Rugs Made Of Rushes **Last For Centuries**

The rush rugs and carpets which the women of Norfolk and Suffolk are making by the old raditional methods are still in demand because of one outstand ing thing—if treated properly so that the top surface is preserved to become a patina or high polish, those rugs and carpets will last literally hundreds of years. The age of an ancient ne reposing in the Hall of the Innholders' Company in London been estimated at between

300 to 600 years. nerations ago in the eastern counties careful countrymer would gather rushes from the rivers and make rush mats and rail baskets. They would make them for a few pence, and buyers found that the rushes outlasted any other household floor

and might have become legen dary had not a new firm of rush weavers been started at Debenham. There carpets and rugs, log baskets, table mats, and shop-ping baskets are being handle; but in a brisk and business-like fashion. A skilled girl may expect to plait from 30 to 40 yards in a day and make a square, including plaiting, sewing and braiding, within a week. "make-do" piece, but handwork

Tailored Step-In



ble and flattering. You need at least one of these smart, simple step-in dresses! Crisp collar, square patch-pockets, contrast piping give a smart tailored look. Pattern 4519: Misses' Size 12, 14, 16, 18, 20; 30, 32, 34, 36, 38 40, 42. Size 16 takes 41/2 yards 35inch; % yard contrast. This pattern easy t

ple to sew, is tested for fit. Has Send THIRTY - FIVE CENTS nly SIZE, NAME, ADDRESS, Send order to Box 1, 123 Eigheenth St., New Toronto, Ont

-South America

-Long Island

revolving around it?

(A) France (B) Austria

(D) Brazil

superior; 90-100, very superior.

-San Francisco

tions, one was not. Can you find it?

what amount in today's currency?

-Jupiter

-\$1,000,000

yourself 10 points for each correct choice.

New Coats for the Younger Set

TABRICS with surface interest, new synthetic fleeces, velveteen and plush, banded in fur and sparkling with rhinestones, these are highlights of a new collection of coats for girls of all ages, from tod-dlers to mid-teens.

Designed for Bambury by Pierre Balmain, these new coats emphasize the casual in silhouette and fabrics. There's a rough, tweedy look to many of the fabrics used, lots of homespun-effect weaves and many heavy piles. Tweeds—nubby, brushed, checked and Donegals—there extracts the better the better the plant of the contract.

often get velvet trim by way of contrast. often get velvet trim by way of contrast.

Shags, poodles, chinchillas, and deep-pile alpacas with quilted linings tell a texture story. For the first time, a blanket fleece has been used for children's coats. The other half of the new fleece story lies in the use of zephyr fleece to make a coat that's completely lined in orlon. Mother can toss it into the tub, wash and rinse it, then hang it up on a hanger dripping wet. The fleece regains its fluffy texture and emerges looking like new.

The line of these coats takes to two silhouettes: the loose, slimmed-down coat, and the fitted coat. The full pyramid of last year is gone and in its place, there's the narrower coat that gives an illusion of fullness. Generally, fullness is concentrated at the back or sides.

fullness. Generally, fullness is concentrated at the back or sides.

There are many sunburst gores, yoke details, flat pleat backs, rolled gores, doll waists and Empire skirts. Sleeves may be tapered, crushed or adjustable, many of these with deep, turn-back cuffs.

Fall colors stress the muted heather tones and the rich, strong a shades. Browns range from beige to squash, to spice to chocolate. Winter blues look pretty; winey reds and plums appear in the poodles and nubby tweeds. Linings are colorful as well as functional, with many corduroys, plaids, quilted fabrics and striped taffetas in use.

This dark green, red and white plaid check coat is in an all-wool Kingscourt check. It has an elasticized shirred back, a claret velvet pull-through associated with the poodles and nubby tweeds. Linings are colorful as well as functional, with many corduroys, plaids, quilted fabrics and striped taffetas in use.



such as any housewife may be proud to display in her home.

