## SUBMARINE'S WEAPON

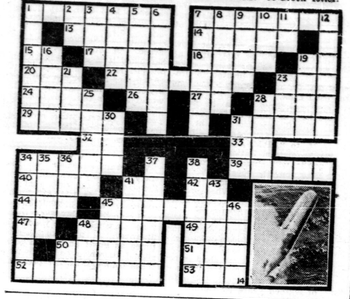
**HORIZONTAL**
1 Weapon used by submarines.
7 Transactions.
13 Protective covering.
14 Fastens.
15 Negative.
17 Lubricates.
18 Refuse.
19 Part of "be."
20 Pleasant.
22 Workers.
23 Part of the body.
24 American Indians.
26 Registered nurse (abbr.).
27 Like.
28 Coil into ringlets.
29 Composition.
31 Plural of this.
32 Id est (abbr.).
33 Pronoun.
34 Slope.
39 Pitchers.
40 Desire.
41 Plural pronoun.
42 That thing.
44 Assist.
45 High army officer.
47 North Dakota (abbr.).
48 Seed vessels.
49 Beverage.
50 Fruit.
51 Measure of weight.
52 Less aged.
53 Finish.

**Answer to Previous Puzzle**

DOROTHYCANFIELD
FATEERMACPE
TIONSDREAFT
ACETOSESPIA
PADSMADTEEF
ERTRAYDARENE
CLOUTDOSSED
ASSAPACTST
ASPIRATASSY
DRAGEYPO
VISITESSES
AUTHORESSES

DOROTHY CANFIELD

**VERTICAL**
1 A language.
2 Sun god.
3 For.
4 Eject.
5 Grief.
6 Shakespeare-an character.
7 To toughen.
8 Agricultural exhibits.
9 Son (*Fr.*).
10 Collectively.
11 Exists.
12 Specimen.
16 Grains.
19 Atmospheres
21 Affirmative.
23 Color.
25 Sanctified person.
28 Ruminate.
30 Still.
31 Article.
34 Supple.
35 Placed.
36 Conjunction.
37 Criticize.
38 Robber on the high seas.
41 To push.
43 Claw.
43 Signal bell.
46 Loan.
48 Cooking utensil.
50 Greek letter.



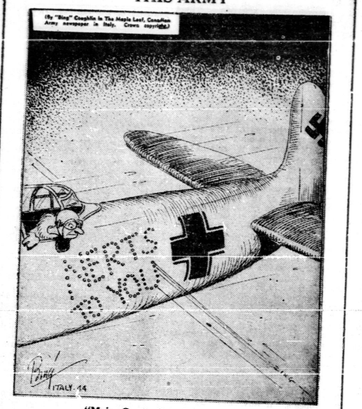
## SIDE GLANCES — By Galbraith

"She hasn't been any good since the boy joined the Army—the only thing she'll point is that old tree where they used to stop and rest."

## CROSSTOWN — By Roland Coe

"When my wife opens her mouth to give me a lecture I just say 'close it please' — and she closes it!"

## THIS ARMY




"Mein Gott! Canadians again."

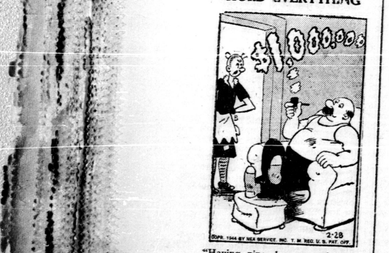
## MOPSY by GLADYS PARKER

## FUNNY BUSINESS — By Hershberger

"Frankly, I think he's been trained to be an airplane spotter!"

