Large Olita-only \$1.00-50c bottle. Lin-FREE-First order only. I money back if not satisfied fr write to Andy's Salve & Lin-

RARE AND UNUSUAL OR tals, trees, shrubs and p flowers. Hardy fruits for districts. Plants expertly arrival in good condition teed. Express prepaid. S illustrated catalogue des

COULD A SMALL MANUFACTURER make and sell a car as good as Ford at Ford prices? Of course not. Our large production combined with our policy of only selling direct by mail, not through agents, enables us to sell our 1339 chicks at the lowest prices ever quoted. Grade A Heavy Breeds \$11.60, Pullets \$18.00, Cockerels \$22.00, Cockerels \$3.00. Extra Profit, Special Mating grade Started Chicks slightly higher. Free Catalogue. Tweddie Chick Hatcheries, Limited, Fergus, Ontario. AN OFFER TO EVERY II List of inventions and mation sent free. The Rat pany, Registered Patent 273 Bank St. Ottawa. Ce FREE ENLARGEMENT Wery roll film developed at gloss prints 25c. Repriprice. 8 enlarged pribrightling Studio, Toron

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MATRICULATION. SHORTHAND,
and bookkeeping. 35 years' experlence. You still have time to write
two or three papers in June. 667
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FARMS FOR SALE NEW ROSES for your gar England. Send for free c five hundred varieties, weather's Famous Roses, cultural directions. Writ Canadian agent, Brush's ies, Box 140, Ridgeville. GOOD 150-ACRE FARM, GOOD brick house, big bank barn, silo. Apply Gideon Schneider, Moore-field, Ont. HIGH GRADE SEED OATS

NO. 1 ALASKA, BANNER, VICTORY, O.A.C. Oats at .65 bus. Erban and Vanguard at \$1.00 bus. Registered No 1 Grimm Alfaifa at .32 lb. (sealed bags); No. 1 Grimm Alfaifa at .31 lb. No. 1 Red Clover at .15 ib, No. 1 Alsike at .31 lb. No. 1 W.B. Sweet at .05 lb. Timothy .06 lb. f.o.b. Chatham, bags iree; Cash with order. Kent and Essex Seed Growers, P.O. Box 102, Chatham, Ontario.

Dogs

#### esson IIX NO

To Christian Living ter 3:8-18 : Like as he who cal , be ye yourselve Il manner of living

n In Its Setting

e cannot determin

curacy the year in but it is generally be

School

the First Epistle was ere near A.D. 60. hapter of this epistle nses the phrase, "she Babylon," and from this argued that Peter wrote from the great city on es River; others have theory that because city of Cairo, Egypt ylon, the epistle was e. It is more generally t here Peter used the " to designate .the

> rught to be of the same se they are members of body, the Lord Jesus apassionate. Loving as secular Greek eans the love of broth hers, but in the "New it is used in what i sense, of love for brethren by virtu at they are "begotte . Having a modest

Return Good For Evil 9. Not rendering evil for evil, o . We can hardly show hristians more vividly dience to just such an n as this. Not an easy lo, yet certainly possible, ly Spirit dwells within us. were ye called, that herit a blessing. God efore we should bless; us, and therefore we we others. We were calch a high life as this accepted Christ and rem him a new life. give good words with

file the heart is full of that would love life, ood days, let him refrain or om evil, and his lips speak no guile. The obd for is not mere life, as life that a man can love ered, on the one hand tety of the pleasure-seek-the other, by bitterness

Away From Evil et him turn away from o good. The objectives nere expressed will ne-ned unless there is dermination on the part to achieve these virtues. Let us remember that we cannot do good until we turn from things we do because Christ in us impels us rts. Let him seek his ursue it. To live togesek peace, to seek the orking of this complicat-hip, we are to rid human eace, to seek the its envy and jealousy ess and ill will. eyes of the Lord are

even if ye should suffer usness' sake, blessed are

r not their fear, neither

into great stone jars, perhaps pre-paratory to making cheese. eous, and his ears lication; but the ord is upon them that prings for all holy en-our knowledge of God Jesus Christ, In other ontrols our actions on is he that will harm zealous of that which