But first the rushes must be cut and gathered. This entails weeks of work in the freshwater rivers and dykes of Nor-folk and Suffolk, seaching for clumps of "boulder" or "seg", wading out into the river mud below water; bundle and store

stitched pocket flaps of gold velvet matched to the collar and bonnet. Eack interest is gained through a half-belt and pleats.

them in some barn near by. Norfolk rushes grow the best by the Broads, and may be seen out of the water. The Broadsmen gut as near to the roots as possible in order to reap the "butt end," which provides the strongest section of the rush. Sometimes they use sickles or poles on alternate years. If left for a longer period the rushes tend to become stiff and brittle.

is that of using jelly powders in

order to produce a delicately

tinted cake and frosting, with

fresh fruity flavor to match the

coloring. Every woman I know

who has tried the idea is de-

lighted with it, and I'm sure

For those who have trouble

new hope in the jelly powder

topping. For the jelly powder

helps create a glassy smooth

frosting that resists hardening.

And how encouraging to find a

recipe that eliminates the guess-

work involved in coloring a cake

batter or icing! With several

choose, the hostess will be able

to'use her favorite color scheme

RAINBOW CAKE

I package jelly powder (any

3 tsps. baking powder

21/4 cups cifted flour

2 cup shortening

3 eggs, unbeaten

-Australia -South Africa

-Cape Cod -San Salvadore

-Saturn

-\$42.50

-Amazon

-Danube

-Loire

-Po

1/4 tsp. salt

1 cup sugar

TEST YOUR INTELLIGENCE

1. Where were so-called Irish potatoes first grown?

2. Hong Kong belongs to which of the following countries? —France —China —Russia —Great Britain

3. Columbus, in discovering America, first landed where?

4. Three of the following cities were burned in historic conflagra-

—London —Chicago —Columbus —Rome

5. Which of the following planets has rings of space dust and rock

6. Manhattan Island was bought from the Indians for approximately

. Match the following rivers with their respective countries. Score

Total your points. A score of 0-20 is poor; 30-60, average; 70-80,

ANSWERS TO INTELLIGENCE TEST

lumbus. 5-Saturn. 6-\$24.00. 7-(A) Loire, (B) Danube, (C) Po.

1-South America. 2-Great Britain. 3-San Salvadore. 4-Co-

Score yourself 10 points for each correct answer in the first six

. . .

you will be too.

After cutting, the rushes are washed free of weeds and mud, spread on the ground to rough dry, and then bunched together in stooks to weather, care being taken to see than they are shaded from the sun, which may cause their natural greenish colour to

At the end of ten days of a fortnight the rushes are sorted and graded and stored in a barn. Before ever they can be worked they must first be immersed in water and pressed so as to render them pliable. Rush rugs and carpets have

always been considered especially suitable for rough wood or stone floors, for the rush is so thick and pliable that it seems to flow over the floor surface. 8 feet long. Each rush bed is cut | no dust. What dirt does not lie the floor beneath for the vacuum

hot water in top of double boiler. Add sugar, salt, and egg whites; beat about 1 minute, or until thoroughly mixed. Then place over rapidly boiling water and beat constantly with rotary egg beater (or at high speed of electric beater) 7 minutes, or until

For the Bride: Place on silver tray. Border tray with fresh

pink rosebuds. Or when in sea-

frosting will stand up in peaks. Transfer frosting at once to a bowl and beat about 1 minute, or until thick enough to spread. EXTRA TOUCHES OF GLAMOUR Strawberry Rainbow Cake -

maraschino cherry flowers with green citron stems. SAFES Protect your BOOKS and CASH from FIRE and THIEVES. We have a size and type of Safe, or Cabinet, for any purpose. Visit us or write for price, eac., to Dept. W.

son, place fresh whole strawber-

ries on cake. Rasberry Rainbow Cake -

Cover with snowy shreds of co-

Cherry Rainbow Cake-Make

J.&J.TAYLOR LIMITED TORONTO SAFE WORKS

or orange segments on top.

Lemon Rainbow Cake—Sprin kle with chopped nuts or chopped lemon peel. Lime Rainbow Cake -- Border with grated semi-sweet choco-

Pineapple Rainbow Cake -Cover sides with pale tinted shredded coconut.

RAINBOW CUPCARES Bake batter in paper baking cups placed in muffin pans, at 375°F. about 20 minutes. When cooled, swirl the cupcakes in the If desired, sprinkle with tinted coconut, chopped nuts, grated semi-sweet chocolate or decorate with marschino cherries.

TREAT 'EM ROUGE A couple of Life reporters arrived in a remote town in Yuatan and announced that they catan and announced that they had made the journey from Vera Cruz by jeep. "Nonsense," scoffed the native pundit. "There aren't any roads through that impenetrable jungle." "Quiet," begged the Life men. "Our jeep hear"t found out about roads hasn't found out about roads yet and we don't aim to spoil

LOGY, LISTLESS, OUT OF LOVE WITH LIFE?