## MUTT AND JEFF — It Seems That Mutt Got Some Kind Of A Break At That — By BUD FISHER

## HOLD EVERYTHING



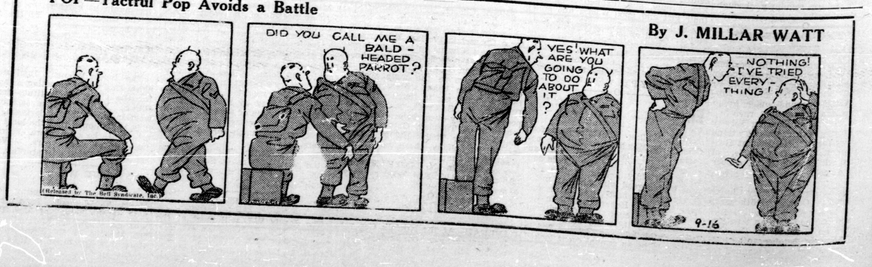
"Having pipe dreams again, eh?"

## REG'LAR FELLERS—A High Deal — By GENE BYRNES

## THE SPORTING THING

"It's just a hobby."

## POP—Tactful Pop Avoids a Battle — By J. MILLAR WATT





*You'll enjoy our*
*Orange Pekoe Blend*
"SALADA" TEA


## WHAT SCIENCE IS DOING

### *Night Sight*

Inhaling the smoke of even one cigarette, the Aero Medical Association of the United States was told recently, impairs the keen eyesight needed at night by military fliers.

The sight loss is due to carbon monoxide from the burning tip. This loss is not likely to be noticed in normal life, nor does it have any known bad effects on health.

But the impairment is important to night-fighting aviators working at the threshold of vision, the point where they can just barely discern enemies or objectives.

Until the discovery was reported it had not been believed the carbon monoxide in a single smoke could affect vision.

Investigation showed that inhaling three cigarettes is equivalent to the loss of vision which comes at about 8,000-feet altitude.

The loss of sight sensitivity at this bright doesn't bother air passengers. But it is so important in war to avoid the slight change that military aviators at night breathe pure oxygen from the ground up, the oxygen being a complete antidote.

In other experiments, they found that the glucose from a high sugar diet partly overcomes the sight impairment which is caused by the low oxygen of altitude.

## An Older London Coming To Light

Even amid the horrors of air raids and robot bomb attacks, now believed to be virtually over, some old points of interest are coming to light in London, says The Brantford Expositor. On several occasions, German explosives have torn craters which have exposed forgotten relics of the great city's past.

At one place two bastions and part of an ancient Roman wall have been revealed, together with some masonry ordered by Alfred the Great. Foundations of buildings destroyed in the Great Fire of 1666 have also been literally brought into view again. To say that history is buried beneath Londons' pavements is no mere figure of speech.

## National Fire Prevention Week

The official proclamation making October 8-14 National Fire Prevention Week urges that all farm buildings and their surroundings be carefully inspected and all fire hazards remedied. Check chimneys for loose bricks, the electric wiring in house and barn, the metal sheeting back of the stove, and other possible fire hazards.

## King George Awards Military Decorations

All military decorations are awarded by King George VI, says the Windsor Star. From time to time it is mentioned that the Canadian Government or some Canadian general has bestowed the Military Cross or the Military Medal on this or that soldier. Or, a sailor or airman has been given a decoration.

These decorations may be recommended by a general or by the Dominion Government, but it is the King who gives the awards. No one else has the power to make the final decisions.

## UNDER NAZI GUNS

German bayonets and barbed wire surrounded Analiemborg Palace, Copenhagen, home of Denmark's King Christian X, above, and the royal family, following pitched battle between Danish police and German troops.

## Blast Precautions

Commenting on the effects blast precautions have had on English civilian life, a London correspondent writes.

"There can hardly be a home in Southern England which has not recently rearranged its furniture with a view to safety from blast, rather than decorative appearance. We have also become quite expert at the technique of lying down, wherever we may be, in moments of danger. There is really an art in doing this effectively, as you must not lie flat, but supported just off the ground by elbows and knees, lest the blast tremors through the earth do unmentionable things to your interior. Blast is a serious subject of discussion and study nowadays."

