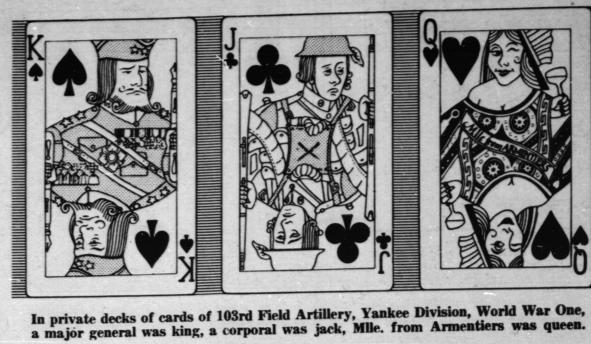
## It's All in the

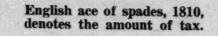








of batons in Italian deck; (A) two of leaves in pack of Nuremberg cards, d 1813 by its manufacturer, and (right) two of swords in a Spanish deck. Victorian deck had 14th





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## Cards

BRIBE a queen-regnant?
Presume to give her money as if she were a beggar? Nay, nay! One could have been locked in the Tower for such lese majesty.

To play cards with Her Majesty in such manner that she won substantial sums: that was permissible.

Elizabeth I of England expected there'd be cardplaying at whichever peer's castle she chose to favor with her presence during Yuletides. It was reckoned by a chronicler of Elizabethan 'Virgine Queene' supported jewels and other finery with 'gifts' from courtiers on these festive occasions.

Packs used in her realm unquestionably differed in suit designations and symbols from those in other countries in Europe into which cards were introduced from the Orient, apparently by returnees from the Crusades. Originally, they were implements of fortune - telling. Tarot cards of 20th century Europe and

America are survivals of divining media of itinerant necromancers in Dark Ages.

Before the suits became conventionalized for whist and other games-principally in the 19th century - as clubs, diamonds, hearts, spades, there were varieties of others. Cups, swords, coins, batons, acorns, leaves, bells were some of them. In Spanish packs, cups were broad bowls; in Italian decks they were tall chalices.

At the close of the 13th century, manufacture of playing cards was a considerable industry in Nuremberg. One reason was popular development that cardplaying had

sonice

undergone as a form of amusement in German principalities on such occasions as Christmas and New Years. Another cause was the exceptionally durable paper Germans produced. Playing cards actually served as currency where coinage was in short supply, as in European colonial possessions overseas.

Still another factor was the German advancement of block-printing in colors. Coster's and Gutenberg's epochal interchangeable types owed something to playing cards.

Elizabeth I was not the first English sovereign to tolerate subjects sitting down in her presence socially. Cards

as festive pastimes had co III and Henry VII, during same 15th century in which playing cards went to Americas with Spanish on

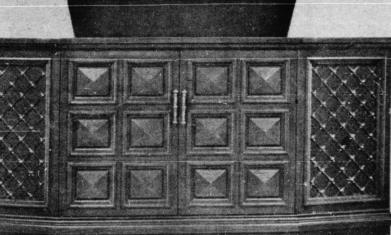
century regent as knight

Hessian soldiers who is troduced Christmas trees the United States during to brought German playin cards with them to the cou try where whist, poo (poker), and other gar were to be enjoyed free outside of Puritan New En land-before the 19th cen multiplied card-printing o erseas and brought an Ame ican addition to decks: jok



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R denoted Rex in pack having Roman as king.



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