Then wake up your liver bile . . . jump out of bec rarm' to get
Life not worth living? It may be the liver!
It's a fact! If your liver bile in not flowing
freely your food may not digest. gas,
bloats up your stomach . . . you feel constipated and all the fun and sparkle go out
of life. That's when you need mild, goutle
Carters Little Liver Pills. You see Carters
help stimulate your liver bile till once again
it is pouring out at a rate of up to two pints a
day into your digestive tract. This should
fix you right up, make you fee! that happy
days are bere again. So don't stry small get
Carters Little Liver Pills. Always have them
on hand. Only 35c from any druggist.

TABLE TALKS Jane Andrews Milk: With butter, margarine, lard use 1 cup. With shortening use 1 cup



YOU'RE

about 25 minutes. JELLY POWDER SEVEN MINUTE FROSTING ½ pkg. (3½ tblsps.) jelly powder (any flavor) 2 cup very hot water

plus 2 tablespoons.

Sift flour once, measure, add

baking powder, salt, soda, sift 3

times. Cream shortening, add

sugar and jelly powder gradu-ally; cream until fluffy. Add

after each. Add flour, alternately with milk, in small amounts;

beat smooth after each addition.

Bake in two round 9" layer pans,

lined on bottoms with paper

Use moderate oven (375°F.);

Dash of salt 2 egg whites, unbeaten

A Family Remedy For Coughs - The Pleasant Tasting Pinex Way

When anyone in your family is distressed by winter coughs, use this favorite old Canadian recipe. Easy to prepare, yet gives you four times as much for your money. Get a 2½ ounce bottle of fast-acting PINEX CONCENTRATE from your favorite drug counter. Pour this into a 16 ounce bottle and fill up with simple sugar syrup. That's all there is to do . . . no cooking needed, yet you will have an ample supply of effective cough relief for the whole family, so pleasant-tasting that children like it. For convenience, PINEX is now also available in ready-to-take PREPARED form. Either way, PINEX must help you, or your money back. Get a bottle today... be ready for winter coughs ahead.

PINEX PREPARED for CONVENIENCE PINEX CONCENTRATE for ECONOMY

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armers Attention-Consult your nearest Harness Shop about Staco Harness Supplies. We sell our goods only through your local Staco Leathergoods dealer. The goods are right and so are our prices. We manufacture in our factories: Harness Horse Collars, Sweat Pads, Horse Blankets and Leather Travelling Goods. Insist on Staco Brand Trade-Marked Goods and you get satisfaction Made only by SAMUEL TREES CO. LTD.

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ALL WINTER PRESTONE ALL WEATHER ALL WEATHER ANTI-FREEZE



YOURE SIRE I'M SURE I BOUGHT



SAFE.



PRESTONE" ANTI-FREEZE

SAW THE CAN AND THE

GUARANTEE TAG.



THE FARM FRONT

cold air opening in the stove

vanized lath and then cover with

chimney may be treated to pre-

vent the creosote from striking

through and spoiling the walls.

Painting the outside when per-

fectly dry with three or four

coats of shellac or of paint well

thinned out with oil will help a

great deal in this regard. Plen-

ty of time should be allowed be

tween coats to allow it to strike

in. This will have to be sized be

fore wallpaper will adhere to it,

a great deal and will also make

The following plan has been

Keep the grates clear or ashes

about equal to the size of a sil-

the smoke pipe. This allows

wanted is regulated by the check

so applying when the fire is left

wind blows hard, the check draft

when it is still because the wind

Finally, one should not over-

look the possibility that the trouble may be due to leakage

around the chimney where it

cement around this joint each

year when the chimney is clean-ed will prevent such trouble.

thought that the roof was leak-

ing at other places, but it was

finally found to be due to invis-

HE AGREED

biirthday present. It had been painted by a local youth, touted

pulls on the fire throught the,

chimney.

must be left open farther than

some air to pass through the fire

found helpful in preventing soot

and creosote:

Fnally, the outside of the

two coats of cement plaster.

norme can be more bothersome through the flue. This, with a -or dangerous-than the chimneys, and a bit of advice about their construction and care, might be well worth following. cases. An effective way of jack-eting the chimney is to put strips at the corners, then put on gal-