## COUNCIL OF WAR ON GOTHIC LINE

In this farm house is full view of the enemy Major-General Chris Vokes of the First Canadian Corps in Italy and a Canadian Brigadier make plans to drive out Nazis who have pinned down Canadians by heavy mortar and artillery fre. The action was about a mile west of the town of Riccione.

## UNRRA—What It Is, What It Does

### An Explanation by the Montreal Gazette of What UNRRA Stands For and How It Functions

UNRRA is first of all an international organization, dedicated to the task of bringing prompt aid and relief to the people — all the people — of countries liberated by the armies of the United Nations in this war.

This help includes the provision of food, clothing and shelter, aid in the prevention of disease and pestilence, the return of prisoners and exiles to their homes, assistance in the resumption of urgently needed agricultural and industrial production and the restoration of essential public services.

**What Is Unrra?**

It is a practical organization based on the practical knowledge that there can be no secure peace, no fruits of victory for the victors, until the people of these countries can be restored to normal and self-sustaining existence.

UNRRA is temporary in function. It ceases to be with the solving of relief and rehabilitation problems in liberated territories.

UNRRA does not supply aid free. Any liberated nation whose Government is in position to pay in foreign exchange must pay for all supplies distributed.

**How Is Unrra Financed?**

Many people ask "How is UNRRA financed?"

The answer is simple. Funds consist of contributions from each member country of 1 percent. of its national income for the year ending June 30, 1943. The United States contribution is $1,350,000,000. Great Britain's is $320,000,000. Canada's is $77,000,000. Besides this, all member countries contribute, in proportion, to administrative expenses as they arise. The total sum to be contributed, for what is calculated to be the entire relief period, is $2,000,000,000.

**How Is Unrra Set Up?**

Others ask: "How is UNRRA set up?"

That is simple also.

It is a council consisting of one member from each of the 44 nations. This council decides policies, meets twice a year; is meeting now in Montreal.

**Who Does Actual Work?**

Who does the actual work — the real relief?

That is done by Field Missions, consisting of permanent, salaried officials under a chief officer who has broad powers and is responsible to the director general. Such a mission (600 people) is now in Cairo preparing to move into the Balkans as soon as the military authorities say the word.

UNRRA does not operate in enemy countries at the moment. According to its constitution it may operate only in liberated countries. It may decide during this present session to operate in enemy countries — in Italy or Germany. There is some disagreement about this subject among the delegate but officials are confident that a solution will be worked out.

UNRRA operates only at the request of the military during the military period of liberating a country. After the military period it is at the request of and in agreement with the national authorities of liberated countries.

It procures its supplies through the appropriate agencies of its member nations. It gets its food, for instance, like everyone else through the Combined Food boards.

**Philosophy of Unrra**

The constitution of UNRRA says that it must carry out its relief and rehabilitation program without discrimination of any kind.

Its philosophy has been summed up by Director-General Lehman who said: "The guiding light of UNRRA must be the principle of helping people to help themselves."

## Orders-In-Council

A recent survey by the Canadian Institute of Public Opinion reveals the disturbing fact that only twenty-two percent of Canadians know what a an order-in-council is . . . It is part of the British and Canadian parliamentary system that the Governor-in-council, i.e., the Government of the day, may meet emergent necessities during the long recess between sessions of Parliament with an order-in-council which has the force and effect of law. Traditionally, the principle involved was eventually ratified by statute.


ALL NIGHT TOSSING AROUND

Tonight —25 get quick relief from GAYLA'S Laxative and Stomach Tonic. Tired, tearful bloat and nakedness? Unlock this tight bloat by speeding up sluggish and retarding "packed-in" gas. Slow digestion may keep bowels blocked for days. Maloney's GAYLA opens up bowels, aids digestion and releases gas. Makes you feel like a million! Get restful sleep. Try Maloney's GAYLA tonight. Tomorrow see what it will do for you. Order large 75-ounce bottle from your druggist today.