18. Because Christ also suffered for sins once, the righteous for the unrighteous, that he might bring us to God; being put to death in the flesh, but made alive in the spirit. The suffering we endure is never something that we plan for; the suffering that Christ endured he purposed, even in the long ages be fore he came down on earth, for by his suffering, even unto death; he was able to make atonement for all unrighteousness and thus bring

### LATEST AUXILIARY OF CANADIAN NAVY COMPLETE TRAINING



Skippers of the Fishermen's Reserve, the latest auxiliary of the Royal Canadian Navy, were reviewed by Hon. E. W. Hamber, lieutenant-governor of British Columbia, CENTRE, as they neared the close of their training period at Esquimalt naval base. The auxiliary comprises forty boats and 200 men and the training course included navigation, signalling mine.

#### Making of Cheese An Ancient Art

Origin of Its Manufacture Lost In Mists Of Antiquity

rieties.

The manufacture of cheese i so old that its origin may be said to be lost in the mists of antiqu ity. There does not appear to be any country or tribe in the world's history, stated P. W. McLagan of Montreal in an address on the de-velopment of cheesemaking in Canada to the meeting of the Canadian Produce Association, recently held at Montreal, which has not made milk fat its sustenance into some form of cheese.

There seem to be handred of varieties.

Cheese is mentioned in the Bible in the Book of Chronicles, where it is written that at a time when the Israelites were at war with the Philistines, a farmer namthe latter.

ed Jesse sent his young scn, David, to visit his three brothers who were in the arm, and to carry to them a quantity of parched corn, but, to the captain of the company, he was enjoined to present ten small cheeses. In the recent excavations of Ur of the Chaldees, the birth place of

Abraham, a mosaic frieze was discovered representing dairying temple, more than 5,000 years ago (3,100 B.C.). There is a procession of cows, two calves are seen issuing from the barn door, and men sitting on low stools are milking cows. Calves duly muzzled are roped to the cows' head-stalls so as to encourage her to give milk. Another part of the frieze shows two clean shaven men wear-ing fleece petticoats, the official dress of priests, pouring milk through a strainer into a vessel set on the ground, while two others are collecting the strained liquid

17. For it is better, if the will of for well-doing than for evil-doing. If, we know ourselves to have com mitted no evil worthy of suffering, and are being punished only for the sake of our Lord, then is there no sorrow, and no sense of defeat, a we can praise God every hour of the day and night, no matter what the punishment may be. To be right with God is everything.

Compare the words of in the Sermon on the att. 5:10; Rom. 8:33-35). ousness here spoken of e, not the righteousness which is imputed to us, eousness which we ctice, after our condoing the things that Fear not their fear which they would dread, which they will threaten REG'LAR FELLERS-A Heart Attack hat are they? sanctify in your hearts ord. Peter says that the God will lift us above man. Being ready al-e answer. The word

ein ye are spoken ag-may be put to shame your good manner of t. A good conscience is for the hope that . An apology may be d, well expressed, clo-it will not be convincing n by life.

'answer" means to d

eason concerning the in you. Yet with meek-

#### The BOOK SHELF By ELIZABETH EEDY

By E. M. Delafield This clever author who writes so entertainingly has long been noted for her satirical por women who get married for the sake of being married; or of wo-sake of being married; or of wo-men who just fall short of doing that. Come to think of it, Mrs. Delafield can be cruel as well as

amusing.
In "Three Marriages" Mrs. De In "Three Marriages" Mrs. De-lafield treats three women of dif-ferent types, different periods— Rose who lived in the 1850's; Vio-let the little prude who belonged to the Mauve Decade; Cathleen, a lovely-souled creature "who meant to be happy" in 1937, but was defeated by circumstances. Three stories, illuminating com-

mentaries on women and marriage and what the former think about "Three Marriages" . . . by E. M. Delafield . . . Toronto: Macmillan Company of Canada . . . \$2.25.