Black tar-like liquid gatherwill give trouble from time to time if the proper precautions are not taken. This creosotic material is due to the moisture in the smoke being condensed on the inside of the chimney when chimney walls are very cold. This moisture works through crevices and poor mortar joints and plays havoc with plaster and wallpaper. It is worse when green or half seasoned wood is used for fuel, but some trouble may be experienced even with dry wood or coal, since some | Or covering the outside with water vapor is given off as a coats of rich concrete will help product of combustion. There are several ways of improving the chimney much safer from

One method is to manage the fire in such a way that less mois-ture will be formed. Green or deal of water and this propably is the chief cause of the trouble.

Dry seasoned wood will be better.

Dry seasoned wood will be better.

Dry seasoned wood will be better. ter than green wood, or it may be found necessary to burn some | ver quarter or a little more, just coal with the wood to keep down moisture. Also if the fire is fed Then open the check draft in ounts, care being taken so far as possible to feed alternate sides and to have a blaze going with the chimney. The amount of fire as possible to feed alternate sides fresh fuel is put in. Instead of shutting up the stove tight and | draft in the smoke pipe, this alallowing the pipe and chimney to stand full of hot stagnant | for the night. But when the opening through which air can be admitted above the fire and thus slow draft be kept up hrough the pipe and chimney. If

much better. Another method is to prevent the smoke in the chimney from passes through the roof. A lib-being chilled. Wherever possible eral application of stiff roofing the chimney should be of double nstruction, a smooth tile lining with brick or concrete outside. Such a construction will brick or concrete outside. Such a construction will brick or concrete outside. There are cases where it was seldom give any trouble from condensation. Also the chimney should so far as possible be near the centre of the house, partly to | ible cracks around the chimney keep the chimney from being flashing. Also heavy rains may

this fresh air can be admitted

close above the fire it is that

chilled by cold winds and partly so that the heat from the chimney will help to warm the house.

pour into the chimney and wash through enough soot to stain the walls. Caps may be secured which will prevent this and still Where the chimney is already which will prevent this and still not interfere with the draft. constructed and it is not desir- Whatever treatment is used, a able to remodel it, much help can often be secured by putting the chimney to catch the creotop to give a greater draft and a

MERRY MENAGERIE



Calvin Coolidge story num-ber 46,811: When Cal Coolidge was Prseident, his wife gave him a portrait of himself as a

us stains.

by Northampton savants as "an-other Picasso—or anyhow, Nor-man Rockwell." Coolidge propped it up on the mantelpi where a senator, come to pay duty call, spotted it a short time later. The senator and the President gazed at it in silence for five full minutes. Then Coolidge remarked, sourly, "You're right."





Cafe De Pooch-Hunting dogs point right for this doggy lunch counter when they come to Yakima. The bird-hunting season has been delayed this year because of the fire hazard present in the dry woodlands, and all the gay dogs in town congregate here. Ann Bowkers serves a snack to a regular customer, while Dolores Naasz waits to set 'em up again.

TESUNDAY SCHOOL

By Rev. R. Barclay Warren

THE COMPASSION OF JESUS Matthew 9:1-9, 35-38

saw the multitudes, he was moved with compassion on them, because they fainted, and were scattered abroad, as sheep having no shepered (Matt. 9:36). A good nurse shares the compassion of Jesus. Of course she must be skilful. But more than skill is desirable in this great profession. Her attitude can do much to haster the recovery of the sick. If she shares the com-

passion of Jesus she will inspire faith, hope and courage. She will bear the burdens but not be crushed by them but rather make them lighter on the sick.

Jesus cared for people; especially those in particular need. To the paralytic laid before Him, He spoke the words of forgiveness.

The skeptical scribes said to

Matthew, or Levi, quietly caught the significance of the good news. He made a feast to which he invited his friends (Luke 5:29). There he had the privilege of introducing them to The skeptical scribes said to themselves: "This man blasphemeth." Then to prove to them What a privilege it is today to and forth several times from one that He had power to forgive share the compassion of Jesus. can to the other.

give sins.

a despised Publican, a tax-gatherer. Jesus cared for the

Crops from Ruin

Red-hot Gun Saves

No hailstones have fallen on the pretty Alpine village of Poels, in Styria, Central Austria, for more than a century. For every time storm clouds appear over the village, threatening the far-mers' crops, the villagers' ancient weather gun is fired—and the clouds disperse and drift elseclouds disperse and drift else-