BACKACHE?
Look out for Trouble With your KIDNEYS

If your back aches or if you have disturbed sleep, burning or smarting, look out for trouble. This condition is a sure sign that your kidneys are not fully ridding your blood of poisonous acids and wastes. When the kidneys slow up, waste collect. Backache, dizzy spells, puffy eyes and rheumatic pains may follow.

Your kidneys need help—and there is a time-tested, proven way to help them known as GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. These Capsules contain carefully measured quantities of that widely known diuretic called Dutch Drops You will find their action fast and effective.

Be sure you get GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules, the genuine and original Dutch Drops—packed in Canada. Get a 40c package from your druggist.

Relieves distress from MONTHLY
FEMALE WEAKNESS

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound not only helps relieve monthly pain but also weak, nervous feelings—due to monthly functional disturbances. It helps build up resistance against distress of "difficult days." Made in Canada.

BOILS
Poultices of Mecca relieve pain, bring to a head, heals quickly, no scar. 25c, 50c, $1.00.
MECCA OINTMENT

Easy to roll, delightful —to smoke
Ogden's
FINE CUT CIGARETTE TOBACCO


## Have You Heard?

"Nature," explained the lecturer, "always tries to make compensation. For instance, if a man loses an eye, the sight of the other becomes stronger, and if he goes deaf in one ear the hearing of the other becomes acuter, and so on."

"Sure!" said Pat, to his neighbor, "an' oi believe he's right, for o've noticed that when a man has a short leg the other is always longer."

—o—

"Why has Helen broken off her engagement to her R.A.F. friend?"

"She found his plans for marriage were all in the air."

—o—

In answer to a German's "Heil, Hitler!" a Dutchman replied, "Heil, Rembrandt! Heil, Rembrandt!"

"What do you mean?" asked the German.

"Well", said the Dutchman, "he's our best painter."


STUFFY NOSE?
Nose plugged up? Head cold threatening? Just snuff NOSTROLINE in each nostril. Feel clogged mucous loosen, stuffiness vanish, breathing passages come clear. Relief is instant. NOSTROLINE clears head, stops discharge, relieves catarrh, head colds. Convenient. Pleasant. Adults and children. 50c—all druggists.
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THROAT SORE?
for common ordinary sore throat JUST RUB ON
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WE HAVE FOR IMMEDIATE DELIVERY pullets, laying and ready-to-lay, and also a limited quantity of dayolds. These should be ordered now, to avoid disappointment. It will help if you also let us have your November requirements as soon as possible. Fall Service Bulletin ready—have you received yours or would you like one sent to a friend? Bray Hatchery, 130 John St. N., Hamilton, Ont.

PULLETS BARRED ROCKS, NEW Hampshires, White Leghorns, Hybrids and other breeds 18 weeks of age and older. Send for 1945 Chick Price List and be sure of your chicks when you want them. Top Notch Chickeries, Guelph, Ontario.

400 BARRED ROCKS PULLETS, some Leghorns, three months old, sell or exchange for either poultry. Emmitt Bros., 1 Kane Ave., Toronto.

PULLETS 15 WEEKS TO LAYING, Barred Rocks, White Leghorns, New Hampshires, Hybrids. Free catalogue. Not too soon to be thinking about your 1945 chicks. Send for pricelist today. Tweddle Chick Hatcheries Limited, Fergus, Ontario.

DYEING & CLEANING

HAVE YOU ANYTHING NEEDS dyeing or cleaning? Write to us for information. We are glad to answer your questions. Department D, Parker's Dye Works Limited, 791 Yonge Street, Toronto.

ATTENTION FARMERS!
ORDERS TAKEN FOR SHEAF Loader attachments for Corn Binders for 1945 delivery. Place your order now. For further information write Peter J. Selp, Gads Hill, Ont.