**Definite Weather Forecasts Coming** Reports To Be More Accurate

Shortly As Soon As Extensive Studies In Northern Canada Are Completed

Weather reports will be more definite shortly as a result of me-

#### Steel Wigwams The first 1,500 of ten million

"steel wigwams" were distributed in Islington, Greater London working class district last week, to the element of residents who asked "What are we going to do with

eorological studies under way in

United States weather men in

Northwest coast of Greenland

1937 on Ellesmere Island off the

Capt. Clifford J. MacGregor, Unit-

He said that most weather con-

ditions in the Lower Lakes region

result from movements of polar

air masses and of air masses from the Gulf of Mexico.

"The polar air masses either come down by way of the Pacific

Ocean, or over a snow covered or dry Canada," said MacGregor.

"The warm-air mass from the south comes either laden with

moisture from the gulf or from

"At present we chart the South-

ern movements pretty completely We are now beginning to check

more closely on the polar masses.
"We can tell where they'll meet,

when they'll meet and whether the result will be snow or rain and

ed like that, it no longer becomes

a question of 'probably rain or snow tomorrow or the next day.'

"Instead, we can answer all the uestions definitely."

ed States weather expert said last

forthern Canada and a study by

Government regulations require the bases of the air raid shelters be buried three feet underground in the backyards of homes.



Inaugurating the first al. mail flight between Toronto and Montreal, via North Bay and Ottawa, under the new Trans-Canada Airways air mail service, Capt. M. W. Fowler, LEFT, and First Officer Humphries look over their mail cargo shortly before taking off from Toronto.

#### They Fixed Skulls 40 Centuries Ago

Evidence that trepanning opera-tions were performed by primitive man in Britain nearly 4,000 years

ago has been discovered by arche-clogists.

A skeleton whose skuli had been operated upon with flint "surgical

wife while investigating ancient burial mounds near Long Criche in Dorset.

This is not the first evidence of a prehistoric trepanning operation found in England, Piggot declared. But it was the first with evidence that gave the date of the skull. This was determined by a pottery vessel found alongside the skeleton.

## THIS CURIOUS WORLD By William



THE AMERICAN NATIONAL BIRD SHOULD THE EAGLE EVER BE FORCED TO ABDICATE ITS THRONE. NOME.

PROBABLY WOULD BECOME

IS FARTHER WEST HONOLULU!

NO king has the full support of all his people, and so there are those who oppose the bald eagle as the national bird of America. Because of the love and respect held for the cheerful meadowlark, his name often is mentioned as a true All-America successor to the

#### Feminine Athlete

Answer to Previous Puzzie

MARICONII ITALIIAN 14 Myself.

MAITMED FILLING.
HARTIE C PITTOO
ERET SOTE
AWE STATION WILLIAM 22 To put up an ante.

RATE INTER MARCON
DRIVE DID S MARCON
DRIVE DID S MARCON
DRIVE DID S MARCON
S ELECTRICIAN M
IN UNTO MUMP LO
NOMAD LOP SITAR
EDIT RADIO NOVA
32 Race end.
34 To behave. tennis ace.
10 Soon.
11 Golf device.
12 Bundle of
official papers
14 Musical note.
15 Esfore.
16 Conducted.
19 Small trans-

port boat. 21 Wing. 22 Otherwise. 23 Instigates. 25 Hair tool. (pl.).

28 Like. 35 Male children 56 She was

31 Starch. 33 Morindin dye. 40 To punish. 42 Ladies.

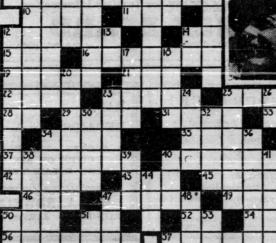
player in

2 Honors. 3 Deduces. 4 Folding bed. 5 Foe. 41 Sea duck. 44 Tatter. 6 Prepositio 7 To feast. 47 2000 pound 48 Roof point

VERTICAL

45 Ghastly. 57 She was — 12 She was — 51 Note in scale.
46 Grazed. of the nain the finals in 1937 55 Like.

38 Hostility to



By GENE BYRNES



0



00%