This "shooting the hail clouds away" has been going on since 1840 at least. The gun, a queer, with a 17-in. diameter, and weighing 200 lb. is always kept

In charge of it is Farmer Peter Rucker. He's paid an annual re-tainer and undertakes to be ready to fire the gun, using a 1 lb. charge of black powder, when-

Some years ago this village "weather gunner" was kept busy firing for nearly an hour because black clouds kept threatening to deluge the area with hailstones which would have ruined the crops. Said one villager: "The

gun was red-hot afterwards—but the crops were saved." The clouds dispersed by firing the gun that day finally burst over other villages, destroying crops for miles around. When these villagers protested to the provincial government, they were told that they, too, should use weather guns if they didn't want more than their fair share of

and walk. The man who came borne of four walked. carrying his bed. it is more important for a man to be forgiven of his sins than to be physically whole. Ultimately these bodies will be laid aside. These miracles of hosting and \$18,000,000 a year, a new type of hail-destroyer was in-troduced. It was a very large aside. These miracles of healing were not only works of compaslightning rod of pure grounded by means of a copper sion but signs that the Son of conductor. It so affected currents Man had power on earth to forof atmospheric electricity that the formation and fall of hail-Of the twelve whom Jesus chose to be with him, one was

stones was prevented.

Hailstones can do enormous damage in a few minutes. The gatherer. Jesus cared for the lowest class. He raised them by His matchless grace. All the people, rich and poor, high and low, educated and illiterate, were as sheep without a shepherd. He cared for them. There was a harvest to be gathered and He prepared laborers for the task Big hailstones are us regular and jagged in shape, which increases their menace. The biggest stones fall in the hottest weather.

The best way to thoroughly his Master Jesus. Later Matthew wrote the Gospel record which we are studying this quarter.

Real Cowboys

With the cattle ranch came the great American figure popular in "horse operas" from generation unto generation, with pos-sibly Hopalong Cassidy as the quintessential example — the

The magazine story, novel, stage, screen; radio, television cowboy will apparently go on stinctively a gentleman home-spun in his manners but chival-rous with the fair sex, honest as the day is long, and with a heart ver or Paint or Pinto, or Old Pal or some similarly endearing name; . . . is smart enough to and wealthy eastern girl whom he addresses as "ma'am" and re-moves his hat when he speaks to her; can spot a Mexican rustler, a lurking Indian, or a city slicker in one second flat ... wears "chaps" to dinner, and above all else in the fiction field, be he in print, movie, radio, or

television, never seems to do any

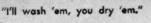
The real cowboy gets up at dawn and works until sunset or later and earns from \$60 to \$100 a month. There are about eightylion cattle; and the average size of a ranch is about fifty thou-sand acres. So there will always be a demand for the cowboy. In storm he works all day at anything from milking cows (which most cowboys detest) to checkrounding up cattle, branding ing corrals, repairing windmills his particular range. Most cowhorses. A good "western' saddle will weigh thirty to forty pounds and may cost as much as \$150 to \$250. His next prized personal as much as \$40. The high heels prevent his feet from slipping

Upsidedown to Prevent Peeking TENT ETVS TOE
SOFO AENEWALE
VOVCE SVPEK
ESS DEN VSLEK
NOKIV KENO
NOKIV KENO
BEST IN NVD LV
BOFICE INN KED
SEJIN NVD LV
BOFICE VFEK
BVOSE SEKAE
BVOSE SEKAE
BVOSE SEKAE
BVOSE VFEK
BVOSE VFE

THERE'S A LION IN THE HOUSE --

HOLD, pet of Mrs. Margaret Westbedu. Recently, when Tyke's mistress held a big juicy steak close to the lionesss' mouth, the animal turned away, with an expression of horror, as if she had sean something ghastly. Like the dog that won't eat meatbecause no one ever gives him any-Tyke has never developed her carnivorous instincts. She has been raised entirely on cereals. Today, some five years after a local zoo gave the Westbeaus the baby lioness to raise, "Little Tyke" still eats 12 different kinds of breakfast foods, mixed with milk. She lives right in the house with the family, hangs around the kitchen and even tries to help with the dishes. She even sleeps occasionally in bed with Mrs.









... off to the Land of Nod -

After a good-night hug and kiss, it's .