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ELECTRIC MOTORS, NEW, USED, bought, sold, rebuilt; belts, pulleys, brushes. Allen Electric Company Ltd., 7376 Dufferin St., Toronto.

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IT CLEANS!—
AS IT WAXES!—
AS IT POLISHES!
Quick Efficient Floor Tool! Canadian Patent. Material, workmanship, guaranteed. Full directions with each "Fairway," only $5.75 express paid, C.O.D. 463 Gerrard Street, Toronto.

MANITOBA HEREFORD BREEDERS' Association Sale of 100 registered polled and horned Herefords at auction, October 17th, Provincial Exhibition Fair Grounds, Brandon, Manitoba. For catalogue write J. R. Bell, Live Stock Commissioner, Legislative Buildings, Winnipeg, Manitoba.

ANGORA RABBITS, FROM UNrelated, pedigreed prize stock, $9.00 pair, $12.00 trio, breeding age; younger ones available. Write for prices, Box 566 Grafton Ont.

ENGLISH SPRINGER SPANIEL pups, registered, from a Canadian strain of excellent blood lines. Price $30 each. F. R. Hayward, Terra Nova, Newfoundland.

FOR SALE—FREMLIN'S HOUNDS thoroughly bred, seven only. Guaranteed to hunt. Order promptly. D. W. Fremlin, Bar River.

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NEWLY RECONDITIONED BOOTS of our armed forces, perfect condition, $2.25 delivered. Money back guarantee. State size, send money order. Ruskin & Co., Peterborough, Ont.

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JOHN BURR HORIZONTAL MILL, turret lathe with auto drive and motor, Madison bearing grinder, 2 buffers, sheet metal roll forming, 22 and Calipet thread gauges, N.F.N.S. and B.S.P. with setting plug gauges from ¼ up and no go. Contact, P. A. Martin, 72 Stafford St. AD. 2427, Toronto.

WATER POWER SAW MILL, Grist Mill and dwelling. Good lumber and feed business, reason for selling ill health. Spring occupation. Box 172, 72 Adelaide W., Toronto.

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HARNESS DRESSING — FINEST leather and harness preservative. Slipit also has many household uses 25c up at most grocery, hardware and chain stores. A product of Lloyds Laboratories, Toronto.

BREEDING TURKEYS — WAGON Wheel B.B. Bronze weighing up to 32 lbs. at six months. Parent stock personally selected from special matings in U.S. by experts. Thousands of guaranteed range birds to select from, raised without loss. The secret of success lies in reliable foundation stock. Your selection now from our stock should pay big dividends. Whaling Turkey Ranch, Moorefield, Ont.

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WRITE FOR FREE LIST ON ALL dry goods, flannelette and smallwares. Part time agents wanted. Orders over $2.00 sent postpaid. Goods satisfactory or money refunded.
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LEARN HAIRDRESSING THE Robertson method. Information on request regarding classes. Robertson's Hairdressing Academy, 137 Avenue Road, Toronto.

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HEAD THIS—EVERY SUFFERER of Rheumatic Pains or Neuritis should try Dixon's Remedy, Monro's Drug Store, 335 Elgin, Ottawa. Postpaid $1.00.

STOMACH AND THREAD WORMS often are the cause of ill-health in humans, at all ages. No one immune! Why not find out if this is your trouble? Interesting particulars—Free! Write Mulveney's Remedies, Specialists, Toronto 2.

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WANTED TO BUY, BUSH LANDS or Farms containing bush lands, suitable to cut furniture lumber. Write Bogdon & Gross, Furniture Co. Ltd., Walkerton, Ont.

WANTED, RELIABLE FARMERS, who have feed and facilities to fatten young cattle for market, for fixed price per pound of gain in weights. Owner will supply meal, or part grain, if necessary, on account contract. Nearer Toronto the better. Write fully. W. Post Office, Box 276, Toronto.

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